

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Citrus Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Citrus and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Citrus		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	461	51.7	26,340	48.2
Male	415	46.6	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	40	4.5	12,088	22.1
American Indian	30	3.4	555	1.0
Asian	17	1.9	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	61	6.8	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	178	20.0	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	549	61.6	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	1	0.1	50	0.1
11	81	9.1	3,339	6.1
12	163	18.3	7,363	13.5
13	183	20.5	7,738	14.2
14	145	16.3	7,864	14.4
15	112	12.6	7,982	14.6
16	79	8.9	7,926	14.5
17	72	8.1	7,725	14.1
18	50	5.6	3,990	7.3
19 or older	3	0.3	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	201	22.6	8,050	14.7
7th	172	19.3	7,706	14.1
8th	166	18.6	7,715	14.1
9th	113	12.7	8,024	14.7
10th	83	9.3	7,925	14.5
11th	88	9.9	7,775	14.2
12th	68	7.6	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	539	60.5	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	352	39.5	31,141	57.0
Total	891	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	20.8	51.6	42.0	36.2	23.6	52.7	38.7	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	17.1	23.1	11.6	--	17.1	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	11.6	24.0	18.6	18.8	12.3	24.1	18.7	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	15.4	38.0	29.6	27.0	15.8	40.4	28.3	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	6.8	33.9	25.3	19.7	8.8	33.6	22.5	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.4	0.6	3.8	--	2.2	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	5.5	3.8	5.1	3.8	6.0	3.2	4.5	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.2	0.0	1.9	--	0.4	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.4	6.7	3.3	4.9	1.0	4.0	4.0	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	1.0	2.9	0.9	2.8	1.3	2.4	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.9	8.8	7.0	5.5	4.6	7.1	6.3	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.6	6.7	5.3	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.0	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	2.0	3.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	4.6	2.9	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.8	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.6	4.6	4.8	3.3	3.7	5.2	4.1	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	1.6	1.0	2.1	--	0.6	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	14.4	37.9	31.9	23.8	16.6	37.0	27.9	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	10.7	19.7	17.9	13.5	12.0	17.4	15.8	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	11.1	19.4	15.1	17.1	11.8	21.6	15.9	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.3	57.3	46.9	40.7	28.2	58.5	43.6	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	5.6	5.6	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.4	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.3	22.4	19.3	12.4	7.4	21.7	15.7	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	3.3	7.5	4.5	6.8	3.1	5.6	5.7	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	2.0	5.6	5.0	3.0	1.7	4.8	4.1	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	5.5	16.8	12.7	11.1	5.5	18.7	12.0	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	1.6	20.0	14.2	10.2	3.2	18.5	12.3	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	0.5	0.0	0.6	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.2	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.2	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.6	0.0	0.7	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.4	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	3.3	3.1	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	5.8	23.3	18.7	12.3	7.7	22.1	15.9	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.3	6.7	7.3	4.1	6.5	6.6	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.7	10.0	8.1	7.7	4.5	10.8	7.8	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.0	33.5	26.6	20.0	11.8	33.2	23.5	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.2	11.2	8.0	7.9	4.7	11.7	8.3	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Citrus, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	44.2	71.6	59.8	39.6	70.1	57.4	36.2	67.6	54.8	31.4	66.8	52.3	23.5	60.7	46.0	20.8	51.6	38.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.8	--	--	21.2	--	--	17.1	--
Cigarettes	27.9	42.5	36.2	23.7	46.0	36.7	20.2	44.1	34.2	20.1	38.3	30.8	11.2	28.7	21.6	11.6	24.0	18.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.3	37.6	29.5	15.4	38.0	28.3
Marijuana or Hashish	12.7	34.9	25.3	14.9	39.5	29.2	11.7	38.6	27.6	12.4	38.4	27.7	9.7	40.4	27.8	6.8	33.9	22.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.1	--	--	15.4	--	--	5.6	--	--	2.4	--
Inhalants	16.1	13.4	14.6	14.4	10.0	11.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.0	7.4	8.5	4.5	3.2	3.7	5.5	3.8	4.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	--
Club Drugs	2.6	--	--	2.5	4.5	3.7	0.9	4.9	3.3	1.9	4.2	3.3	0.0	3.1	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	3.9	--	--	2.8	6.7	5.1	1.5	5.8	4.0	2.8	5.4	4.4	0.4	9.9	6.1	0.4	6.7	4.0
Methamphetamine	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.8
Cocaine or Crack	3.0	--	--	2.3	4.1	3.3	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.0	4.4	3.0	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.0	2.9	2.1
Heroin	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5
Prescription Depressants	6.7	10.6	8.9	6.3	11.5	9.4	3.3	9.1	6.7	2.8	9.3	6.6	1.9	6.9	4.9	2.9	8.8	6.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	11.0	13.7	12.5	9.1	13.6	11.7	3.6	14.6	10.1	3.4	10.7	7.7	3.6	8.4	6.5	2.6	6.7	5.0
Prescription Amphetamines	3.1	5.7	4.6	2.7	5.4	4.3	1.4	6.5	4.4	1.8	6.3	4.4	1.6	4.4	3.3	2.0	3.5	2.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.0	1.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	7.2	--	--	6.7	10.4	8.8	3.1	8.5	6.2	3.6	7.7	6.0	2.4	5.8	4.4	3.6	4.6	4.1
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.6	--
Any illicit drug	26.4	43.0	35.8	30.3	46.3	39.6	22.8	49.9	38.7	23.0	46.2	36.7	17.2	44.1	33.2	14.4	37.9	27.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	23.9	28.1	26.3	24.5	27.9	26.5	16.7	30.4	24.7	16.5	23.7	20.8	10.1	22.4	17.5	10.7	19.7	15.8
Alcohol only	21.6	31.2	27.1	17.1	26.0	22.3	18.9	23.9	21.9	13.4	24.3	19.8	11.3	21.8	17.6	11.1	19.4	15.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	48.0	74.2	62.9	47.6	72.2	61.9	41.5	73.6	60.4	36.2	70.4	56.4	28.4	65.9	50.7	25.3	57.3	43.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.1	2.6	3.3	7.6	2.5	4.6	5.4	6.0	5.8	5.2	3.7	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Citrus, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	21.3	42.9	33.7	18.0	41.3	31.6	17.4	38.0	29.5	14.2	40.7	30.0	6.8	28.1	19.6	6.3	22.4	15.7
Binge Drinking	10.3	25.2	18.8	9.5	23.3	17.5	6.6	21.2	15.2	6.0	18.2	13.2	1.6	15.6	10.0	3.3	7.5	5.7
Cigarettes	10.0	18.1	14.6	8.0	20.0	15.0	7.7	17.9	13.7	5.7	15.2	11.3	1.6	9.1	6.0	2.0	5.6	4.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.5	16.1	12.3	5.5	16.8	12.0
Marijuana or Hashish	7.6	16.1	12.4	9.0	16.4	13.3	7.0	19.3	14.2	7.4	20.1	15.0	5.1	26.9	18.0	1.6	20.0	12.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.2	--	--	0.9	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.5	--
Inhalants	4.5	2.5	3.4	4.0	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.1	4.7	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.2	1.5	2.2	0.6	1.2
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	--
Club Drugs	0.7	--	--	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	--	--	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.0	4.8	2.8	0.1	0.9	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
Cocaine or Crack	1.0	--	--	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4
Heroin	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.3	4.6	3.6	2.3	3.6	3.1	1.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	1.0	3.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	1.9	5.1	3.8	1.3	4.1	2.9	1.7	3.5	2.8	0.7	3.3	2.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.0	--	--	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.6	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.7	0.8	3.7	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Any illicit drug	15.0	19.5	17.6	15.2	21.6	18.9	13.0	26.5	20.9	13.0	25.1	20.2	9.8	29.7	21.7	5.8	23.3	15.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.2	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.8	7.7	11.8	10.1	8.4	11.1	10.0	5.4	10.9	8.7	5.3	6.7	6.1
Alcohol only	10.9	26.9	20.0	10.7	24.1	18.5	9.8	19.5	15.5	7.5	21.4	15.8	3.1	9.6	7.0	4.7	10.0	7.8
Alcohol or any illicit drug	25.4	46.2	37.2	25.7	45.1	37.0	22.5	45.5	36.0	20.5	46.1	35.6	12.9	39.2	28.6	10.0	33.5	23.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	3.5	3.9	7.7	4.3	5.7	5.2	7.5	6.6	6.9	5.9	6.3	6.1	11.6	9.4	4.2	11.2	8.3

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	18.9	16.3	21.5	--	18.8	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.2	2.4	3.6	--	3.7	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.4	11.6	17.0	--	14.0	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	9.6	8.5	10.4	--	8.6	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	49.0	38.1	46.2	39.2	47.2	37.1	42.7	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	63.7	53.1	62.6	52.7	63.2	50.2	57.6	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.8	65.4	68.7	62.3	67.2	61.8	65.6	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	53.1	19.7	34.7	32.8	48.6	18.7	34.0	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	36.4	12.8	23.7	22.3	32.8	11.5	22.8	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	73.8	67.7	72.1	68.7	72.2	67.5	70.3	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.0	85.6	89.7	89.2	95.5	85.9	89.6	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	86.5	68.5	77.1	75.1	86.7	68.6	76.3	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	87.7	59.7	70.1	72.9	84.9	60.9	71.7	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	93.7	91.3	92.2	92.5	92.8	93.5	92.4	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.6	95.5	98.2	95.4	98.3	96.1	96.8	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	98.5	94.0	96.7	95.1	98.9	93.3	95.8	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.7	96.8	98.2	97.8	99.7	96.8	98.0	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	94.0	81.0	84.7	87.7	92.7	83.7	86.3	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.4	97.8	97.1	98.1	97.5	97.1	97.6	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	90.1	77.7	83.1	82.5	89.8	77.2	83.0	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	93.2	85.0	88.5	88.2	93.2	84.8	88.5	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	87.6	53.4	64.3	71.0	84.6	51.9	68.0	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	96.5	92.9	94.4	94.4	96.6	91.5	94.4	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Citrus, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	32.3	--	--	27.6	--	--	29.9	--	--	31.6	--	--	25.0	--	--	18.9	--
Drink monthly	--	6.0	--	--	4.6	--	--	6.9	--	--	6.3	--	--	3.0	--	--	3.2	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	27.8	--	--	23.3	--	--	24.9	--	--	21.3	--	--	16.4	--	--	14.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	11.9	--	--	14.2	--	--	13.8	--	--	15.6	--	--	12.1	--	--	9.6	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	36.6	32.6	34.3	40.2	37.9	38.9	38.8	33.4	35.6	38.0	32.4	34.7	44.4	33.7	38.0	49.0	38.1	42.7
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.4	41.8	46.6	59.0	43.8	50.0	63.7	53.1	57.6
Daily cigarette use	60.2	66.6	63.8	67.7	63.4	65.2	66.9	63.9	65.2	64.9	66.9	66.1	67.3	70.6	69.2	65.8	65.4	65.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.6	21.4	33.5	51.3	24.2	35.2	53.1	19.7	34.0
Try marijuana	36.0	21.5	27.8	35.6	19.3	26.1	33.4	18.7	24.8	36.4	11.7	21.9	34.9	15.0	23.1	36.4	12.8	22.8
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	74.4	74.4	76.6	71.3	73.5	74.8	67.1	70.2	73.8	67.7	70.3
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	84.3	66.6	74.2	85.5	67.2	74.9	89.0	68.9	77.2	89.1	71.5	78.8	95.8	82.4	87.9	95.0	85.6	89.6
Drink regularly	79.3	51.5	63.5	78.0	53.8	64.0	82.7	52.2	64.8	83.7	55.5	67.1	89.9	57.9	71.0	86.5	68.5	76.3
Smoke marijuana	89.3	71.4	79.1	84.6	65.6	73.6	88.4	66.0	75.2	84.2	55.1	67.1	88.8	56.5	69.6	87.7	59.7	71.7
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	94.8	91.4	92.8	93.7	91.3	92.4
Use other illicit drugs	96.2	94.3	95.1	95.6	95.6	95.6	97.2	91.8	94.1	96.0	91.8	93.5	98.5	92.1	94.7	98.6	95.5	96.8
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.3	89.4	92.2	97.8	90.3	93.3	98.5	94.0	95.8
Smoke cigarettes	94.7	86.5	90.0	95.1	90.1	92.1	97.9	87.2	91.5	96.6	90.6	93.0	98.8	95.0	96.5	99.7	96.8	98.0
Smoke marijuana	95.6	91.2	93.1	95.5	90.8	92.7	96.4	89.2	92.1	95.4	80.6	86.5	96.1	82.5	87.9	94.0	81.0	86.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.7	95.1	96.6	98.9	95.1	96.6	97.4	97.8	97.6
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	86.9	70.1	77.0	93.8	68.2	78.7	90.1	77.7	83.0
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.4	71.2	78.3	93.9	76.5	83.6	93.2	85.0	88.5
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.7	54.2	66.3	87.4	51.7	66.4	87.6	53.4	68.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.9	89.4	92.1	96.7	89.9	92.7	96.5	92.9	94.4

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Citrus and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	5.5	0.0	15.2	--	1.6	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	1.5	2.4	0.0	--	2.1	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	8.4	5.4	13.8	--	8.2	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	54.4	55.7	54.2	--	57.7	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	18.1	21.0	10.3	--	15.7	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	12.1	15.6	6.5	--	14.6	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Citrus and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	41.7	45.2	37.1	--	39.3	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	38.2	42.3	32.6	--	43.6	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	2.7	0.0	7.3	--	3.8	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.4	2.1	0.0	--	1.9	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	2.8	1.2	5.7	--	1.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	12.2	9.3	17.4	--	10.4	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Citrus and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	31.2	30.5	32.4	--	30.4	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	23.3	25.2	20.0	--	24.0	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	16.1	17.9	12.9	--	18.2	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	12.6	17.5	4.0	--	14.5	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	16.8	8.9	30.7	--	12.9	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	4.1	7.5	6.0	6.1	4.2	7.8	6.1	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.2	13.4	11.0	7.6	3.6	13.5	9.2	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.0	9.1	2.6	12.9	6.5	9.3	7.8	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	0.7	5.5	2.8	4.1	1.6	5.5	3.5	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	1.6	3.2	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	11.4	9.6	5.5	14.9	10.6	9.0	10.3	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	4.9	6.2	4.4	7.1	4.8	5.7	5.7	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Citrus, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.9	5.9	5.5	6.9	6.8	6.8	5.0	7.2	6.4	10.7	6.9	8.4	7.4	11.4	9.8	6.0	9.1	7.8
Selling drugs	4.8	7.3	6.2	3.9	8.6	6.7	2.6	6.7	5.1	3.2	10.8	7.7	1.7	8.3	5.7	0.7	5.5	3.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.6
Being arrested	5.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	3.2	2.5
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5
Getting suspended	16.0	11.8	13.6	14.4	11.0	12.4	15.6	15.2	15.3	12.3	11.3	11.7	9.9	11.4	10.8	11.4	9.6	10.3
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.6	12.0	12.3	12.1	10.9	11.4	6.8	8.7	7.9	6.5	7.1	6.8	5.4	7.5	6.6	4.9	6.2	5.7

Table 14. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	35.0	34.9	40.4	29.2	33.2	35.2	35.0	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	47.0	45.7	58.0	34.3	44.8	46.9	46.3	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	29.2	29.4	38.8	20.4	27.8	30.2	29.3	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	48.7	44.2	55.8	36.6	46.9	47.3	46.1	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.1	13.1	17.0	6.7	9.7	14.4	11.8	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	39.4	29.4	34.4	32.1	36.0	31.2	33.7	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	68.8	61.1	68.6	60.1	67.4	62.1	64.4	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	32.3	35.7	46.1	22.1	32.8	34.6	34.3	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	17.3	14.1	12.9	18.0	15.8	14.5	15.5	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	27.9	27.7	24.7	30.4	27.7	28.1	27.8	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	11.2	13.2	14.1	10.6	10.7	13.2	12.4	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	13.6	9.8	7.6	12.2	16.5	7.1	11.0	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	0.6	0.0	0.7	--	0.5	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	31.0	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.2	30.9	31.8	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	23.8	19.1	21.0	21.3	24.5	17.4	21.1	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	25.9	32.1	29.7	29.5	27.1	30.5	29.6	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	25.4	28.7	24.9	29.8	25.5	26.5	27.3	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	38.2	31.7	35.2	33.1	38.4	32.5	34.4	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	51.4	43.1	54.0	38.5	52.9	40.6	46.5	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Citrus and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	33.1	45.3	37.8	42.3	37.2	40.1	40.1	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	36.4	23.5	28.5	29.4	36.2	24.6	29.0	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	13.9	6.9	11.1	8.3	11.9	7.9	9.9	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	17.8	31.5	29.6	21.3	18.7	29.1	25.6	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	10.0	14.7	15.3	10.1	10.7	13.7	12.7	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Citrus and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Citrus							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	19.2	22.3	15.9	--	18.1	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	23.7	27.3	19.9	--	21.7	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	4.5	5.0	3.7	--	3.8	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	10.3	9.0	10.9	--	9.4	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Citrus, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	--	--	21.9	--	--	16.9	--	--	19.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.5	--	--	25.2	--	--	23.8	--	--	23.7	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.4	--	--	9.2	--	--	5.0	--	--	4.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	--	--	12.5	--	--	14.9	--	--	10.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Citrus, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Citrus		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	49	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	45	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	62	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	59	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	43	43	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		51	52	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Citrus, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Citrus		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School	Middle School	High School
Community	Community Disorganization	41	48	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	63	65	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	39	42	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	30	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	31	46	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	39	32	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	45	40	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	42	42	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	60	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	42	40	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	37	40	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	25	24	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		42	42	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Citrus, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Citrus					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	49	57	66	61	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	43	57	57	56	46
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	46	51	55	60	60	61
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	49	57	59	56	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	46	49	49	42	51	43
Average Prevalence Rate		49	48	55	57	57	51

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Citrus, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Citrus					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	48	51	43	49	43	41
	Transitions and Mobility	60	58	58	60	59	63
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	48	54	38	38	38	39
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	57	54	45	45	37	39
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	35	35	28	39	31	31
Family	Poor Family Management	51	47	37	36	38	39
	Family Conflict	44	42	39	41	41	45
School	Poor Academic Performance	45	38	39	48	37	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	58	55	50	54	58	61
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	53	44	43	37	42
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	46	46	37	37	34	37
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	47	40	33	27	25	25
Average Prevalence Rate		50	48	43	43	40	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Citrus, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Citrus					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	54	52	55	56	49
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	53	50	56	53	45
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	65	61	63	60	62
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	64	65	65	66	60	59
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	60	55	56	50	54	43
Average Prevalence Rate		57	58	57	58	57	52

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Citrus, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Citrus					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	48	50	53	53	48	48
	Transitions and Mobility	63	64	66	62	57	65
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	44	42	51	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	42	41	36	44	40	30
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	48	45	47	51	55	46
Family	Poor Family Management	49	44	41	35	33	32
	Family Conflict	39	37	44	36	38	40
School	Poor Academic Performance	37	39	42	38	44	42
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	50	46	52	57	60
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	43	46	41	44	40
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	43	42	44	47	45	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	39	39	36	32	24
Average Prevalence Rate		46	46	46	46	45	42

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.