

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Franklin Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Franklin and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Franklin			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	75	56.4		26,340	48.2
Male	55	41.4		27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	20	15.0		12,088	22.1
American Indian	3	2.3		555	1.0
Asian	1	0.8		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	8	6.0		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	15	11.3		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	86	64.7		22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	4	3.0		3,339	6.1
12	15	11.3		7,363	13.5
13	22	16.5		7,738	14.2
14	20	15.0		7,864	14.4
15	18	13.5		7,982	14.6
16	20	15.0		7,926	14.5
17	21	15.8		7,725	14.1
18	10	7.5		3,990	7.3
19 or older	3	2.3		495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	18	13.5		8,050	14.7
7th	18	13.5		7,706	14.1
8th	21	15.8		7,715	14.1
9th	24	18.0		8,024	14.7
10th	11	8.3		7,925	14.5
11th	22	16.5		7,775	14.2
12th	19	14.3		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	57	42.9		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	76	57.1		31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	23.2	43.3	31.4	35.0	28.7	41.7	34.0	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	14.6	9.1	20.4	--	16.3	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	15.2	24.7	20.6	19.1	11.3	29.4	20.3	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	27.7	32.0	24.5	36.9	17.2	47.0	30.0	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	12.6	30.1	18.3	27.4	11.0	35.6	22.3	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.5	1.6	1.6	--	2.1	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	15.3	10.3	10.5	15.4	8.5	18.9	12.6	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.8	0.0	1.6	--	1.1	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	3.9	1.5	0.0	5.2	0.0	4.8	2.6	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	3.9	0.8	0.0	4.4	0.0	4.8	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	2.5	0.8	2.4	0.8	0.0	3.5	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.4	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.6	4.9	4.8	2.2	1.4	6.1	3.4	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.5	11.9	1.7	16.0	3.2	14.9	8.4	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	10.3	0.0	16.7	--	11.5	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	25.6	32.0	25.6	34.3	21.2	40.3	29.1	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	17.5	17.0	11.7	23.8	10.9	25.9	17.3	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	16.7	11.4	8.7	16.1	18.9	9.4	13.9	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.1	44.6	35.8	49.1	39.9	49.6	43.0	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	18.4	1.6	4.7	14.5	11.7	8.3	9.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	5.5	24.4	11.4	20.6	7.9	25.5	15.6	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	5.7	21.4	7.7	20.6	12.7	15.8	14.8	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	2.9	10.5	1.9	10.2	2.1	13.8	7.0	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	10.5	22.1	9.3	24.5	5.0	31.1	16.6	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	2.6	17.7	10.7	11.5	1.5	22.9	10.7	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	6.7	0.0	13.9	--	9.3	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	0.0	6.7	0.0	7.6	0.0	8.2	3.6	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.8	0.0	1.7	--	1.1	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.4	9.5	0.0	14.9	3.1	11.8	6.8	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	6.8	19.1	11.8	15.6	5.6	23.6	13.3	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.3	9.9	1.3	13.7	4.1	11.7	7.3	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	5.6	8.7	5.5	9.5	5.4	9.4	7.3	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	12.1	27.7	17.9	24.2	11.9	31.9	20.4	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.8	3.7	6.9	3.7	4.1	7.0	5.1	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Franklin, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	35.1	62.8	50.9	47.1	73.8	60.6	43.5	75.0	58.9	26.4	70.8	47.4	40.8	59.1	50.3	23.2	43.3	34.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	29.2	--	--	26.4	--	--	14.6	--
Cigarettes	12.5	27.2	21.0	32.3	47.4	40.0	29.7	52.0	40.6	24.8	54.0	38.7	21.1	42.0	31.6	15.2	24.7	20.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.4	41.5	33.1	27.7	32.0	30.0
Marijuana or Hashish	6.1	23.3	16.0	22.9	50.3	36.9	15.9	51.9	33.7	9.6	57.3	31.8	22.6	40.7	32.1	12.6	30.1	22.3
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.3	--	--	25.9	--	--	11.0	--	--	1.5	--
Inhalants	11.4	8.9	10.0	18.3	18.7	18.5	15.4	9.6	12.6	9.7	16.8	13.0	7.7	9.1	8.4	15.3	10.3	12.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	0.8	--
Club Drugs	1.8	--	--	0.9	4.9	2.9	1.4	2.7	2.0	0.0	11.0	5.2	2.6	8.5	5.7	3.9	1.5	2.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	--	--	0.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	7.7	4.5	0.0	9.4	4.4	5.2	9.8	7.5	0.0	0.8	0.4
Methamphetamine	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	4.8	3.6	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.0	4.4	2.1	0.0	2.5	1.3	3.9	0.8	2.2
Cocaine or Crack	2.0	--	--	1.1	9.4	5.3	2.1	6.1	4.1	0.0	14.8	7.0	0.0	3.7	1.9	2.5	0.8	1.6
Heroin	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.0	4.9	2.3	1.2	3.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.6	5.5	3.8	8.8	14.8	11.8	2.5	12.5	7.4	3.0	20.7	11.3	4.3	17.3	11.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	5.4	4.5	5.4	20.3	13.0	9.2	16.6	12.8	4.6	13.3	8.7	3.4	14.4	9.2	1.6	4.9	3.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	2.6	1.9	3.0	20.0	11.5	6.6	13.2	9.8	1.8	7.3	4.4	3.9	15.1	9.8	0.0	1.9	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.0	3.8	2.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.2	--	--	5.4	14.6	10.0	8.1	11.0	9.5	2.1	9.5	5.5	2.6	16.9	10.0	3.5	11.9	8.4
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	--	--	10.3	--
Any illicit drug	17.1	29.5	24.2	34.1	60.7	47.5	36.3	60.8	48.3	21.8	60.4	39.8	27.5	45.3	36.7	25.6	32.0	29.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	15.1	17.2	16.3	25.3	42.0	33.7	26.0	32.5	29.2	15.5	32.2	23.3	16.1	31.6	24.1	17.5	17.0	17.3
Alcohol only	22.9	36.3	30.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	16.5	20.1	18.3	14.1	18.8	16.3	17.9	17.9	17.9	16.7	11.4	13.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	39.8	65.5	54.5	49.6	76.4	63.1	52.4	80.7	66.2	36.2	79.5	56.6	44.2	63.1	53.8	41.1	44.6	43.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	3.1	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.4	8.6	5.5	7.1	10.4	8.9	9.7	5.6	3.7	4.6	18.4	1.6	9.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Franklin, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	18.1	37.8	29.4	22.9	50.5	36.9	22.8	52.3	37.4	14.3	44.8	28.7	22.2	30.2	26.3	5.5	24.4	15.6
Binge Drinking	5.8	19.8	13.9	8.3	29.3	19.0	5.8	34.7	19.9	5.5	22.3	13.3	7.6	17.9	12.9	5.7	21.4	14.8
Cigarettes	2.2	8.6	5.9	10.6	19.1	15.0	5.6	21.5	13.4	1.2	19.6	10.0	6.0	22.0	14.1	2.9	10.5	7.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.0	11.5	9.3	10.5	22.1	16.6
Marijuana or Hashish	3.4	13.0	8.9	11.5	26.8	19.3	5.3	34.9	19.8	4.1	30.4	16.4	14.1	22.0	18.2	2.6	17.7	10.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	6.6	--	--	4.0	--	--	6.7	--
Inhalants	3.6	1.8	2.5	7.6	2.2	4.8	7.9	1.2	4.6	3.4	8.6	5.9	3.5	3.8	3.7	0.0	6.7	3.6
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	0.8	--
Club Drugs	0.7	--	--	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	7.0	3.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.2	--	--	0.0	5.0	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	4.5	2.1	1.5	3.5	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.4
Methamphetamine	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	0.6	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.8	2.1	0.0	8.6	4.1	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.5	8.4	5.5	0.0	6.8	3.3	0.0	13.2	6.3	1.6	8.1	5.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	4.4	2.9	1.8	6.2	4.0	1.4	9.1	5.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.8
Prescription Amphetamines	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	4.9	3.1	2.0	3.5	2.7	0.0	5.0	2.3	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.1
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.8	--	--	0.8	6.3	3.6	5.2	3.5	4.3	0.0	8.2	3.8	2.7	5.8	4.3	3.4	9.5	6.8
Any illicit drug	8.1	16.5	12.9	16.7	35.2	26.1	19.7	36.8	28.1	8.8	41.0	23.9	17.5	25.9	21.8	6.8	19.1	13.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.9	8.5	7.4	9.3	18.8	14.1	16.7	12.1	14.4	4.8	21.9	12.8	10.7	17.3	14.2	4.3	9.9	7.3
Alcohol only	13.4	25.3	20.2	10.5	17.9	14.3	14.1	23.8	18.9	8.4	16.5	12.2	6.1	8.8	7.6	5.6	8.7	7.3
Alcohol or any illicit drug	21.0	41.0	32.5	26.7	53.1	40.0	33.4	60.6	46.7	16.8	57.8	36.0	22.1	34.2	28.2	12.1	27.7	20.4
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.1	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.3	10.4	8.3	9.4	2.8	13.4	7.8	1.0	4.2	2.7	6.8	3.7	5.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	24.5	17.6	28.2	--	21.7	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	13.7	12.2	12.0	--	13.4	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	19.7	12.0	24.0	--	21.6	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	18.0	11.3	24.7	--	19.2	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	48.5	29.7	34.5	42.2	48.7	26.1	38.5	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	51.1	32.7	43.4	39.5	51.1	29.7	41.3	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	67.8	56.9	56.1	65.2	69.6	54.8	61.9	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	51.3	19.7	32.0	36.4	48.7	20.5	34.4	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	30.4	15.6	24.7	21.6	28.4	16.3	22.5	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	56.6	52.9	57.6	52.8	57.5	52.3	54.6	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	94.0	83.9	92.1	86.6	94.0	84.7	88.7	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	85.2	62.2	81.6	67.9	81.4	62.3	73.1	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	90.5	50.9	70.9	69.0	86.2	54.9	69.8	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	83.0	80.3	91.2	72.2	87.4	77.4	81.5	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.4	88.4	95.9	89.8	100.0	87.0	93.1	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	92.5	94.1	96.0	90.5	100.0	85.8	93.4	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	92.5	100.0	100.0	93.5	100.0	93.1	96.8	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	89.7	87.4	86.8	89.0	93.9	81.9	88.4	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	89.7	96.8	93.5	93.5	97.1	89.1	93.7	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	83.7	62.7	82.0	67.9	83.6	59.6	72.8	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	94.1	70.9	91.4	74.5	89.7	72.7	82.1	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	87.2	47.2	70.6	62.0	82.4	50.1	66.0	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	89.3	72.6	88.7	77.4	88.1	68.8	80.7	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Franklin, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	32.0	--	--	43.6	--	--	37.7	--	--	30.1	--	--	35.7	--	--	24.5	--
Drink monthly	--	4.8	--	--	18.4	--	--	13.1	--	--	7.9	--	--	11.4	--	--	13.7	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	14.0	--	--	33.6	--	--	36.2	--	--	33.4	--	--	23.1	--	--	19.7	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.1	--	--	15.2	--	--	27.2	--	--	25.7	--	--	20.4	--	--	18.0	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	42.5	45.5	44.2	37.1	30.4	33.7	40.8	24.7	32.9	39.4	25.8	32.9	31.5	32.6	32.0	48.5	29.7	38.5
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.6	46.6	50.7	38.0	37.4	37.7	51.1	32.7	41.3
Daily cigarette use	63.7	67.5	65.9	60.0	66.6	63.3	67.9	71.8	69.8	64.1	56.3	60.3	55.1	56.7	55.9	67.8	56.9	61.9
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.5	13.4	35.6	39.3	15.9	27.6	51.3	19.7	34.4
Try marijuana	42.7	28.8	34.7	36.2	16.5	26.3	39.2	17.1	28.4	42.2	11.9	27.4	26.6	10.9	18.7	30.4	15.6	22.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.7	59.7	68.1	66.5	67.3	61.9	61.2	61.6	56.6	52.9	54.6
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	92.3	77.6	83.8	81.6	62.8	72.3	88.3	63.5	76.3	85.5	71.4	78.8	92.3	68.5	80.4	94.0	83.9	88.7
Drink regularly	80.2	56.7	66.6	71.3	46.5	59.1	80.8	42.9	62.4	85.4	50.9	68.7	76.5	54.3	65.4	85.2	62.2	73.1
Smoke marijuana	93.6	78.7	85.0	75.4	55.4	65.5	84.9	50.8	68.3	81.4	50.9	66.6	84.0	45.2	64.7	90.5	50.9	69.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.7	83.2	87.5	83.0	80.3	81.5
Use other illicit drugs	96.5	92.6	94.3	96.1	93.7	94.9	96.7	89.9	93.4	98.6	92.2	95.5	97.2	89.4	93.3	98.4	88.4	93.1
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.3	79.6	89.3	95.4	95.8	95.6	92.5	94.1	93.4
Smoke cigarettes	95.9	86.4	90.6	96.7	75.3	85.8	97.9	82.2	90.2	97.7	87.4	92.9	99.1	91.2	95.1	92.5	100.0	96.8
Smoke marijuana	92.8	88.0	90.2	95.6	82.3	88.7	96.2	77.3	86.9	93.8	69.0	81.9	88.9	84.6	86.7	89.7	87.4	88.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	94.2	95.8	98.0	95.2	96.6	89.7	96.8	93.7
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.1	61.2	72.5	78.5	55.0	66.6	83.7	62.7	72.8
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.0	69.5	79.1	87.8	71.2	79.5	94.1	70.9	82.1
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.0	55.4	72.0	79.2	50.4	64.7	87.2	47.2	66.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.4	87.6	91.7	92.2	81.2	86.7	89.3	72.6	80.7

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Franklin and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.6	0.0	6.5	--	4.7	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	32.8	0.0	59.2	--	42.7	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	44.8	74.7	34.3	--	41.2	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	18.8	25.3	0.0	--	11.4	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Franklin and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	13.2	30.8	8.7	--	15.4	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	6.0	12.8	4.4	--	3.5	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	6.0	12.6	4.4	--	7.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	2.9	0.0	4.3	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	7.4	31.0	0.0	--	8.6	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	21.9	0.0	32.2	--	25.6	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	42.6	12.8	45.9	--	40.0	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Franklin and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	11.1	21.0	5.6	--	4.3	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	19.0	10.4	23.8	--	22.0	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	6.3	17.8	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	18.1	50.9	0.0	--	21.0	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	45.5	0.0	70.6	--	52.7	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	10.2	8.0	5.7	12.8	3.4	16.7	9.0	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	0.0	11.2	3.1	9.7	0.0	12.3	6.3	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	7.0	7.1	0.0	14.2	0.0	14.0	7.0	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	11.1	8.4	0.0	19.5	4.4	17.2	9.6	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	0.0	8.0	2.6	6.5	0.0	9.9	4.5	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.0	8.0	2.6	6.5	0.0	9.9	4.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	4.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.6	0.0	4.0	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	15.3	13.1	10.7	18.4	15.9	14.6	14.1	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	10.2	13.3	5.7	18.7	3.4	23.2	11.9	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Franklin, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	3.3	4.1	3.8	7.5	18.5	13.1	10.8	11.5	11.1	13.6	10.8	12.3	10.8	17.4	14.2	11.1	8.4	9.6
Selling drugs	2.1	5.8	4.2	2.1	20.9	11.8	5.4	10.2	7.7	0.0	7.1	3.5	2.8	18.2	10.6	0.0	8.0	4.5
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.1	1.9	2.0	0.0	5.9	3.1	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.5	6.0	3.6	1.4	4.4	2.9	0.0	8.0	4.5
Being arrested	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	12.1	6.2	2.4	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.5	3.0	2.4	5.3	3.9	0.0	3.2	1.9
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	7.3	4.4	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	3.2	1.8
Getting suspended	13.2	9.9	11.3	15.4	21.7	18.6	16.1	19.1	17.5	10.6	19.2	14.7	16.5	11.7	14.0	15.3	13.1	14.1
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.0	8.9	9.0	11.3	19.4	15.5	9.9	10.6	10.2	5.7	9.3	7.4	15.4	10.4	12.9	10.2	13.3	11.9

**Table 14. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	27.3	24.9	36.3	14.7	23.4	28.2	26.0	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	36.4	30.9	42.2	24.1	33.9	31.8	33.5	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	32.2	25.9	36.5	19.7	28.3	28.1	28.8	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	46.0	35.1	53.4	27.0	45.2	33.5	40.3	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	13.4	9.1	14.7	8.8	13.5	8.1	11.3	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	35.5	24.4	33.6	24.4	33.0	27.2	30.2	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	53.9	42.0	51.0	44.2	57.9	36.6	48.2	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	27.9	26.2	35.8	18.6	26.3	28.2	27.1	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	32.5	22.8	24.4	26.1	32.4	23.9	27.8	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	42.6	29.1	31.5	36.1	41.3	33.1	36.1	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	12.9	8.8	12.4	8.4	11.8	9.9	10.9	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	5.1	9.3	2.1	13.6	0.0	16.2	7.4	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	31.0	17.4	7.7	31.5	0.0	24.6	21.1	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	4.6	0.0	10.3	--	6.9	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	15.5	17.6	20.3	14.3	16.3	20.3	16.8	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	22.6	7.9	24.3	3.7	22.4	7.6	13.7	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	24.6	19.7	24.6	20.2	23.0	24.2	21.6	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	19.7	19.6	12.6	29.1	21.9	16.7	19.7	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	38.3	30.6	34.7	29.9	34.5	35.5	33.4	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	41.6	27.2	49.7	14.6	41.1	28.2	32.9	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Franklin and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	42.8	55.7	48.5	52.8	43.0	55.7	49.0	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	15.3	15.4	13.8	17.8	17.5	10.8	15.3	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	19.3	5.2	13.5	12.5	19.8	2.5	12.5	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	4.6	31.1	21.7	14.1	4.5	29.0	17.3	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	4.4	21.4	9.2	15.0	9.9	16.3	12.6	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Franklin and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Franklin							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	31.2	23.5	36.1	--	30.1	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	36.2	26.2	46.7	--	40.3	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	18.4	9.3	27.7	--	22.8	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	21.4	13.1	30.0	--	25.3	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Franklin, 2012 and 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	34.0	--	--	34.1	--	--	34.9	--	--	31.2	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	44.5	--	--	37.2	--	--	35.5	--	--	36.2	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.5	--	--	20.4	--	--	13.4	--	--	18.4	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.0	--	--	19.0	--	--	21.2	--	--	21.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Franklin, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Franklin		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	34	44	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	21	41	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	41	51	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	39	58	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	54	52	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>38</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Franklin, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Franklin		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	38	63	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	63	44	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	53	53	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	22	24	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	51	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	53	51	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	39	20	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	64	41	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	72	72	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	31	51	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	38	47	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	33	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Franklin, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Franklin					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	60	56	76	53	34
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	48	52	48	67	46	21
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	43	48	65	50	41
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	51	49	70	61	49	39
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	41	63	63	59	63	54
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Franklin, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Franklin					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	47	56	67	53	54	38
	Transitions and Mobility	59	54	49	49	58	63
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	56	51	46	53	53
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	57	58	44	55	22
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	22	40	44	48	44	26
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	49	51	33	51	53
	Family Conflict	43	41	50	38	35	39
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	51	41	46	51	42	64
	Lack of Commitment to School	49	64	65	52	58	72
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	46	40	49	42	45	31
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	47	46	30	50	38
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	33	51	47	35	34	30
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>41</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>44</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Franklin, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Franklin					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	45	54	52	61	44
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	44	46	53	63	41
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	60	49	48	53	51
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	55	55	50	50	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	55	66	55	55	56	52
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Franklin, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Franklin					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	49	68	48	59	58	63
	Transitions and Mobility	57	47	59	63	61	44
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	26	61	44	49	41	53
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	48	50	42	38	24
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	29	53	60	61	58	51
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	50	60	54	51	45	51
	Family Conflict	34	35	33	44	43	20
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	45	51	57	58	41	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	39	67	66	53	62	72
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	39	52	44	36	40	51
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	36	54	54	49	52	47
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	51	55	49	44	33
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>36</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.