

2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Holmes Data Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Holmes and Florida Statewide, 2018

	Holmes		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	249	48.8	26,340	48.2
Male	251	49.2	27,468	50.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	23	4.5	12,088	22.1
American Indian	20	3.9	555	1.0
Asian	4	0.8	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	13	2.5	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.2	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	62	12.2	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	380	74.5	22,618	41.4
Age				
10	1	0.2	50	0.1
11	29	5.7	3,339	6.1
12	94	18.4	7,363	13.5
13	90	17.6	7,738	14.2
14	75	14.7	7,864	14.4
15	72	14.1	7,982	14.6
16	70	13.7	7,926	14.5
17	46	9.0	7,725	14.1
18	27	5.3	3,990	7.3
19 or older	1	0.2	495	0.9
Grade				
6th	95	18.6	8,050	14.7
7th	105	20.6	7,706	14.1
8th	84	16.5	7,715	14.1
9th	61	12.0	8,024	14.7
10th	76	14.9	7,925	14.5
11th	51	10.0	7,775	14.2
12th	38	7.5	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	284	55.7	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	226	44.3	31,141	57.0
Total	510	100.0	54,611	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

Table 2. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	19.0	43.3	28.0	36.4	21.2	44.1	32.0	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	15.5	11.0	20.0	--	15.8	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	9.2	26.0	16.2	20.5	8.6	26.5	18.1	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	14.3	40.4	22.9	32.8	15.9	41.0	28.2	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	4.9	21.4	13.7	14.2	4.1	20.8	13.7	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.7	3.4	4.1	--	4.0	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	9.3	4.6	3.8	9.9	8.3	5.0	6.7	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.7	0.0	3.4	--	2.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	2.5	0.7	2.5	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.1	2.4	0.1	2.5	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.8	8.1	4.4	5.8	1.7	7.3	5.1	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.6	5.3	3.1	5.0	2.5	4.1	4.1	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	2.2	0.9	2.0	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.7	4.8	2.6	6.9	3.9	3.6	4.7	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.1	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	15.2	25.6	17.6	24.3	13.4	27.0	20.8	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.7	13.4	9.1	18.2	12.0	13.9	13.6	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	8.2	22.1	13.1	18.1	11.5	22.1	15.7	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.7	47.6	30.6	42.7	25.2	49.1	36.5	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	4.3	2.4	6.4	3.7	5.0	4.4	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 3. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	8.4	22.7	14.4	18.0	8.7	22.3	16.0	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	3.1	10.2	2.2	11.7	3.7	10.5	7.0	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.9	7.3	5.3	4.2	1.8	7.4	4.8	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	5.0	19.2	10.7	13.8	6.2	18.0	12.6	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	2.9	12.3	7.6	8.5	2.2	12.6	7.9	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	2.0	0.0	4.2	--	2.1	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.8	2.3	1.6	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	1.2	0.3	2.2	--	1.5	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.8	4.2	2.3	2.6	0.7	3.6	2.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.2	1.9	0.1	2.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.2	1.4	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	6.7	15.9	10.0	13.4	5.8	17.2	11.6	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.1	8.5	4.1	9.7	4.9	8.7	6.9	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	3.0	11.3	7.9	7.3	3.5	11.5	7.5	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	10.0	27.5	17.4	21.6	10.2	28.3	19.3	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	1.8	5.2	3.3	3.9	1.7	6.4	3.6	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Holmes, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	43.7	58.9	51.9	36.6	59.2	49.2	30.0	51.7	42.1	21.5	51.1	38.0	21.9	43.3	33.6	19.0	43.3	32.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21.4	--	--	19.9	--	--	15.5	--
Cigarettes	32.1	39.7	36.2	24.5	43.8	35.3	16.8	42.4	31.1	18.6	38.2	29.5	14.5	27.4	21.5	9.2	26.0	18.1
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16.7	32.5	25.3	14.3	40.4	28.2
Marijuana or Hashish	10.7	23.0	17.3	7.1	29.6	19.7	5.9	26.5	17.4	5.0	27.1	17.4	4.2	19.1	12.3	4.9	21.4	13.7
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.5	--	--	14.1	--	--	6.0	--	--	3.7	--
Inhalants	17.6	12.1	14.7	10.6	8.8	9.6	10.1	6.1	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.3	9.3	4.6	6.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.7	--
Club Drugs	1.2	--	--	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.8	0.3	1.5	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.7	--	--	2.4	3.9	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.5	1.0	3.6	2.4	0.6	2.5	1.6
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	3.3	2.3	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.2	2.9	1.8	0.7	2.3	1.5	0.1	2.4	1.3
Cocaine or Crack	1.0	--	--	1.9	3.5	2.8	0.0	3.4	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.7
Heroin	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	4.2	9.1	6.8	3.8	8.8	6.6	3.6	10.8	7.6	1.9	9.2	6.0	3.2	6.0	4.7	1.8	8.1	5.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.7	10.6	8.3	3.3	12.3	8.4	3.1	10.2	7.1	2.3	10.6	7.0	2.3	4.2	3.3	2.6	5.3	4.1
Prescription Amphetamines	1.2	6.5	4.0	3.3	6.8	5.2	0.6	6.6	4.0	1.3	4.5	3.1	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.8	--	--	3.7	9.5	6.9	4.3	5.7	5.1	3.3	7.2	5.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.1	--
Any illicit drug	24.5	29.4	27.1	18.7	34.5	27.5	16.6	33.3	25.9	12.3	37.4	26.3	15.5	24.6	20.4	15.2	25.6	20.8
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	20.6	21.8	21.2	16.4	22.7	19.9	14.0	21.3	18.1	11.2	22.5	17.5	13.2	14.4	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.6
Alcohol only	23.9	30.8	27.6	21.2	26.9	24.4	18.9	24.4	22.0	13.4	20.2	17.2	12.7	21.6	17.5	8.2	22.1	15.7
Alcohol or any illicit drug	48.3	60.3	54.8	39.9	61.6	52.1	35.5	57.3	47.7	25.7	57.8	43.6	28.0	46.1	37.8	23.7	47.6	36.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	1.2	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.2	6.8	5.6	5.7	2.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Holmes, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	15.5	35.1	26.1	19.2	32.8	26.8	16.5	29.5	23.8	8.2	26.5	18.4	7.7	22.3	15.7	8.4	22.7	16.0
Binge Drinking	8.0	21.5	15.2	9.3	20.2	15.4	6.8	16.8	12.4	2.4	15.3	9.6	3.2	12.3	8.2	3.1	10.2	7.0
Cigarettes	10.2	18.3	14.6	6.0	20.8	14.3	5.2	14.0	10.1	3.4	14.1	9.4	1.8	9.2	5.8	1.9	7.3	4.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.9	17.2	11.6	5.0	19.2	12.6
Marijuana or Hashish	4.5	12.7	8.9	5.9	16.1	11.6	3.1	11.0	7.6	1.9	13.4	8.3	1.5	8.3	5.2	2.9	12.3	7.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3	--	--	2.6	--	--	0.4	--	--	2.0	--
Inhalants	5.6	6.3	6.0	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.3	2.5
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	1.2	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	--	--	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.7
Cocaine or Crack	0.0	--	--	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.6	5.1	3.9	2.3	4.0	3.2	1.3	3.3	2.5	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	4.2	2.6
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.9	5.5	4.7	2.0	6.3	4.4	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.7	2.9	1.9	0.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.5
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	4.0	2.5	1.6	3.2	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.5	--	--	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.3
Any illicit drug	10.3	17.6	14.2	9.7	18.4	14.6	7.0	14.6	11.3	5.1	19.6	13.1	6.2	11.9	9.3	6.7	15.9	11.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.1	12.7	10.6	6.8	10.7	9.0	5.6	6.6	6.1	4.2	10.5	7.7	5.4	6.6	6.1	5.1	8.5	6.9
Alcohol only	9.0	21.3	15.6	11.4	17.8	15.0	12.3	18.6	15.9	6.9	15.4	11.6	4.9	14.8	10.4	3.0	11.3	7.5
Alcohol or any illicit drug	19.1	39.0	29.9	20.8	35.8	29.2	19.8	32.6	26.9	11.8	34.5	24.4	10.8	26.1	19.1	10.0	27.5	19.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	3.8	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	8.3	6.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	5.2	3.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 6. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Early ATOD use														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	17.6	12.3	23.3	--	19.3	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	4.5	1.1	7.9	--	4.8	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	11.6	10.8	12.9	--	12.6	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	8.3	6.8	10.0	--	7.5	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
Great risk of harm														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	44.7	38.8	46.4	36.2	44.7	38.2	41.6	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	60.9	45.7	57.3	47.8	59.4	46.5	52.8	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	64.0	61.4	64.1	60.8	65.1	63.9	62.6	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	55.7	36.9	44.6	46.2	56.2	35.4	45.7	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	38.0	25.1	29.9	31.3	37.4	24.7	31.1	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	72.5	68.2	70.7	69.1	72.7	70.1	70.2	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
Think it would be wrong to...														
Smoke cigarettes	95.2	85.6	91.5	88.7	95.9	86.6	90.2	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	87.1	70.7	80.8	76.2	84.8	74.3	78.5	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	93.2	75.5	85.4	82.3	92.9	77.6	83.8	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	95.8	91.2	93.8	92.7	96.0	91.0	93.4	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.7	93.9	97.6	94.9	98.8	95.5	96.2	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
Parents think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.4	89.9	94.5	91.0	96.0	91.5	92.9	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	98.1	94.4	95.0	97.2	98.8	94.0	96.1	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.2	86.8	90.9	91.9	97.4	85.8	91.5	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	98.0	96.4	97.0	97.3	98.1	95.8	97.1	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
Friends think it would be wrong to...														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	86.4	70.1	80.1	75.2	85.2	72.1	77.7	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	91.2	82.9	89.7	84.1	91.0	84.5	86.8	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	90.5	70.9	83.8	76.2	89.1	71.1	80.0	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	92.3	90.3	92.1	90.0	92.2	91.0	91.2	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Holmes, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Early ATOD use																		
Try alcohol	--	29.4	--	--	26.4	--	--	25.4	--	--	27.2	--	--	16.6	--	--	17.6	--
Drink monthly	--	6.6	--	--	6.4	--	--	3.7	--	--	7.0	--	--	2.6	--	--	4.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	28.2	--	--	25.8	--	--	26.8	--	--	24.5	--	--	17.9	--	--	11.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	10.1	--	--	13.2	--	--	12.8	--	--	11.7	--	--	6.0	--	--	8.3	--
Great risk of harm																		
Daily alcohol use	45.3	39.7	42.3	49.2	38.0	42.9	46.2	40.0	42.7	48.7	41.4	44.6	48.2	43.2	45.5	44.7	38.8	41.6
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	64.1	50.4	56.5	64.2	50.0	56.5	60.9	45.7	52.8
Daily cigarette use	71.3	62.2	66.3	68.0	58.1	62.4	64.5	57.7	60.7	63.3	64.8	64.2	68.5	61.8	64.9	64.0	61.4	62.6
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.0	41.1	49.5	64.0	43.6	52.9	55.7	36.9	45.7
Try marijuana	53.4	36.0	43.8	53.0	36.2	43.5	42.8	29.0	35.1	45.8	31.7	37.9	49.9	32.2	40.3	38.0	25.1	31.1
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.1	62.1	74.0	68.9	71.2	74.1	70.9	72.4	72.5	68.2	70.2
Think it wrong																		
Smoke cigarettes	87.4	70.9	78.3	86.9	66.6	75.5	90.7	72.1	80.3	93.6	75.6	83.7	95.2	81.9	88.1	95.2	85.6	90.2
Drink regularly	78.9	58.5	67.7	79.0	58.1	67.2	85.6	61.1	71.9	91.4	62.3	75.4	90.0	67.8	78.0	87.1	70.7	78.5
Smoke marijuana	92.4	81.8	86.5	88.5	72.6	79.6	92.2	74.4	82.2	93.9	70.7	81.1	95.2	80.4	87.2	93.2	75.5	83.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.9	93.5	95.0	95.8	91.2	93.4
Use other illicit drugs	96.6	94.7	95.6	93.7	91.6	92.5	96.0	93.9	94.9	99.4	93.2	96.0	98.9	95.1	96.8	98.7	93.9	96.2
Parents think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	90.1	93.3	99.4	92.6	95.7	96.4	89.9	92.9
Smoke cigarettes	96.1	87.1	91.5	96.4	89.7	92.6	98.4	91.0	94.3	97.7	88.7	92.7	97.4	93.5	95.3	98.1	94.4	96.1
Smoke marijuana	97.7	91.4	94.4	96.0	93.3	94.5	97.2	90.8	93.6	98.1	88.7	92.8	98.3	93.4	95.7	97.2	86.8	91.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.9	95.2	96.8	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.0	96.4	97.1
Friends think it wrong																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	88.2	65.0	75.3	88.9	73.7	80.7	86.4	70.1	77.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.6	72.7	81.1	95.6	76.2	85.1	91.2	82.9	86.8
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	66.4	77.5	91.9	74.3	82.4	90.5	70.9	80.0
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	88.2	91.5	95.6	90.1	92.6	92.3	90.3	91.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Holmes and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	3.4	0.0	5.9	--	4.2	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	19.7	21.6	17.1	--	16.8	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	39.3	40.3	39.1	--	35.9	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	1.9	3.8	0.0	--	2.8	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	12.7	11.9	13.8	--	12.0	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	22.9	22.3	24.0	--	28.3	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Holmes and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	40.0	47.3	33.0	--	42.6	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	48.5	45.2	51.0	--	44.0	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	1.7	0.0	3.6	--	2.3	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	1.5	3.0	0.0	--	2.1	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	8.2	4.5	12.4	--	9.0	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Holmes and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	34.5	45.9	24.7	--	35.7	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	15.8	7.2	23.7	--	17.1	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	15.0	21.8	9.0	--	15.0	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	10.4	11.2	9.7	--	6.5	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	24.3	13.7	32.9	--	25.7	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 11. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.0	9.4	3.6	9.3	3.4	9.2	6.5	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.1	10.3	6.5	6.4	2.0	10.0	6.5	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	0.1	4.3	0.8	3.9	0.1	2.8	2.4	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

Table 12. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	9.6	9.6	3.8	15.5	9.9	9.4	9.6	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.1	3.9	1.4	3.8	1.0	2.2	2.6	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	0.3	3.1	1.2	2.2	0.2	2.7	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	6.4	12.2	7.5	10.9	7.3	12.5	9.5	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	5.5	5.9	3.4	8.2	5.2	6.4	5.7	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Holmes, 2008 to 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.6	7.0	5.9	11.1	5.8	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.4	10.1	8.5	12.2	7.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6
Selling drugs	1.7	7.7	4.9	3.0	8.3	6.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	0.9	5.6	3.5	1.3	3.2	2.3	1.1	3.9	2.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9
Being arrested	3.0	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	1.4	4.4	3.1	1.8	3.6	2.8	0.6	3.4	2.1	0.3	3.1	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.0
Getting suspended	11.4	13.1	12.3	9.8	13.2	11.7	10.6	8.4	9.4	6.4	12.4	9.7	7.1	9.3	8.3	6.4	12.2	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	9.2	12.5	10.9	11.2	8.0	9.4	7.6	5.8	6.6	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.6	6.7	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.7

Table 14. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	25.7	26.7	33.4	19.9	26.2	27.6	26.2	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	37.3	34.8	46.5	26.8	37.1	35.5	35.9	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	22.9	24.2	31.3	17.0	23.0	23.9	23.6	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	40.1	39.3	48.7	31.0	38.9	41.0	39.7	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6

Table 15. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	6.7	8.8	13.2	2.6	6.6	8.6	7.8	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	37.0	22.3	27.3	31.1	35.4	26.6	29.2	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	57.6	41.9	58.5	40.3	57.0	43.9	49.3	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	21.2	27.2	33.5	16.1	21.7	29.9	24.4	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	18.1	13.1	11.5	19.1	18.7	12.9	15.4	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	26.5	18.8	21.6	23.1	25.8	20.7	22.3	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	8.5	8.0	8.9	7.5	8.1	7.9	8.3	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

Table 16. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	2.5	4.4	1.5	5.7	2.3	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	11.8	19.1	8.8	24.6	11.0	19.7	17.0	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	3.8	1.2	6.4	--	4.1	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 17. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	27.2	21.6	24.7	23.3	26.2	22.2	24.1	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	19.5	18.8	15.9	22.2	17.8	21.4	19.1	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	17.9	26.0	15.9	29.4	18.4	26.4	22.3	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	24.4	14.4	12.9	23.8	21.9	17.4	18.9	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	36.7	28.1	34.0	30.7	36.3	32.2	32.0	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	47.9	31.1	45.7	31.7	46.4	35.2	38.8	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

Table 18. Percentages of Holmes and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	54.6	50.5	50.6	53.4	53.6	51.2	52.4	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	28.8	12.2	23.4	16.3	27.8	11.3	20.0	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	8.9	9.3	8.1	10.2	8.7	9.0	9.1	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	29.9	44.8	46.9	30.0	32.3	43.5	37.8	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	7.0	8.1	12.2	3.4	6.3	7.5	7.6	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Holmes and Florida Statewide youth, 2018

	Holmes							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	17.1	17.5	17.2	--	15.5	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	15.8	14.9	16.9	--	14.0	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>														
Alcohol	--	6.3	4.2	8.1	--	4.2	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	5.2	4.7	5.7	--	3.9	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Holmes, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Riding in a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.5	--	--	17.5	--	--	15.2	--	--	17.1	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.1	--	--	19.8	--	--	12.2	--	--	15.8	--
<i>Driving a vehicle</i>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	--	--	8.2	--	--	6.4	--	--	6.3	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.1	--	--	8.9	--	--	5.9	--	--	5.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Holmes, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Holmes		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	57	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	57	50	51	54	55
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	68	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	61	45	55	53	58
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	56	65	46	54	56	62
Average Prevalence Rate		55	62	51	56	56	58

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Holmes, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018

Domain	Scale	Holmes		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
Community	Community Disorganization	44	54	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	48	44	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	41	31	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	20	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	46	24	34	25	42
Family	Poor Family Management	40	37	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	32	27	39	34	42	37
School	Poor Academic Performance	47	39	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	61	56	60	57	47	46
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	34	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	31	31	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	23	24	24	19	41	46
Average Prevalence Rate		40	37	40	38	40	45

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Holmes					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	61	61	70	66	59
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	57	56	55	62	65	54
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	45	45	52	54	50	55
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	50	55	53	46	49
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	65	58	58	64	71	56
Average Prevalence Rate		56	54	56	61	60	55

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Holmes, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Holmes					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	49	51	51	46	47	44
	Transitions and Mobility	52	43	48	43	49	48
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	52	52	38	43	43	41
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	47	42	39	36	36
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	40	45	37	34	45	40
Family	Poor Family Management	42	45	36	35	31	40
	Family Conflict	38	35	38	36	34	32
School	Poor Academic Performance	44	45	46	43	41	47
	Lack of Commitment to School	56	59	48	48	48	61
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	45	41	34	39	37
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	41	32	29	28	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	48	37	30	24	27	23
Average Prevalence Rate		43	43	38	38	39	40

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Holmes					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Family	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	62	60	57	59	57
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	62	57	51	55	57
School	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	52	54	59	59	65	68
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	60	69	63	63	61
Peer and Individual	Religiosity	77	70	71	65	71	65
Average Prevalence Rate		58	62	63	59	63	62

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Holmes, 2008 to 2018

Domain	Scale	Holmes					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community	Community Disorganization	38	51	49	57	47	54
	Transitions and Mobility	48	44	44	51	41	44
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	39	35	38	23	31
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	36	39	29	34	22	20
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	50	54	48	54	46	46
Family	Poor Family Management	48	40	40	39	35	37
	Family Conflict	33	27	27	33	30	27
School	Poor Academic Performance	40	45	43	43	40	39
	Lack of Commitment to School	52	56	44	47	56	56
Peer and Individual	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	37	37	27	34	33	34
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	41	38	37	29	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	37	33	35	23	24
Average Prevalence Rate		41	42	37	42	35	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.