

# **2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Brevard County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Brevard County		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	513	54.6	25,191	48.4
Male	409	43.5	26,328	50.5
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	75	8.0	11,284	21.7
American Indian	14	1.5	491	0.9
Asian	34	3.6	671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	87	9.3	11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.4	68	0.1
Other/Multiple	191	20.3	7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	523	55.6	20,904	40.1
<b>Age</b>				
10	1	0.1	44	0.1
11	64	6.8	3,151	6.0
12	144	15.3	7,124	13.7
13	127	13.5	7,698	14.8
14	165	17.6	7,616	14.6
15	180	19.1	7,582	14.6
16	120	12.8	7,502	14.4
17	90	9.6	7,073	13.6
18	43	4.6	3,807	7.3
19 or older	4	0.4	394	0.8
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	161	17.1	7,718	14.8
7th	140	14.9	7,555	14.5
8th	133	14.1	7,632	14.6
9th	198	21.1	7,668	14.7
10th	146	15.5	7,481	14.4
11th	83	8.8	7,117	13.7
12th	79	8.4	6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	434	46.2	22,904	44.0
Overall High School	506	53.8	29,189	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	33.5	49.1	46.0	39.3	34.6	47.6	42.3	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	13.7	14.0	13.5	--	12.7	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	5.2	12.2	9.7	8.8	5.5	11.5	9.1	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	14.9	34.5	29.5	22.8	15.7	34.5	25.9	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	8.1	22.7	20.1	12.9	8.7	22.4	16.4	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	9.5	28.8	23.0	18.2	10.2	27.8	20.4	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.0	3.4	2.6	--	3.3	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	9.4	4.7	9.4	4.2	9.1	4.0	6.7	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.5	4.6	3.1	3.5	1.2	4.7	3.2	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	1.6	4.5	3.8	2.8	1.9	3.8	3.2	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.3	2.3	3.3	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	3.3	4.3	5.4	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.2	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.2	0.0	0.4	--	0.3	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	19.8	35.2	34.7	22.8	20.2	33.6	28.5	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.6	15.9	18.4	11.9	13.0	15.0	14.9	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	19.9	19.3	18.3	20.9	20.7	18.9	19.5	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	39.5	54.3	52.9	43.4	40.7	52.3	47.8	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.2	5.1	7.0	4.2	6.3	4.6	5.6	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	13.8	22.8	20.2	17.8	13.8	22.8	18.8	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	5.2	8.6	7.0	7.4	5.1	9.0	7.1	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	6.3	17.6	15.0	10.6	6.3	17.7	12.6	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	3.9	9.6	8.2	6.1	4.3	9.0	7.1	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	4.1	15.7	9.5	11.7	4.0	17.1	10.6	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.4	0.7	0.0	--		--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	1.6	0.7	2.3	0.0	1.6	0.2	1.1	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	1.7	0.5	2.0	0.2	2.5	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	8.9	18.1	15.4	12.8	8.9	19.1	14.1	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.6	4.9	5.7	4.0	4.3	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	8.8	11.9	12.1	9.3	8.9	10.8	10.6	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	18.2	30.0	27.8	22.3	18.1	29.8	24.8	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.7	7.2	7.8	4.4	4.5	6.8	6.1	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Brevard County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	35.4	65.8	52.8	30.3	62.1	48.7	23.5	52.7	40.2	24.5	50.9	40.0	20.3	49.4	37.2	33.5	49.1	42.3
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	--	--	13.8	--	--	15.6	--	--	13.7	--
Cigarettes	17.7	35.2	27.8	12.1	31.5	23.3	10.1	23.4	17.7	8.4	18.1	14.1	6.0	10.2	8.4	5.2	12.2	9.1
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.9	34.5	25.9
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.1	22.7	16.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.9	34.1	25.7	14.8	38.3	28.3	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	11.1	38.4	26.9	10.7	38.4	26.7	7.7	32.9	22.2	7.2	30.7	20.9	6.9	25.1	17.3	9.5	28.8	20.4
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	13.5	--	--	8.9	--	--	4.6	--	--	4.5	--	--	3.0	--
Inhalants	11.3	9.3	10.2	10.4	5.9	7.8	7.7	4.0	5.6	8.2	4.9	6.3	7.0	4.6	5.6	9.4	4.7	6.7
Club Drugs	1.3	5.5	3.7	1.6	3.9	3.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	3.1	2.1	0.2	1.7	1.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.8	7.0	4.8	1.6	5.5	3.8	1.4	4.1	3.0	1.2	4.3	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.9	1.5	4.6	3.2
Methamphetamine	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.9
Heroin	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.4	11.0	7.8	3.2	6.7	5.3	2.9	7.2	5.4	2.7	4.7	3.9	3.6	6.7	5.4	1.6	4.5	3.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.4	14.2	10.0	3.8	9.5	7.1	3.8	8.2	6.3	2.3	4.1	3.4	3.5	5.3	4.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	7.5	5.0	1.9	6.4	4.5	1.4	4.8	3.4	2.2	4.2	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.7	3.3	4.3	3.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.3	9.4	7.6	4.5	8.6	6.9	4.1	7.7	6.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.8	4.2	2.2	4.0	3.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.2	--
Any illicit drug	22.9	46.3	36.4	22.9	45.6	36.0	16.3	39.3	29.5	16.2	34.5	26.9	16.3	28.9	23.5	19.8	35.2	28.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.2	26.9	23.2	16.1	24.6	21.0	13.4	19.9	17.1	13.0	16.1	14.8	12.4	13.9	13.3	13.6	15.9	14.9
Alcohol only	17.5	23.8	21.1	15.3	20.8	18.5	13.8	18.2	16.3	14.6	22.0	19.0	10.5	23.7	18.2	19.9	19.3	19.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	40.3	69.9	57.3	38.0	66.4	54.4	30.1	57.7	45.9	30.4	56.3	45.5	26.6	52.6	41.6	39.5	54.3	47.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	4.0	4.4	8.0	4.4	5.9	6.7	5.1	5.8	6.6	5.6	6.0	5.5	3.5	4.3	6.2	5.1	5.6

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Brevard County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	15.4	36.9	27.8	11.3	36.4	25.8	7.6	26.5	18.4	7.4	22.2	16.2	7.8	18.3	13.9	13.8	22.8	18.8
Binge Drinking	6.2	18.0	13.0	4.0	15.8	10.8	2.3	12.3	8.0	1.8	9.9	6.6	2.9	7.4	5.5	5.2	8.6	7.1
Cigarettes	5.9	14.2	10.7	3.4	7.9	6.0	1.9	9.6	6.3	1.8	3.5	2.8	0.9	2.5	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.5
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	17.6	12.6
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.9	9.6	7.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	12.5	9.1	7.8	22.6	16.3	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	5.1	19.6	13.5	4.3	19.4	13.0	4.0	17.7	12.0	2.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	13.5	9.2	4.1	15.7	10.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	1.9	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.4	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.4	--
Inhalants	3.9	2.3	2.9	3.9	0.7	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.1	3.4	0.9	2.0	1.6	0.7	1.1
Club Drugs	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.2
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.5	3.7	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	3.8	2.6	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	4.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.0
Any illicit drug	10.4	24.9	18.8	9.5	24.1	17.9	7.3	21.3	15.4	6.2	15.9	11.8	9.3	15.7	13.0	8.9	18.1	14.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.3	11.1	9.5	6.8	9.5	8.3	5.2	7.8	6.7	5.3	4.3	4.7	6.7	5.3	5.9	4.6	4.9	4.8
Alcohol only	9.9	18.9	15.1	6.6	18.6	13.5	4.6	12.7	9.3	5.4	13.7	10.3	4.7	8.3	6.8	8.8	11.9	10.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.0	43.3	33.4	15.9	41.9	30.9	11.8	33.6	24.3	12.0	29.0	21.9	13.7	23.7	19.5	18.2	30.0	24.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	6.6	5.8	4.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	7.0	5.9	4.9	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.7	7.2	6.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.2	18.3	14.4	--	15.9	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.5	2.3	2.7	--	2.5	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	7.0	6.5	7.6	--	6.8	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.3	8.8	7.8	--	7.2	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.5	39.6	45.5	39.2	46.1	39.4	42.6	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.0	53.6	60.5	51.6	59.5	53.0	56.4	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.0	66.1	69.4	64.2	67.5	66.6	66.9	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	53.3	39.5	47.4	43.7	52.2	40.8	45.6	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	50.6	37.6	45.5	41.5	49.2	38.2	43.3	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	47.3	22.3	33.1	33.2	45.0	23.7	33.3	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	28.6	14.8	19.0	22.8	27.0	16.4	20.9	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	71.0	71.7	75.2	68.3	70.7	72.2	71.4	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	97.6	90.6	93.0	94.2	96.3	93.2	93.7	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	85.9	68.4	72.8	78.3	83.7	69.7	75.9	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	88.3	61.9	70.7	75.9	86.5	61.7	73.3	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	88.2	76.2	80.2	82.3	87.1	79.0	81.4	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	89.6	72.1	79.0	80.2	88.4	72.9	79.7	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	98.3	93.0	96.6	93.9	97.0	93.4	95.3	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.8	79.3	88.1	80.4	89.9	78.9	84.4	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	92.6	88.5	91.2	89.2	92.4	90.2	90.3	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	83.3	61.8	70.8	71.7	82.0	61.6	71.2	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	82.8	67.7	71.1	76.9	82.0	68.4	74.4	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	86.4	69.8	75.7	78.3	85.7	69.7	77.1	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	95.0	93.3	94.9	93.3	94.9	93.3	94.0	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Brevard County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	26.9	--	--	20.1	--	--	18.9	--	--	13.4	--	--	15.5	--	--	16.2	--
Drink monthly	--	5.6	--	--	2.9	--	--	5.1	--	--	1.7	--	--	1.3	--	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	17.1	--	--	13.5	--	--	16.0	--	--	8.9	--	--	5.4	--	--	7.0	--
Smoke marijuana	--	14.0	--	--	11.2	--	--	12.0	--	--	7.4	--	--	7.2	--	--	8.3	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	43.1	41.0	41.9	43.3	35.0	38.5	42.5	36.8	39.2	46.8	39.7	42.6	45.9	43.6	44.6	46.5	39.6	42.6
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.4	50.3	53.7	63.4	55.0	58.5	62.2	60.3	61.1	60.0	53.6	56.4
Daily cigarette use	70.1	65.9	67.7	70.7	76.2	73.9	73.5	72.1	72.7	75.5	74.1	74.7	73.8	68.6	70.8	68.0	66.1	66.9
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.3	39.5	45.6
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.6	37.6	43.3
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.7	29.0	40.2	53.4	24.2	36.4	50.4	22.8	34.2	47.3	22.3	33.3
Try marijuana	39.1	18.6	27.3	36.7	14.5	23.9	31.6	15.0	22.1	35.4	15.8	24.0	33.0	9.3	19.3	28.6	14.8	20.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	68.3	68.3	74.4	72.1	73.1	73.2	70.3	71.5	73.7	73.8	73.8	71.0	71.7	71.4
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.5	71.3	79.5	92.5	81.3	86.1	94.1	80.9	86.5	95.8	90.4	92.6	96.4	91.7	93.7	97.6	90.6	93.7
Drink regularly	82.2	51.0	64.3	86.4	53.7	67.7	88.4	62.6	73.5	89.9	65.7	75.8	88.0	68.0	76.4	85.9	68.4	75.9
Smoke marijuana	88.3	64.8	74.7	87.6	62.8	73.4	89.8	64.8	75.5	92.0	61.8	74.4	89.9	63.4	74.6	88.3	61.9	73.3
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	76.2	81.4
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	89.6	72.1	79.7
Other illicit drugs	96.7	93.3	94.7	96.5	95.4	95.9	98.2	92.3	94.8	98.5	95.2	96.6	97.5	95.7	96.4	98.3	93.0	95.3
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.1	77.7	83.4	93.5	78.8	85.0	89.1	83.8	86.0	90.8	79.3	84.4
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	81.9	87.2	94.6	88.7	91.2	91.8	92.6	92.3	92.6	88.5	90.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	63.8	74.2	88.0	57.5	70.3	84.5	61.5	71.2	83.3	61.8	71.2
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	82.8	67.7	74.4
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.4	69.8	77.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.0	91.1	93.6	94.5	90.6	92.3	95.8	92.7	94.0	95.0	93.3	94.0

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.7	5.8	11.6	--	7.7	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	23.7	22.1	25.5	--	24.8	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	33.6	41.7	26.3	--	36.9	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	18.6	25.5	11.2	--	15.0	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	15.4	5.0	25.4	--	15.7	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	38.6	42.8	34.2	--	37.8	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	48.1	50.6	46.5	--	45.3	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.1	6.6	0.0	--	3.9	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	2.6	0.0	4.8	--	3.3	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	1.4	0.0	2.7	--	1.8	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	1.1	0.0	2.1	--	1.4	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	5.1	0.0	9.7	--	6.5	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	31.0	24.5	36.2	--	32.9	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	21.7	28.4	15.7	--	19.3	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	11.0	12.0	10.2	--	10.0	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	10.8	10.8	10.9	--	10.7	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	25.5	24.2	27.0	--	27.1	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	5.1	3.9	5.3	3.6	5.7	3.0	4.4	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	5.7	12.4	9.7	9.2	5.5	12.7	9.5	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	4.5	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.6	3.5	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

**Table 12. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.1	4.3	2.6	7.5	6.3	4.1	5.1	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	2.1	3.9	1.9	4.4	2.6	3.2	3.1	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	13.2	5.7	5.0	12.4	11.8	6.7	9.0	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.3	2.5	6.3	5.8	9.6	2.4	5.9	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Brevard County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.5	5.7	4.3	3.3	4.2	3.8	6.8	8.3	7.7	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	3.6	4.2	6.1	4.3	5.1
Selling drugs	2.1	9.5	6.4	2.3	7.7	5.4	2.0	10.0	6.6	2.2	4.8	3.7	0.7	3.7	2.4	2.1	3.9	3.1
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.6	3.9	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8
Being arrested	4.1	4.8	4.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	3.9	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5
Getting suspended	12.8	18.9	16.3	12.3	11.5	11.8	7.1	8.7	8.0	7.9	9.3	8.7	7.0	5.3	6.0	13.2	5.7	9.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.1	10.4	9.0	6.6	7.0	6.8	5.2	8.1	6.8	3.2	4.5	4.0	5.7	2.7	3.9	10.3	2.5	5.9

**Table 14. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	25.7	27.9	37.3	16.5	26.7	24.9	26.9	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	42.1	43.2	55.2	30.4	43.4	39.8	42.7	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	27.2	23.9	32.7	17.7	26.8	21.3	25.3	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.1	42.7	51.0	34.7	43.0	41.4	42.9	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2



**Table 15. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	8.4	9.5	13.8	4.5	8.5	9.6	9.0	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	42.3	23.0	30.9	31.6	40.5	21.6	31.4	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	67.4	51.9	64.1	53.7	66.3	50.4	58.6	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	27.0	29.5	38.7	19.1	26.9	28.3	28.4	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	20.9	8.2	11.3	16.1	19.4	8.0	13.6	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	31.2	20.1	23.0	27.0	30.3	21.0	24.8	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	9.0	8.5	11.1	6.8	9.7	8.0	8.7	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	10.8	17.7	4.1	--	9.9	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	7.3	9.2	5.0	--	7.7	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	2.6	4.7	0.3	--	2.4	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	39.9	42.6	38.0	--	39.8	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	7.5	8.7	6.1	--	6.9	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	28.9	31.0	27.0	--	26.4	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	34.4	39.7	27.9	--	32.2	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	23.8	27.1	20.7	--	23.7	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	24.8	32.0	17.9	--	24.7	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	5.9	8.8	3.3	--	5.5	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Brevard County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
No ACEs reported	--	29.1	26.0	32.6	--	30.8	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	26.1	21.4	30.7	--	27.0	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	13.9	13.7	13.5	--	13.5	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	13.0	15.2	11.0	--	11.4	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	7.4	10.2	4.9	--	6.5	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	5.2	4.8	5.7	--	5.1	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	3.2	5.1	1.4	--	3.5	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	1.1	1.9	0.0	--	1.3	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	0.5	0.6	0.3	--	0.2	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.2	0.4	0.0	--	0.3	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.3	0.7	0.0	--	0.4	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	30.1	27.4	26.7	30.1	30.5	25.1	28.6	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	21.9	19.3	22.2	19.0	21.7	18.5	20.5	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	30.8	28.3	30.5	28.7	30.9	27.6	29.4	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	31.8	24.8	23.9	32.0	32.0	24.0	27.9	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	30.0	24.7	27.9	26.4	29.5	25.0	27.0	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	42.6	33.0	45.6	29.5	42.9	33.5	37.2	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	27.9	41.9	35.7	36.4	29.3	42.8	35.8	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	52.9	23.2	37.8	35.7	51.0	23.5	36.2	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	16.9	9.2	12.4	12.9	16.7	8.0	12.6	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	33.5	33.4	42.0	25.1	32.3	33.9	33.4	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.6	12.9	14.9	8.2	9.1	12.5	11.5	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

**Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Brevard County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Brevard County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	11.3	15.1	7.8	--	11.6	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	19.9	20.4	19.7	--	19.5	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.0	3.7	2.5	--	3.1	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	4.8	4.7	5.0	--	6.0	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Brevard County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	22.2	--	--	19.0	--	--	15.5	--	--	11.1	--	--	11.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	26.7	--	--	21.7	--	--	20.7	--	--	17.4	--	--	19.9	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	7.2	--	--	8.2	--	--	5.4	--	--	3.2	--	--	3.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	11.5	--	--	11.8	--	--	8.2	--	--	5.7	--	--	4.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Brevard County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Brevard County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	62	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	58	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	65	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	41	57	44	54	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	38	49	42	52	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Brevard County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Brevard County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	39	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	19	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	33	23	31	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	41	30	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	43	29	42	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	40	39	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	67	59	69	63	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	41	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	34	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	17	24	17	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Brevard County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Brevard County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	61	61	62	61	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	56	56	54	50	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	49	57	55	57	51
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	53	52	43	41
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	45	48	43	43	39	38
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Brevard County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Brevard County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	36	35	38	38	43
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	49	43	44	37	41	40
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	25	29	23	29	22
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	41	38	35	37	35	41
	Family Conflict	41	41	38	39	40	43
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	46	39	33	41	40	40
	Lack of Commitment to School	50	49	47	50	53	67
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	40	35	36	39	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	32	32	30	35	39
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	24	21	22	23	32
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Brevard County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Brevard County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	63	55	59	59	62
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	61	55	60	57	58
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	67	69	66	68	65
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	66	67	61	66	63	57
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	62	57	52	51	46	49
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Brevard County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Brevard County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	35	38	35	32	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	44	38	31	27	25	19
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	34	41	38	32	33
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	45	36	40	36	28	30
	Family Conflict	38	35	36	32	33	29
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	40	41	41	30	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	48	54	55	46	59
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	40	40	31	34	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	41	39	35	28	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	29	25	18	17	17
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.