

# **2020 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Lee County Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Lee County			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	537	50.0		25,191	48.4
Male	533	49.6		26,328	50.5
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	89	8.3		11,284	21.7
American Indian	15	1.4		491	0.9
Asian	24	2.2		671	1.3
Hispanic/Latino	326	30.4		11,091	21.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2		68	0.1
Other/Multiple	263	24.5		7,227	13.9
White, non-Hispanic	345	32.1		20,904	40.1
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		44	0.1
11	64	6.0		3,151	6.0
12	144	13.4		7,124	13.7
13	139	12.9		7,698	14.8
14	164	15.3		7,616	14.6
15	144	13.4		7,582	14.6
16	174	16.2		7,502	14.4
17	151	14.1		7,073	13.6
18	88	8.2		3,807	7.3
19 or older	5	0.5		394	0.8
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	170	15.8		7,718	14.8
7th	125	11.6		7,555	14.5
8th	156	14.5		7,632	14.6
9th	160	14.9		7,668	14.7
10th	138	12.8		7,481	14.4
11th	188	17.5		7,117	13.7
12th	137	12.8		6,923	13.3
Overall Middle School	451	42.0		22,904	44.0
Overall High School	623	58.0		29,189	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>52,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.4	43.5	34.7	32.9	20.5	44.4	33.6	23.0	44.9	38.3	32.5	24.4	44.8	35.3
Blacking Out	--	11.0	9.9	12.0	--	10.1	--	--	13.8	14.2	13.3	--	13.4	--
Cigarettes	5.4	10.4	5.0	11.3	5.2	9.8	8.3	6.1	11.3	8.5	9.6	6.2	11.1	9.0
Vaping Nicotine	12.5	29.1	21.9	22.3	13.1	28.2	22.1	13.5	30.0	24.9	20.8	14.8	30.1	22.8
Vaping Marijuana	8.2	26.2	18.8	18.2	8.4	24.7	18.5	6.8	22.2	16.6	14.5	7.5	22.3	15.5
Marijuana or Hashish	9.9	30.7	21.2	22.4	9.5	29.7	21.8	8.2	29.2	21.0	19.2	9.3	29.2	20.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.1	4.6	1.7	--	1.9	--	--	2.9	2.9	2.9	--	2.8	--
Inhalants	6.4	2.8	4.6	3.9	5.7	3.1	4.3	8.3	5.1	7.7	5.2	8.1	5.0	6.5
Club Drugs	1.4	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.9	5.3	2.9	4.7	1.8	4.7	3.8	1.1	4.3	2.5	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
Heroin	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.5	4.1	4.0	2.9	2.4	5.0	3.4	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.5	3.7	4.1	2.3	2.9	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Prescription Amphetamines	2.9	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.1	5.4	3.9	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	4.4	3.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.7
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.1	0.2	0.0	--	0.1	--	--	0.7	0.6	0.9	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	16.0	36.3	28.1	27.2	15.8	35.5	27.6	18.7	35.7	31.0	25.6	19.7	35.5	28.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.2	13.8	12.6	11.8	10.2	14.0	12.3	13.2	15.2	15.9	12.7	13.2	15.0	14.3
Alcohol only	10.8	15.1	14.6	12.1	11.1	15.6	13.3	11.9	17.1	15.3	14.3	12.5	17.1	14.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.5	51.3	42.6	39.0	26.7	51.0	40.7	30.4	52.4	46.1	39.6	32.0	52.2	42.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.2	8.1	8.1	6.3	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.4	17.6	12.4	14.2	7.3	17.1	13.2	8.2	19.9	15.9	13.7	8.7	19.7	14.8
Binge Drinking	3.4	7.9	5.7	6.3	3.4	8.4	6.0	3.4	9.2	6.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	6.7
Cigarettes	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	7.1	15.6	12.5	11.5	7.3	14.7	12.0	5.8	15.6	12.3	10.4	6.5	15.6	11.4
Vaping Marijuana	4.1	11.5	8.6	8.0	4.1	10.4	8.3	3.0	10.6	7.3	7.3	3.4	10.6	7.3
Marijuana or Hashish	5.9	15.7	10.0	12.8	4.8	16.3	11.5	3.8	15.9	10.6	10.7	4.4	15.8	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.1	0.3	0.0	--	0.1	--	--	0.9	0.8	1.0	--	0.9	--
Inhalants	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
Club Drugs	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Prescription Depressants	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.5	0.6	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Any illicit drug	8.9	18.9	13.5	15.7	8.5	18.7	14.6	8.8	19.5	15.5	14.1	9.2	19.4	14.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Alcohol only	2.7	9.0	6.2	6.4	2.9	9.1	6.3	4.9	10.0	8.6	7.0	5.1	9.9	7.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.4	27.8	19.6	22.0	11.3	27.7	20.8	13.6	29.1	23.9	20.8	14.2	29.0	22.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.0	10.2	7.3	7.7	4.0	10.8	7.5	5.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	9.5	7.7

Note: The first 17 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Lee County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	37.1	65.5	53.1	31.3	62.6	49.1	30.3	56.4	45.3	21.0	53.4	39.9	26.2	53.1	42.0	20.4	43.5	33.6
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.5	--	--	14.8	--	--	16.0	--	--	11.0	--
Cigarettes	17.1	32.8	26.0	14.7	33.1	25.1	12.9	25.4	20.0	8.3	18.6	14.2	7.5	13.2	10.8	5.4	10.4	8.3
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.5	29.1	22.1
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.2	26.2	18.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.3	36.9	29.4	23.0	42.4	34.3	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	10.6	33.4	23.6	8.7	34.7	23.6	12.7	33.6	24.6	8.0	32.7	22.1	10.8	31.0	22.5	9.9	30.7	21.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	13.8	--	--	13.7	--	--	3.5	--	--	3.7	--	--	3.1	--
Inhalants	11.1	8.3	9.5	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.0	3.1	5.2	3.2	4.4	3.9	6.8	3.9	5.1	6.4	2.8	4.3
Club Drugs	1.5	5.9	4.0	1.1	7.6	4.9	1.3	9.5	6.0	0.1	2.8	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.2	1.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	5.0	3.6	1.7	6.8	4.6	0.6	7.4	4.5	0.7	4.5	2.9	1.4	3.9	2.9	1.9	5.3	3.8
Methamphetamine	1.7	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	2.9	4.6	3.9	1.7	4.9	3.5	1.9	3.9	3.1	0.2	2.5	1.5	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Heroin	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.5
Prescription Depressants	2.1	8.3	5.6	2.0	8.3	5.6	1.7	8.8	5.8	1.6	5.0	3.6	2.6	4.1	3.5	2.5	4.1	3.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.4	11.6	9.0	4.6	12.1	8.9	4.9	7.3	6.3	2.8	5.5	4.3	2.4	4.7	3.8	2.5	3.7	3.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.6	5.6	3.9	1.5	7.0	4.6	1.5	7.8	5.1	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.9	2.9	4.7	3.9
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.8	9.2	7.3	3.6	8.4	6.4	4.0	5.6	4.9	3.0	4.2	3.6	2.3	4.8	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.8
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.8	--	--	0.1	--
Any illicit drug	22.8	41.3	33.3	19.9	43.6	33.4	21.3	39.3	31.6	13.6	37.4	27.2	17.7	34.7	27.6	16.0	36.3	27.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.9	25.8	22.8	15.7	25.7	21.4	14.5	22.9	19.3	8.6	15.8	12.7	11.9	15.1	13.7	10.2	13.8	12.3
Alcohol only	20.5	27.9	24.7	15.8	24.2	20.6	14.9	23.1	19.6	13.4	20.6	17.6	14.4	22.4	19.1	10.8	15.1	13.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	43.2	69.1	57.8	35.7	67.7	53.9	36.3	62.3	51.2	26.4	58.0	44.6	31.5	57.0	46.3	26.5	51.3	40.7
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.2	3.7	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.2	4.7	5.3	5.3	3.9	4.5	6.2	8.1	7.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Lee County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	16.9	34.9	27.1	13.4	34.6	25.5	13.2	25.0	20.0	7.9	23.5	17.0	6.5	26.3	18.1	7.4	17.6	13.2
Binge Drinking	6.0	17.0	12.2	5.1	15.1	10.8	5.2	12.2	9.2	2.9	9.0	6.4	4.7	10.5	8.1	3.4	7.9	6.0
Cigarettes	5.2	12.2	9.2	2.7	11.3	7.6	3.3	7.0	5.4	0.5	5.0	3.1	1.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Vaping Nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.1	15.6	12.0
Vaping Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.1	11.5	8.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	15.4	10.8	9.2	24.9	18.3	--	--	--
Marijuana or Hashish	5.7	18.2	12.9	3.0	20.9	13.3	6.2	20.7	14.6	3.4	17.9	11.8	3.5	14.8	10.0	5.9	15.7	11.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	6.3	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.9	--	--	0.1	--
Inhalants	4.8	1.0	2.6	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.6	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	3.2	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.2	1.6
Club Drugs	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9
Heroin	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.6	2.5	1.7	0.6	3.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.6	4.0	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.4	0.5	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	2.9	2.5	2.0	3.7	3.0	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.5	0.6	1.4
Any illicit drug	12.5	24.2	19.1	8.9	26.2	18.8	9.9	23.9	18.0	5.5	19.1	13.3	7.9	17.2	13.2	8.9	18.9	14.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.7	11.5	10.7	7.3	11.2	9.6	5.6	8.8	7.4	3.3	5.8	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
Alcohol only	9.3	18.6	14.6	8.6	16.7	13.3	8.1	11.3	9.9	5.3	12.1	9.2	3.1	16.0	10.6	2.7	9.0	6.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	21.9	42.8	33.7	17.6	42.5	31.8	18.0	35.2	27.8	10.4	30.5	21.9	11.4	32.2	23.5	11.4	27.8	20.8
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	8.2	6.9	4.3	7.9	6.4	5.3	10.6	8.3	2.8	7.3	5.4	5.3	6.1	5.8	4.0	10.2	7.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. In 2020, the vaping/e-cigarette item was replaced with separate questions about vaping nicotine and vaping marijuana. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, and peer disapproval, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	16.0	15.4	16.6	--	17.5	--	--	15.9	16.4	15.4	--	15.3	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.0	2.8	3.2	--	3.6	--	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	4.5	3.0	5.9	--	5.2	--	--	5.9	5.6	6.2	--	5.8	--
Smoke marijuana	--	6.2	4.8	7.4	--	7.3	--	--	8.2	7.6	8.8	--	7.9	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.3	39.8	49.7	38.9	50.0	40.0	44.3	49.1	43.1	48.4	43.1	48.3	43.7	45.7
5+ drinks once or twice a week	62.1	49.4	62.1	47.9	61.3	50.3	54.8	61.1	54.2	60.4	54.1	60.6	54.6	57.2
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	69.0	66.4	71.0	64.0	68.4	66.5	67.5	65.4	66.3	67.3	64.5	65.6	66.5	65.9
Vaping nicotine	51.0	38.5	46.2	41.7	49.9	38.2	43.9	50.4	40.5	46.7	43.1	49.3	40.7	44.8
Vaping marijuana	56.0	31.6	43.6	40.4	54.6	31.2	42.0	52.6	35.1	44.1	41.5	50.8	35.5	42.8
Marijuana once or twice a week	50.1	22.6	35.8	33.2	49.2	22.1	34.3	46.8	22.9	34.1	32.8	44.7	23.2	33.4
Try marijuana once or twice	31.4	15.4	21.7	22.9	30.7	16.0	22.2	32.3	16.0	22.7	23.6	30.7	16.2	23.1
Use prescription drugs	69.7	64.6	69.5	64.6	69.6	65.0	66.8	68.5	66.8	69.4	65.8	68.6	66.9	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.2	90.6	94.2	91.9	96.1	92.3	93.0	96.1	91.6	93.8	93.3	95.9	92.3	93.5
Drink alcohol regularly	90.0	70.5	79.8	77.9	89.2	73.1	78.9	88.7	70.3	77.4	79.2	87.6	70.7	78.3
Smoke marijuana	89.9	63.8	75.6	74.2	90.1	63.3	75.0	89.4	63.2	73.9	75.4	87.6	63.6	74.6
Vape nicotine	91.4	79.1	86.2	82.7	91.6	79.6	84.4	90.2	79.9	83.7	85.0	89.5	80.5	84.4
Vape marijuana	90.2	72.9	81.4	79.6	90.9	73.5	80.4	91.6	75.0	81.7	82.8	90.6	75.3	82.2
Use other illicit drugs	97.1	93.2	95.9	93.9	97.4	94.4	94.9	97.5	93.5	95.9	94.6	97.4	93.6	95.3
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.6	82.7	87.3	85.8	91.2	83.5	86.5	91.3	82.8	87.6	85.7	90.9	82.7	86.6
Smoke tobacco	95.2	87.2	92.8	88.6	94.3	89.3	90.7	94.4	88.8	92.1	90.6	94.1	89.2	91.3
Smoke marijuana	88.7	61.8	74.5	72.2	88.2	63.0	73.4	87.9	61.8	73.0	73.6	86.2	61.5	73.3
Vape nicotine	87.4	70.9	77.8	78.2	86.0	73.1	78.1	87.8	72.7	78.3	80.3	86.4	72.8	79.3
Vape marijuana	90.0	68.4	78.4	77.0	89.4	70.5	77.7	90.0	70.7	78.9	79.5	88.6	70.6	79.2
Use prescription drugs	94.2	91.0	93.2	91.5	94.2	90.9	92.4	95.2	91.5	93.7	92.6	94.9	91.3	93.1

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Lee County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	28.7	--	--	26.1	--	--	20.6	--	--	19.5	--	--	20.1	--	--	16.0	--
Drink monthly	--	4.9	--	--	5.3	--	--	4.3	--	--	4.2	--	--	3.3	--	--	3.0	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	19.5	--	--	17.6	--	--	11.9	--	--	9.8	--	--	5.4	--	--	4.5	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.4	--	--	11.5	--	--	10.8	--	--	9.7	--	--	7.6	--	--	6.2	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	40.5	37.9	39.0	41.4	35.3	37.9	46.6	38.4	41.9	42.4	38.3	40.0	51.2	42.3	46.1	50.3	39.8	44.3
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.6	50.5	52.7	59.1	49.7	53.7	62.2	53.5	57.2	62.1	49.4	54.8
Daily cigarette use	63.3	67.5	65.7	67.4	70.2	69.0	71.0	71.3	71.2	68.9	68.4	68.6	60.3	69.5	65.7	69.0	66.4	67.5
Vaping nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	51.0	38.5	43.9
Vaping marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.0	31.6	42.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.8	21.3	33.9	50.6	24.2	35.3	44.9	20.7	30.9	50.1	22.6	34.3
Try marijuana	34.6	19.7	26.2	37.6	15.8	25.2	33.3	13.6	22.1	33.4	13.6	22.0	25.0	10.4	16.5	31.4	15.4	22.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	69.0	69.0	73.2	70.5	71.7	72.5	63.6	67.4	70.5	64.9	67.3	69.7	64.6	66.8
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	89.0	73.9	80.4	93.1	76.5	83.7	94.5	82.8	87.9	95.3	86.7	90.4	95.1	91.9	93.3	96.2	90.6	93.0
Drink regularly	81.4	56.6	67.3	85.3	57.6	69.6	87.3	60.2	72.0	85.3	63.2	72.7	87.9	69.9	77.4	90.0	70.5	78.9
Smoke marijuana	88.6	66.8	76.2	90.3	65.9	76.4	86.0	58.9	70.7	87.3	63.4	73.5	86.9	58.7	70.6	89.9	63.8	75.0
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.4	79.1	84.4
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.2	72.9	80.4
Other illicit drugs	95.3	93.4	94.2	96.8	91.3	93.7	96.0	93.6	94.7	96.8	94.5	95.5	98.5	91.5	94.5	97.1	93.2	94.9
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.2	77.5	81.7	90.4	79.7	84.3	91.8	77.9	83.7	91.6	82.7	86.5
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.5	84.3	87.8	95.1	87.7	90.9	94.6	88.1	90.9	95.2	87.2	90.7
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.7	55.7	68.2	87.3	61.8	72.7	84.6	55.1	67.5	88.7	61.8	73.4
Vape nicotine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.4	70.9	78.1
Vape marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.0	68.4	77.7
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.8	92.1	92.8	96.3	90.5	93.0	94.0	90.1	91.8	94.2	91.0	92.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	11.4	6.7	14.6	--	7.8	--	--	6.5	4.6	8.9	--	5.9	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.9	3.8	4.0	--	5.2	--	--	1.9	1.9	2.0	--	1.5	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.2	0.5	0.0	--	0.3	--	--	1.2	0.7	1.7	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	15.9	8.5	21.1	--	19.7	--	--	13.8	12.9	15.0	--	13.5	--
Someone gave it to me	--	35.5	36.5	34.8	--	33.8	--	--	40.2	42.9	36.9	--	41.1	--
Took it from a store	--	6.1	2.4	8.8	--	8.2	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.5	--	1.7	--
Took it from a family member	--	14.3	23.8	7.6	--	14.6	--	--	15.8	17.6	13.7	--	16.3	--
Some other way	--	12.7	17.8	9.1	--	10.4	--	--	19.0	18.7	19.3	--	18.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	51.0	61.2	43.0	--	45.5	--	--	42.7	44.1	40.8	--	43.3	--
Another person's home	--	26.8	28.1	25.7	--	27.5	--	--	35.2	37.2	33.0	--	35.4	--
Car or other vehicle	--	3.8	6.3	1.8	--	5.2	--	--	2.4	1.9	3.0	--	2.5	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.9	0.0	5.3	--	4.0	--	--	3.0	3.5	2.6	--	2.2	--
Public place	--	6.0	2.4	8.8	--	8.2	--	--	3.8	2.5	5.5	--	4.2	--
Public event	--	0.8	0.0	1.5	--	0.0	--	--	1.6	1.3	1.9	--	1.4	--
School property	--	0.8	0.0	1.5	--	1.2	--	--	1.2	1.0	1.4	--	1.2	--
Some other place	--	7.8	2.0	12.4	--	8.4	--	--	10.2	8.7	11.8	--	9.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	32.9	41.5	24.7	--	33.2	--	--	31.9	34.7	28.6	--	32.9	--
2	--	19.5	19.8	19.3	--	19.0	--	--	21.8	24.0	19.2	--	21.1	--
3	--	19.5	9.7	28.7	--	17.6	--	--	16.1	15.5	16.7	--	16.2	--
4	--	10.0	16.3	4.2	--	11.7	--	--	9.5	9.5	9.3	--	9.2	--
5 or more	--	18.1	12.7	23.1	--	18.5	--	--	20.7	16.3	26.2	--	20.5	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.0	5.5	4.9	4.9	3.7	6.9	4.9	4.0	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.2	6.1	5.2
Smoking marijuana	5.2	14.0	10.8	9.8	4.9	14.9	10.3	4.0	13.6	9.9	9.1	4.5	13.9	9.5
Using another drug to get high	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.0	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.5

**Table 12. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.6	5.3	4.0	7.3	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.1
Selling drugs	1.8	4.4	2.0	4.5	1.8	5.1	3.3	1.6	4.5	2.3	4.2	1.6	4.5	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Being arrested	1.0	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.1	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
Getting suspended	9.3	7.4	6.7	9.8	7.7	9.6	8.2	13.7	10.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	10.3	11.6
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.2	5.8	5.0	6.1	4.8	7.1	5.5	8.3	5.5	5.8	7.6	7.8	5.6	6.7

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Lee County, 2010 to 2020**

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.5	6.6	5.3	5.9
Selling drugs	3.5	9.3	6.8	2.8	7.8	5.7	3.5	8.7	6.5	2.5	5.2	4.1	2.4	6.1	4.6	1.8	4.4	3.3
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.6	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	2.8	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8
Being arrested	4.3	5.7	5.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.9	2.1
Taking a handgun to school	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6
Getting suspended	15.4	14.7	15.0	13.0	8.3	10.3	10.2	7.9	8.8	9.1	7.7	8.3	7.7	6.1	6.8	9.3	7.4	8.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	11.1	12.5	11.9	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.2	7.4	8.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.2	5.8	5.5

**Table 14. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	27.6	27.0	37.1	18.1	27.4	26.9	27.3	29.9	31.4	39.5	21.9	29.9	31.7	30.7
At times I think I am no good at all	42.1	38.3	49.8	30.2	42.1	39.4	40.0	44.7	44.6	55.8	33.5	44.8	45.2	44.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	28.9	27.3	37.8	18.9	27.8	29.6	28.0	28.8	28.6	36.6	20.8	28.5	29.0	28.7
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.7	41.5	56.7	29.0	43.7	42.4	42.5	44.5	47.6	57.0	35.5	44.6	48.0	46.2



**Table 15. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.2	8.4	12.0	6.7	10.4	9.4	9.2	8.8	9.7	13.3	5.4	8.8	9.8	9.3
Was ever kicked or shoved	43.7	26.2	34.3	33.0	42.4	27.5	33.8	39.8	24.8	30.7	31.9	38.8	24.8	31.4
Was ever taunted or teased	61.5	54.4	65.0	50.2	62.6	54.4	57.5	64.1	51.4	61.4	52.6	63.5	51.9	57.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	30.8	30.1	40.4	21.1	30.0	33.0	30.4	25.7	29.0	35.0	20.4	26.1	29.2	27.5
Ever physically bullied others	21.2	14.6	16.0	18.9	20.1	16.5	17.5	22.4	12.5	14.2	19.3	21.3	12.6	16.8
Ever verbally bullied others	38.3	28.9	30.7	35.3	37.5	31.5	33.0	33.4	25.8	26.8	31.3	32.9	26.1	29.1
Ever cyber bullied others	17.7	10.4	17.4	10.1	16.5	10.8	13.6	11.2	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.4	12.4	11.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Emotional abuse	--	16.6	21.7	11.6	--	15.9	--	--	15.7	20.8	10.6	--	15.7	--
Physical abuse	--	8.7	9.3	8.2	--	9.5	--	--	10.5	11.9	9.1	--	10.5	--
Sexual abuse	--	2.7	4.8	0.7	--	2.8	--	--	5.5	8.7	2.2	--	5.7	--
Parents separated or divorced	--	38.8	40.8	36.8	--	39.8	--	--	40.1	43.1	37.1	--	40.6	--
Physical abuse in household	--	8.3	11.3	5.4	--	9.6	--	--	8.8	11.0	6.6	--	8.6	--
Substance abuse in household	--	28.7	31.9	25.6	--	29.1	--	--	26.8	30.3	23.1	--	26.5	--
Mental illness in household	--	26.8	35.1	18.7	--	28.4	--	--	30.5	38.0	22.8	--	30.6	--
Incarcerated household member	--	26.9	27.9	25.9	--	25.9	--	--	26.8	29.3	24.3	--	26.6	--
Emotional neglect	--	29.8	35.0	24.9	--	29.7	--	--	29.2	36.6	21.7	--	29.1	--
Physical neglect	--	7.4	9.9	5.1	--	7.0	--	--	7.4	8.7	6.1	--	7.2	--

**Table 17. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by Lee County and Florida Statewide high school youth, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
No ACEs reported	--	32.2	28.1	36.1	--	32.0	--	--	32.1	25.8	38.4	--	31.7	--
1 ACE	--	22.1	18.9	25.3	--	22.0	--	--	21.0	20.0	22.1	--	21.4	--
2 ACEs	--	13.7	14.4	13.0	--	14.7	--	--	14.3	14.5	14.0	--	14.4	--
3 ACEs	--	10.2	11.6	8.8	--	9.6	--	--	10.9	12.1	9.8	--	10.8	--
4 ACEs	--	9.7	12.6	6.9	--	8.3	--	--	8.1	9.9	6.3	--	7.9	--
5 ACEs	--	5.3	5.1	5.4	--	5.4	--	--	5.7	6.9	4.5	--	5.8	--
6 ACEs	--	2.3	1.8	2.7	--	2.6	--	--	3.7	5.0	2.4	--	3.8	--
7 ACEs	--	3.5	5.5	1.5	--	4.4	--	--	2.1	2.8	1.2	--	2.0	--
8 ACEs	--	0.5	0.9	0.2	--	0.7	--	--	1.3	1.7	0.8	--	1.2	--
9 ACEs	--	0.4	0.7	0.0	--	0.1	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.2	--	0.6	--
10 ACEs	--	0.2	0.4	0.0	--	0.1	--	--	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.3	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% down each column. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 18. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	30.3	32.0	32.9	29.4	30.0	31.9	31.3	32.0	28.8	30.9	29.4	31.5	29.2	30.2
I'm more concerned with the short run	29.0	27.6	29.6	27.2	29.3	25.4	28.2	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.8	27.6	23.1	25.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	32.5	28.3	32.7	28.0	31.1	29.8	30.1	27.5	28.2	29.1	26.6	27.6	28.8	27.9
Excitement is more important than security	25.6	27.7	23.5	30.2	26.2	27.9	26.8	25.1	23.9	23.3	25.5	25.0	24.3	24.4
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	41.2	29.3	37.6	31.4	38.6	29.7	34.4	35.7	29.7	35.1	29.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	50.5	37.7	50.1	36.8	48.6	37.4	43.2	48.7	37.9	49.9	35.3	47.9	38.3	42.6

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 19. Percentages of Lee County and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	35.7	36.2	31.7	40.1	35.6	36.1	36.0	36.6	38.4	34.5	40.8	37.0	38.7	37.6
Organized Sports Outside of School	37.1	24.6	25.1	35.0	36.0	27.1	30.1	39.4	22.7	27.9	32.4	38.1	23.1	30.1
School Band	17.4	7.7	10.3	13.4	16.7	6.8	11.9	15.6	7.8	11.1	11.3	14.9	7.6	11.2
School Club(s)	19.5	35.5	37.7	19.9	20.8	34.6	28.5	22.7	31.5	35.3	20.2	23.0	31.8	27.6
Community Club(s)	9.3	12.4	14.3	8.1	9.1	10.8	11.1	8.6	12.8	13.8	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.0

**Table 20. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Lee County and Florida Statewide youth, 2020**

	Lee County							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	13.4	15.0	11.8	--	14.6	--	--	14.7	16.2	13.3	--	14.8	--
Marijuana	--	22.4	19.8	24.9	--	23.4	--	--	22.1	24.0	20.2	--	21.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.1	2.0	4.0	--	3.3	--	--	4.1	3.6	4.6	--	3.8	--
Marijuana	--	9.1	5.9	12.1	--	8.2	--	--	9.0	8.2	9.8	--	8.8	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Lee County, 2012 and 2020

	2010			2012			2014			2016			2018			2020		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	22.9	--	--	19.2	--	--	16.9	--	--	15.5	--	--	13.4	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	23.8	--	--	26.0	--	--	19.0	--	--	22.6	--	--	22.4	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	8.8	--	--	5.6	--	--	4.5	--	--	4.5	--	--	3.1	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	12.2	--	--	11.7	--	--	10.1	--	--	8.6	--	--	9.1	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 22. Protective factor prevalence rates for Lee County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Lee County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	52	57	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	51	50	53	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	63	51	60	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	63	44	54	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	38	46	42	52	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Risk factor prevalence rates for Lee County, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2020**

Domain	Scale	Lee County		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	34	41	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	20	34	20	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	21	31	23	31	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	36	43	35	44	45
	Family Conflict	50	32	42	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	42	41	46	46	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	73	66	69	63	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	37	49	38	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	30	35	32	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	16	24	17	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lee County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Lee County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	56	56	58	55	47
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	52	53	54	47	45
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	52	58	59	58	45
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	57	61	57	40	40
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	43	46	40	44	43	38
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>43</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lee County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Lee County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	39	37	38	50	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	42	45	39	39	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	24	29	25	27	21
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	48	44	42	43	47	46
	Family Conflict	42	39	40	44	48	50
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	47	43	42	41	48	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	50	56	54	68	73
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	53	43	43	38	51	50
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	37	36	35	40	35
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	35	32	27	24	28	20
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lee County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Lee County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	48	56	63	53	52
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	50	58	59	47	51
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	62	68	71	60	63
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	67	64	69	68	56	63
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	58	60	51	51	47	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 27. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lee County, 2010 to 2020**

Domain	Scale	Lee County					
		2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
<b>Community</b>	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	39	36	34	32	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	37	32	32	26	32	20
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	37	35	41	40	31
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	43	38	38	40	36
	Family Conflict	40	41	39	33	34	32
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	36	36	40	33	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	44	49	45	61	66
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	44	40	36	36	39	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	41	41	40	36	33	30
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	32	33	25	22	19	16
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.