

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Brevard Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Brevard and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Brevard		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	397	52.9	26,340	48.2
Male	342	45.5	27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	63	8.4	12,088	22.1
American Indian	21	2.8	555	1.0
Asian	24	3.2	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	56	7.5	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.4	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	151	20.1	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	425	56.6	22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	50	0.1
11	38	5.1	3,339	6.1
12	120	16.0	7,363	13.5
13	172	22.9	7,738	14.2
14	136	18.1	7,864	14.4
15	85	11.3	7,982	14.6
16	63	8.4	7,926	14.5
17	85	11.3	7,725	14.1
18	45	6.0	3,990	7.3
19 or older	7	0.9	495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	107	14.2	8,050	14.7
7th	167	22.2	7,706	14.1
8th	179	23.8	7,715	14.1
9th	66	8.8	8,024	14.7
10th	74	9.9	7,925	14.5
11th	64	8.5	7,775	14.2
12th	94	12.5	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	453	60.3	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	298	39.7	31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.3	49.4	38.8	35.8	25.1	45.3	37.2	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	15.6	16.8	14.5	--	12.7	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	6.0	10.2	9.3	7.6	5.5	9.0	8.4	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	14.8	38.3	29.4	26.9	17.4	34.5	28.3	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	6.9	25.1	18.7	15.7	6.7	22.8	17.3	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.5	5.3	3.5	--	4.4	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	7.0	4.6	4.7	6.2	7.0	3.7	5.6	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.2	0.5	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.8	3.1	2.3	2.0	0.7	2.6	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.0	3.5	2.2	3.4	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.6	6.7	5.4	5.2	4.1	4.5	5.4	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.5	5.3	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.6	4.6	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.7	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	4.8	4.9	3.7	4.2	3.0	4.2	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.3	0.0	0.5	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	16.3	28.9	24.2	22.6	16.2	26.1	23.5	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	12.4	13.9	12.2	14.1	12.5	12.0	13.3	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	10.5	23.7	17.6	19.1	14.5	22.9	18.2	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	26.6	52.6	41.5	41.6	30.5	49.1	41.6	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.5	3.5	2.7	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	7.8	18.3	16.7	11.4	8.0	15.4	13.9	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.9	7.4	5.7	5.4	3.5	7.0	5.5	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	0.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	7.8	22.6	18.4	14.2	9.9	20.2	16.3	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	13.5	8.7	9.5	3.8	11.7	9.2	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.1	2.2	0.0	--	1.4	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.4	0.9	1.7	2.1	3.8	0.0	2.0	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.2	0.5	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.2	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	9.3	15.7	12.0	13.7	10.2	13.1	13.0	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	6.7	5.3	4.7	6.9	7.5	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.7	8.3	8.0	5.8	4.1	8.0	6.8	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	13.7	23.7	19.8	19.0	14.1	20.8	19.5	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.8	5.5	3.0	7.7	5.9	5.5	5.6	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Brevard, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	34.5	74.3	57.2	35.4	65.8	52.8	30.3	62.1	48.7	23.5	52.7	40.2	24.5	50.9	40.0	20.3	49.4	37.2
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7	--	--	13.8	--	--	15.6	--
Cigarettes	15.8	39.2	29.2	17.7	35.2	27.8	12.1	31.5	23.3	10.1	23.4	17.7	8.4	18.1	14.1	6.0	10.2	8.4
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.9	34.1	25.7	14.8	38.3	28.3
Marijuana or Hashish	8.0	33.8	22.8	11.1	38.4	26.9	10.7	38.4	26.7	7.7	32.9	22.2	7.2	30.7	20.9	6.9	25.1	17.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.5	--	--	8.9	--	--	4.6	--	--	4.5	--
Inhalants	13.7	11.5	12.5	11.3	9.3	10.2	10.4	5.9	7.8	7.7	4.0	5.6	8.2	4.9	6.3	7.0	4.6	5.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.2	--
Club Drugs	0.7	--	--	1.3	5.5	3.7	1.6	3.9	3.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	3.1	2.1
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	--	--	1.8	7.0	4.8	1.6	5.5	3.8	1.4	4.1	3.0	1.2	4.3	3.0	2.0	3.5	2.9
Methamphetamine	0.6	2.9	1.9	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5
Cocaine or Crack	0.5	--	--	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.0
Heroin	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Prescription Depressants	2.0	13.1	8.4	3.4	11.0	7.8	3.2	6.7	5.3	2.9	7.2	5.4	2.7	4.7	3.9	3.6	6.7	5.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	4.7	13.9	10.0	4.4	14.2	10.0	3.8	9.5	7.1	3.8	8.2	6.3	2.3	4.1	3.4	3.5	5.3	4.6
Prescription Amphetamines	1.1	8.9	5.6	1.5	7.5	5.0	1.9	6.4	4.5	1.4	4.8	3.4	2.2	4.2	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.7
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.9	--	--	5.3	9.4	7.6	4.5	8.6	6.9	4.1	7.7	6.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.8	4.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	0.3	--
Any illicit drug	21.8	42.0	33.3	22.9	46.3	36.4	22.9	45.6	36.0	16.3	39.3	29.5	16.2	34.5	26.9	16.3	28.9	23.5
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	18.0	28.0	23.7	18.2	26.9	23.2	16.1	24.6	21.0	13.4	19.9	17.1	13.0	16.1	14.8	12.4	13.9	13.3
Alcohol only	20.0	34.2	28.1	17.5	23.8	21.1	15.3	20.8	18.5	13.8	18.2	16.3	14.6	22.0	19.0	10.5	23.7	18.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.7	76.1	61.3	40.3	69.9	57.3	38.0	66.4	54.4	30.1	57.7	45.9	30.4	56.3	45.5	26.6	52.6	41.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.3	2.0	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.4	8.0	4.4	5.9	6.7	5.1	5.8	6.6	5.6	6.0	5.5	3.5	4.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Brevard, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	14.7	43.8	31.4	15.4	36.9	27.8	11.3	36.4	25.8	7.6	26.5	18.4	7.4	22.2	16.2	7.8	18.3	13.9
Binge Drinking	4.0	24.1	15.5	6.2	18.0	13.0	4.0	15.8	10.8	2.3	12.3	8.0	1.8	9.9	6.6	2.9	7.4	5.5
Cigarettes	3.9	15.9	10.8	5.9	14.2	10.7	3.4	7.9	6.0	1.9	9.6	6.3	1.8	3.5	2.8	0.9	2.5	1.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	12.5	9.1	7.8	22.6	16.3
Marijuana or Hashish	3.7	17.8	11.8	5.1	19.6	13.5	4.3	19.4	13.0	4.0	17.7	12.0	2.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	13.5	9.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.4	--	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	5.6	2.1	3.6	3.9	2.3	2.9	3.9	0.7	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.1	3.4	0.9	2.0
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	0.2	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	--	--	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3
Cocaine or Crack	0.2	--	--	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.9	5.6	3.6	1.5	3.7	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.8	3.8	2.6	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.4	5.6	3.8	2.5	4.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
Prescription Amphetamines	0.5	2.3	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	--	--	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.3
Any illicit drug	10.2	21.7	16.8	10.4	24.9	18.8	9.5	24.1	17.9	7.3	21.3	15.4	6.2	15.9	11.8	9.3	15.7	13.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	7.8	11.7	10.1	7.3	11.1	9.5	6.8	9.5	8.3	5.2	7.8	6.7	5.3	4.3	4.7	6.7	5.3	5.9
Alcohol only	9.8	25.4	18.8	9.9	18.9	15.1	6.6	18.6	13.5	4.6	12.7	9.3	5.4	13.7	10.3	4.7	8.3	6.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	19.7	46.9	35.3	20.0	43.3	33.4	15.9	41.9	30.9	11.8	33.6	24.3	12.0	29.0	21.9	13.7	23.7	19.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.2	3.3	4.1	4.8	6.6	5.8	4.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	7.0	5.9	4.9	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	15.5	15.9	15.0	--	13.0	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	1.3	2.1	0.5	--	0.9	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.4	6.7	4.3	--	4.0	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.2	6.2	8.2	--	5.3	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	45.9	43.6	49.5	40.0	46.1	43.7	44.6	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	62.2	60.3	67.0	55.8	62.7	58.9	61.1	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	73.8	68.6	72.1	69.7	72.2	67.8	70.8	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	50.4	22.8	38.6	30.3	48.7	22.1	34.2	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	33.0	9.3	20.4	18.0	30.7	9.0	19.3	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	73.7	73.8	77.0	71.1	73.4	73.9	73.8	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	96.4	91.7	94.6	92.8	96.2	93.0	93.7	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	88.0	68.0	80.9	72.1	86.6	68.6	76.4	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	89.9	63.4	76.5	73.4	87.7	66.4	74.6	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	90.5	89.2	90.5	89.5	90.4	89.3	89.7	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	97.5	95.7	96.6	96.3	97.5	96.3	96.4	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.2	96.6	96.3	98.1	97.4	98.3	97.3	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.2	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.0	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.3	91.5	93.6	94.1	98.1	91.6	93.9	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.7	99.1	98.6	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	89.1	83.8	88.0	83.9	88.0	85.4	86.0	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	91.8	92.6	93.9	90.8	92.1	92.8	92.3	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	84.5	61.5	72.3	70.3	82.1	65.1	71.2	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	95.8	92.7	96.2	92.0	95.3	92.8	94.0	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Brevard, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	32.0	--	--	26.9	--	--	20.1	--	--	18.9	--	--	13.4	--	--	15.5	--
Drink monthly	--	5.5	--	--	5.6	--	--	2.9	--	--	5.1	--	--	1.7	--	--	1.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	22.9	--	--	17.1	--	--	13.5	--	--	16.0	--	--	8.9	--	--	5.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.3	--	--	14.0	--	--	11.2	--	--	12.0	--	--	7.4	--	--	7.2	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	44.5	37.8	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.9	43.3	35.0	38.5	42.5	36.8	39.2	46.8	39.7	42.6	45.9	43.6	44.6
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58.4	50.3	53.7	63.4	55.0	58.5	62.2	60.3	61.1
Daily cigarette use	73.3	70.8	71.9	70.1	65.9	67.7	70.7	76.2	73.9	73.5	72.1	72.7	75.5	74.1	74.7	73.8	68.6	70.8
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.7	29.0	40.2	53.4	24.2	36.4	50.4	22.8	34.2
Try marijuana	42.5	20.4	29.9	39.1	18.6	27.3	36.7	14.5	23.9	31.6	15.0	22.1	35.4	15.8	24.0	33.0	9.3	19.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.3	68.3	74.4	72.1	73.1	73.2	70.3	71.5	73.7	73.8	73.8
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	92.8	67.6	78.4	90.5	71.3	79.5	92.5	81.3	86.1	94.1	80.9	86.5	95.8	90.4	92.6	96.4	91.7	93.7
Drink regularly	84.6	50.0	64.8	82.2	51.0	64.3	86.4	53.7	67.7	88.4	62.6	73.5	89.9	65.7	75.8	88.0	68.0	76.4
Smoke marijuana	93.1	70.8	80.3	88.3	64.8	74.7	87.6	62.8	73.4	89.8	64.8	75.5	92.0	61.8	74.4	89.9	63.4	74.6
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.9	89.2	90.7	90.5	89.2	89.7
Use other illicit drugs	97.8	93.3	95.3	96.7	93.3	94.7	96.5	95.4	95.9	98.2	92.3	94.8	98.5	95.2	96.6	97.5	95.7	96.4
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	92.9	94.8	96.8	93.3	94.7	98.2	96.6	97.3
Smoke cigarettes	96.4	90.9	93.2	97.1	89.0	92.4	98.3	95.1	96.5	98.3	94.1	95.8	98.1	97.5	97.7	99.2	98.8	99.0
Smoke marijuana	98.3	93.6	95.6	97.6	89.4	92.9	95.5	87.8	91.1	96.2	87.9	91.4	97.7	87.9	91.9	97.3	91.5	93.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.6	96.4	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.6	98.7	99.1	98.9
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.1	77.7	83.4	93.5	78.8	85.0	89.1	83.8	86.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.4	81.9	87.2	94.6	88.7	91.2	91.8	92.6	92.3
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	63.8	74.2	88.0	57.5	70.3	84.5	61.5	71.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.0	91.1	93.6	94.5	90.6	92.3	95.8	92.7	94.0

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Brevard and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.7	7.9	10.2	--	10.3	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	5.1	1.5	11.3	--	6.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	21.3	31.5	4.2	--	22.8	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	33.0	30.0	37.9	--	31.3	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	3.2	0.0	8.6	--	4.5	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	16.3	18.3	12.9	--	16.4	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	12.3	10.9	14.8	--	8.6	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Brevard and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.0	44.4	22.1	--	33.9	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	50.7	45.5	59.4	--	53.8	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.9	1.4	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	3.0	2.1	4.4	--	4.3	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	2.0	3.2	0.0	--	2.9	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	2.1	3.4	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	5.3	0.0	14.1	--	5.2	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Brevard and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	19.3	21.4	16.2	--	22.6	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	22.4	19.5	26.6	--	25.8	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	31.4	30.4	32.9	--	24.0	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	6.8	8.6	4.2	--	9.2	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	20.2	20.2	20.2	--	18.4	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	2.0	5.0	4.2	3.3	3.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.5	8.3	6.5	5.4	2.7	7.2	5.9	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.0	3.6	3.0	5.3	5.0	3.1	4.2	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	0.7	3.7	2.1	2.6	0.6	4.2	2.4	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	7.0	5.3	4.1	7.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.7	2.7	3.5	4.3	5.7	2.7	3.9	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Brevard, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	2.6	5.2	4.1	2.5	5.7	4.3	3.3	4.2	3.8	6.8	8.3	7.7	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	3.6	4.2
Selling drugs	1.2	8.7	5.5	2.1	9.5	6.4	2.3	7.7	5.4	2.0	10.0	6.6	2.2	4.8	3.7	0.7	3.7	2.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	1.2	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.6	3.9	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Being arrested	3.0	6.1	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	3.9	2.9	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Getting suspended	13.0	16.7	15.2	12.8	18.9	16.3	12.3	11.5	11.8	7.1	8.7	8.0	7.9	9.3	8.7	7.0	5.3	6.0
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.1	10.4	10.3	7.1	10.4	9.0	6.6	7.0	6.8	5.2	8.1	6.8	3.2	4.5	4.0	5.7	2.7	3.9

**Table 14. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	26.0	29.3	34.2	21.8	27.5	28.8	27.9	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	35.2	37.7	46.0	27.7	36.3	37.7	36.7	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	23.8	25.3	31.1	18.5	24.1	25.1	24.7	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	35.6	39.7	44.9	31.5	35.9	39.9	38.0	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	8.3	11.1	14.1	5.9	8.9	9.8	9.9	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	39.1	21.5	26.6	30.9	39.1	19.5	28.9	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	70.3	55.1	67.8	54.8	70.8	52.2	61.5	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	24.6	31.5	36.9	20.3	25.4	31.7	28.6	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	11.7	11.1	7.9	14.9	11.6	10.8	11.3	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	27.0	22.1	20.9	27.0	26.9	21.8	24.1	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	9.2	11.3	12.0	8.6	9.8	10.8	10.4	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	18.9	17.0	17.8	17.6	19.1	17.1	17.7	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.1	0.0	2.2	--	1.1	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	20.7	25.5	21.2	25.5	24.3	22.5	23.5	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	20.0	17.7	18.2	18.9	21.2	18.2	18.7	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	17.4	29.0	24.1	24.4	19.6	27.3	24.2	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	15.7	23.2	15.9	24.0	17.3	21.4	20.1	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	27.9	28.8	31.5	25.4	28.9	28.1	28.4	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	39.8	42.7	50.8	32.9	43.6	40.9	41.5	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Brevard and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	27.5	43.7	37.5	36.4	30.6	43.7	36.8	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	46.5	23.3	33.4	32.6	44.1	21.8	33.1	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	19.7	7.5	13.2	11.9	18.7	6.7	12.7	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	30.7	39.4	40.1	31.3	30.7	40.1	35.7	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	8.9	11.0	12.3	8.2	8.7	10.0	10.1	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Brevard and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Brevard							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	11.1	14.7	7.5	--	10.6	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	17.4	22.9	12.0	--	15.3	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	3.2	3.6	2.8	--	3.6	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	5.7	6.1	5.4	--	4.6	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Brevard, 2012 and 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.2	--	--	19.0	--	--	15.5	--	--	11.1	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.7	--	--	21.7	--	--	20.7	--	--	17.4	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.2	--	--	8.2	--	--	5.4	--	--	3.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.5	--	--	11.8	--	--	8.2	--	--	5.7	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Brevard, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Brevard		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	59	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	57	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	68	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	43	63	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	39	46	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Brevard, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Brevard		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	30	33	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	56	53	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	32	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	41	25	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	32	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	35	28	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	40	33	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	40	30	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	53	46	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	34	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	35	28	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	23	17	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>38</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Brevard, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Brevard					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	57	61	61	62	61
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	51	56	56	54	50
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	44	50	49	57	55	57
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	55	53	52	43
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	53	45	48	43	43	39
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>50</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Brevard, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Brevard					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	43	46	45	40	35	30
	Transitions and Mobility	59	58	60	62	61	56
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	42	36	35	38	38
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	51	49	43	44	37	41
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	25	25	29	23	29
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	41	38	35	37	35
	Family Conflict	46	41	41	38	39	40
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	42	46	39	33	41	40
	Lack of Commitment to School	54	50	49	47	50	53
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	48	46	40	35	36	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	39	32	32	30	35
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	34	36	24	21	22	23
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Brevard, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Brevard					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	63	55	59	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	53	61	55	60	57
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	64	67	69	66	68
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63	66	67	61	66	63
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	58	62	57	52	51	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Brevard, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Brevard					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	47	53	49	41	40	33
	Transitions and Mobility	63	64	61	65	53	53
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	39	35	38	35	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	46	44	38	31	27	25
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	44	43	34	41	38	32
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	46	45	36	40	36	28
	Family Conflict	39	38	35	36	32	33
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	44	44	40	41	41	30
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	51	48	54	55	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	47	40	40	31	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	45	41	39	35	28
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	38	33	29	25	18	17
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>33</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.