

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Indian River Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Indian River and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Indian River			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	498	51.2		26,340	48.2
Male	459	47.2		27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	109	11.2		12,088	22.1
American Indian	19	2.0		555	1.0
Asian	19	2.0		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	191	19.6		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	0.5		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	191	19.6		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	435	44.7		22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>					
10	2	0.2		50	0.1
11	70	7.2		3,339	6.1
12	157	16.1		7,363	13.5
13	139	14.3		7,738	14.2
14	166	17.1		7,864	14.4
15	139	14.3		7,982	14.6
16	133	13.7		7,926	14.5
17	111	11.4		7,725	14.1
18	49	5.0		3,990	7.3
19 or older	5	0.5		495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	191	19.6		8,050	14.7
7th	116	11.9		7,706	14.1
8th	178	18.3		7,715	14.1
9th	155	15.9		8,024	14.7
10th	121	12.4		7,925	14.5
11th	134	13.8		7,775	14.2
12th	78	8.0		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	485	49.8		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	488	50.2		31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	17.6	46.9	39.4	30.6	19.5	45.1	34.7	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	15.2	18.1	12.8	--	16.4	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	3.8	14.5	10.0	10.3	4.3	13.1	10.0	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	15.0	37.7	29.9	27.1	16.8	37.6	28.1	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	6.1	24.6	17.8	15.2	6.4	22.9	16.8	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.2	3.9	2.6	--	3.7	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	8.1	3.5	5.7	4.6	7.5	4.2	5.4	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.6	0.4	0.8	--	0.5	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.3	3.4	2.2	2.1	0.1	3.9	2.1	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	1.2	3.8	2.9	2.6	0.9	3.2	2.7	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	4.8	3.5	4.0	1.9	5.2	3.7	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.8	3.3	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.9	2.2	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.0	1.7	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.4	2.2	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.4	0.0	0.7	--	0.5	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	14.7	29.5	25.1	20.9	14.7	28.2	23.3	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.0	13.6	13.6	11.3	10.4	13.8	12.5	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	10.4	20.7	18.3	15.0	12.0	20.1	16.4	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	24.6	50.1	43.0	35.7	26.1	48.1	39.3	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.6	3.1	3.9	5.5	7.3	2.9	5.0	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.9	23.4	18.2	14.8	7.3	22.0	16.5	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.6	13.3	8.7	9.3	3.2	13.0	8.8	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.1	3.8	2.4	2.9	1.3	3.0	2.7	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	6.6	22.7	15.9	16.2	7.7	22.3	15.9	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.2	13.4	8.5	9.4	3.1	11.8	9.0	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	0.7	1.4	--	1.1	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.4	2.4	0.2	1.3	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	6.9	15.5	13.3	10.5	6.7	14.3	11.9	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.6	3.9	5.6	2.8	4.3	3.7	4.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.7	13.8	10.7	9.0	5.0	13.8	10.0	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.4	29.0	23.6	19.5	11.6	27.6	21.6	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.8	6.0	6.0	4.8	4.6	6.1	5.5	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Indian River, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	36.4	73.9	57.9	38.0	69.3	56.0	29.0	63.6	48.4	22.0	59.0	43.0	24.3	54.0	41.7	17.6	46.9	34.7
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.9	--	--	18.5	--	--	15.2	--
Cigarettes	21.0	38.2	30.9	20.3	40.1	31.6	11.9	32.2	23.3	10.0	24.6	18.4	7.1	25.0	17.4	3.8	14.5	10.0
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.8	36.3	27.2	15.0	37.7	28.1
Marijuana or Hashish	10.2	30.8	22.1	11.5	38.9	27.4	8.8	35.7	24.0	8.4	34.6	23.3	6.1	29.3	19.5	6.1	24.6	16.8
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.7	--	--	9.1	--	--	4.2	--	--	3.2	--
Inhalants	12.0	9.4	10.5	13.8	13.4	13.6	8.0	7.1	7.5	7.1	3.8	5.2	6.4	2.9	4.4	8.1	3.5	5.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.6	--
Club Drugs	1.4	--	--	1.8	6.3	4.4	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.1	4.8	3.2	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	2.5	--	--	3.2	6.3	5.0	0.9	5.0	3.2	1.5	6.3	4.2	0.4	6.2	3.7	0.3	3.4	2.1
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1
Cocaine or Crack	1.5	--	--	2.8	4.4	3.7	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	3.3	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Heroin	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	2.7	9.8	6.8	3.2	9.5	6.9	2.3	4.3	3.4	2.3	6.2	4.5	3.2	4.0	3.6	1.2	3.8	2.7
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.6	12.8	9.7	5.4	11.0	8.7	3.1	7.5	5.6	1.9	8.7	5.8	3.8	7.0	5.7	2.2	4.8	3.7
Prescription Amphetamines	1.9	6.4	4.5	1.8	5.6	4.0	0.5	3.6	2.2	1.2	6.4	4.2	1.3	3.1	2.3	0.8	3.3	2.2
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	3.8	--	--	3.7	9.9	7.3	2.7	5.9	4.5	1.7	6.6	4.5	1.2	4.7	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.2
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	0.4	--
Any illicit drug	21.5	37.6	30.7	24.3	46.5	37.1	17.9	41.9	31.4	16.1	39.1	29.2	16.4	35.5	27.4	14.7	29.5	23.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	16.7	23.5	20.6	19.6	28.4	24.7	12.9	20.7	17.3	11.9	21.8	17.5	13.0	17.8	15.8	11.0	13.6	12.5
Alcohol only	19.4	38.5	30.3	19.8	26.3	23.5	16.4	25.6	21.6	12.5	25.2	19.7	13.3	22.1	18.5	10.4	20.7	16.4
Alcohol or any illicit drug	40.6	75.5	60.6	43.9	72.7	60.5	34.1	67.6	52.9	28.2	64.5	48.8	29.1	57.6	45.5	24.6	50.1	39.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.4	1.6	2.8	6.3	3.7	4.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.5	6.0	6.2	5.1	3.7	4.3	7.6	3.1	5.0

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Indian River, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	17.8	48.3	35.2	21.2	41.3	32.8	12.8	35.7	25.7	7.9	31.8	21.4	10.9	26.6	20.1	6.9	23.4	16.5
Binge Drinking	7.6	28.7	19.7	9.2	20.6	15.8	3.8	16.9	11.2	3.3	14.9	9.9	2.8	11.3	7.8	2.6	13.3	8.8
Cigarettes	5.3	11.4	8.7	6.6	17.5	12.9	2.0	13.1	8.3	3.0	8.6	6.2	1.1	4.8	3.3	1.1	3.8	2.7
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1	12.3	9.2	6.6	22.7	15.9
Marijuana or Hashish	5.4	17.4	12.3	7.6	20.6	15.2	5.0	19.5	13.3	5.4	19.8	13.7	1.7	17.7	11.1	3.2	13.4	9.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	--	--	1.1	--	--	0.8	--	--	1.0	--
Inhalants	7.0	2.1	4.2	5.8	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.6	2.7	0.2	1.3
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	0.0	--	--	0.2	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.6	--	--	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	--	--	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.1
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.2	3.9	3.6	1.9	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.1	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	2.6	1.8	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.6	--	--	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.5	2.7	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1
Any illicit drug	11.8	21.0	17.1	13.7	25.3	20.5	9.1	22.9	16.9	8.2	23.7	17.1	8.0	20.7	15.4	6.9	15.5	11.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	9.2	8.4	8.7	10.0	10.7	10.4	5.4	6.9	6.3	4.1	9.6	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.0	4.6	3.9	4.2
Alcohol only	12.1	30.4	22.5	12.3	22.1	18.0	8.8	18.6	14.4	4.8	16.2	11.3	6.5	13.7	10.7	4.7	13.8	10.0
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.9	51.0	39.4	25.4	46.9	37.8	17.6	41.7	31.2	12.6	39.8	28.0	14.0	34.1	25.6	11.4	29.0	21.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.3	3.0	4.4	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.9	5.0	8.5	7.0	2.9	7.6	5.7	4.8	6.0	5.5

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	13.6	13.9	13.6	--	14.0	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	2.4	1.0	3.8	--	2.7	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.4	3.5	7.2	--	6.5	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	6.6	5.2	8.1	--	6.4	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	50.8	43.2	51.3	42.2	51.7	42.2	46.4	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	61.9	57.3	65.5	53.5	62.9	55.8	59.3	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	65.1	68.3	68.2	66.3	66.4	67.9	67.0	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	52.1	27.4	39.8	35.9	50.8	27.8	37.8	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	33.7	17.9	25.4	23.6	33.1	18.6	24.6	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	66.7	71.8	71.6	68.0	68.4	71.1	69.6	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	97.4	87.8	91.6	91.9	97.4	89.7	91.9	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	90.2	68.3	79.3	76.1	89.6	67.9	77.7	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	92.5	67.8	78.5	78.2	91.3	68.3	78.3	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	95.1	86.1	90.3	89.2	95.2	88.3	89.9	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.3	94.4	96.4	95.6	98.5	95.5	96.1	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	96.4	94.9	96.4	94.4	96.4	96.3	95.5	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	100.0	98.4	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	97.1	88.9	92.8	91.9	96.9	90.4	92.2	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	99.3	97.7	98.1	98.6	99.2	98.2	98.4	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	94.1	81.5	91.0	82.9	93.2	80.8	86.9	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	95.7	85.7	92.4	87.2	95.1	86.8	90.0	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	91.8	66.7	79.6	75.4	89.9	67.8	77.4	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	97.1	92.3	95.6	93.0	96.9	92.4	94.3	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Indian River, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	35.2	--	--	27.6	--	--	27.3	--	--	22.0	--	--	18.0	--	--	13.6	--
Drink monthly	--	6.1	--	--	6.3	--	--	4.9	--	--	3.9	--	--	3.2	--	--	2.4	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	21.2	--	--	20.4	--	--	16.7	--	--	13.3	--	--	13.7	--	--	5.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	12.3	--	--	12.5	--	--	13.5	--	--	12.0	--	--	10.8	--	--	6.6	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	44.6	38.2	40.9	38.9	37.7	38.2	44.2	34.3	38.6	50.7	37.1	42.9	45.3	37.5	40.8	50.8	43.2	46.4
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	61.9	49.6	54.9	59.3	51.4	54.7	61.9	57.3	59.3
Daily cigarette use	66.6	70.8	69.0	65.6	64.5	65.0	67.3	67.4	67.3	70.8	73.6	72.4	67.9	69.0	68.5	65.1	68.3	67.0
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.7	24.5	37.5	56.0	26.9	39.3	52.1	27.4	37.8
Try marijuana	40.3	22.1	29.9	34.2	17.9	24.9	32.1	18.4	24.4	36.7	15.1	24.4	39.9	17.2	26.8	33.7	17.9	24.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.7	68.7	75.7	74.5	75.0	71.6	76.3	74.3	66.7	71.8	69.6
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	88.1	66.9	75.9	86.1	68.6	76.0	93.3	75.4	83.2	96.7	79.7	87.1	97.2	85.4	90.5	97.4	87.8	91.9
Drink regularly	81.2	49.1	62.7	79.4	51.2	63.2	88.0	55.5	69.6	92.1	52.7	69.8	91.9	65.2	76.7	90.2	68.3	77.7
Smoke marijuana	90.3	72.1	79.7	85.9	63.6	73.0	90.4	65.4	76.2	91.8	58.5	72.8	91.7	67.4	77.9	92.5	67.8	78.3
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.3	91.0	93.3	95.1	86.1	89.9
Use other illicit drugs	96.9	95.9	96.3	95.3	92.2	93.5	97.6	93.3	95.2	98.7	89.8	93.6	98.2	95.7	96.8	98.3	94.4	96.1
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.3	90.6	93.4	98.3	91.9	94.6	96.4	94.9	95.5
Smoke cigarettes	97.5	90.7	93.7	96.5	90.1	92.7	98.4	91.6	94.6	98.1	94.5	96.1	99.0	98.1	98.5	100.0	98.4	99.1
Smoke marijuana	97.0	92.4	94.4	95.4	88.7	91.5	96.8	87.7	91.6	95.8	86.8	90.6	96.4	86.9	90.8	97.1	88.9	92.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	98.5	97.1	97.7	99.5	98.4	98.9	99.3	97.7	98.4
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95.6	68.4	80.1	94.5	75.9	83.9	94.1	81.5	86.9
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.2	80.3	87.5	96.8	83.6	89.2	95.7	85.7	90.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91.3	57.0	71.7	90.9	63.5	75.3	91.8	66.7	77.4
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	99.0	90.7	94.2	98.5	95.3	96.7	97.1	92.3	94.3

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Indian River and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	8.1	2.9	14.6	--	10.5	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.4	4.0	0.0	--	3.2	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	19.1	15.1	24.7	--	23.5	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	47.2	57.7	37.4	--	39.8	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	12.9	12.2	12.4	--	15.7	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	9.1	8.0	10.9	--	7.5	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Indian River and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	36.0	23.2	50.9	--	44.1	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	46.0	55.6	36.8	--	39.1	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.8	0.0	1.7	--	1.1	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	5.7	8.1	0.0	--	3.1	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	1.5	2.8	0.0	--	0.7	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	10.2	10.3	10.6	--	11.9	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Indian River and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	15.6	19.2	11.6	--	16.6	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	27.4	23.5	28.8	--	28.9	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	10.5	14.7	5.6	--	5.3	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	18.5	18.4	19.5	--	14.8	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	28.0	24.2	34.5	--	34.4	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.5	6.4	5.1	5.4	3.5	7.1	5.2	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.2	9.3	5.6	7.3	2.2	9.1	6.4	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	0.9	2.2	1.3	2.1	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.0	6.4	4.2	7.1	4.6	6.6	5.8	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	1.9	4.5	1.8	5.1	2.3	3.4	3.4	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	8.1	6.6	3.3	11.4	7.3	6.3	7.2	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.1	4.6	3.2	7.3	5.5	5.0	5.2	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Indian River, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	4.8	6.3	5.6	4.8	6.2	5.6	3.3	5.1	4.3	5.5	5.7	5.6	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	6.4	5.8
Selling drugs	3.1	7.4	5.5	3.0	11.1	7.7	1.4	8.0	5.2	1.8	6.8	4.7	1.6	5.1	3.6	1.9	4.5	3.4
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.8	2.2	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3
Being arrested	6.0	4.3	5.0	3.6	6.0	5.0	2.6	4.5	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.8	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.4
Taking a handgun to school	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
Getting suspended	13.7	13.9	13.8	15.9	13.4	14.4	13.4	10.3	11.6	13.3	8.0	10.3	11.4	7.0	8.8	8.1	6.6	7.2
Attacking someone with intent to harm	13.2	12.4	12.7	11.7	12.6	12.2	7.4	7.1	7.2	6.7	5.8	6.1	7.2	5.8	6.3	6.1	4.6	5.2

**Table 14. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	21.5	29.3	33.2	18.4	22.0	29.9	26.0	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	35.4	42.5	48.2	30.0	36.4	42.3	39.5	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	19.6	23.8	25.6	17.8	19.6	23.9	22.0	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	33.9	43.1	46.3	31.9	34.2	43.8	39.2	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	9.0	6.9	11.4	4.4	8.2	6.7	7.8	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	38.1	24.4	27.0	33.0	36.7	24.5	30.3	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	62.6	53.5	61.4	52.9	62.8	54.1	57.4	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	24.0	31.4	35.2	21.5	23.2	33.1	28.2	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	19.1	10.6	9.2	19.4	17.6	12.2	14.3	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	30.1	23.1	22.5	29.7	28.1	26.2	26.1	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	12.2	11.8	12.1	11.6	11.9	13.1	11.9	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.3	2.5	2.0	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	30.1	16.6	14.8	25.5	27.1	20.3	21.3	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.5	0.8	2.1	--	1.7	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	30.9	25.7	28.6	27.3	31.6	24.2	27.8	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	28.0	19.4	25.6	20.8	26.0	21.5	23.0	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	20.2	25.8	21.5	25.7	19.8	27.0	23.5	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	23.2	24.8	22.7	26.0	22.9	25.9	24.1	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	32.8	29.4	31.6	29.9	31.5	31.3	30.8	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	45.0	35.6	42.8	36.3	43.1	38.9	39.5	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Indian River and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	35.0	43.2	36.8	43.0	36.3	43.5	39.7	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	42.7	20.4	28.3	31.7	40.9	20.0	29.9	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	29.0	18.0	23.9	21.6	29.7	16.8	22.7	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	19.5	26.5	29.6	17.5	19.7	25.1	23.5	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	10.6	10.4	12.9	7.8	10.2	9.6	10.5	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Indian River and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Indian River							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	15.9	16.6	14.8	--	17.7	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	19.4	18.3	20.9	--	19.6	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	5.0	3.9	6.1	--	6.4	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	7.0	3.9	10.1	--	6.4	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Indian River, 2012 and 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	--	--	20.9	--	--	19.7	--	--	15.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.1	--	--	27.6	--	--	25.0	--	--	19.4	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.8	--	--	7.1	--	--	4.7	--	--	5.0	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.7	--	--	13.9	--	--	9.7	--	--	7.0	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Indian River, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Indian River		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	63	60	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	54	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	69	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	68	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	42	56	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Indian River, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Indian River		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	36	34	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	58	61	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	29	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	35	23	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	34	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	41	36	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	38	33	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	35	41	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	52	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	33	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	29	31	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	18	15	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Indian River, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Indian River					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	53	56	54	58	63
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	46	53	53	53	50
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	43	42	48	51	47	59
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	47	52	49	48	50
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	50	48	49	51	49	42
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>50</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Indian River, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Indian River					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	45	54	48	44	44	36
	Transitions and Mobility	59	59	61	60	60	58
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	46	34	31	38	36
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	54	54	41	40	38	35
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	32	31	25	29	23	25
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	51	47	42	44	45	41
	Family Conflict	44	45	37	38	35	38
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	48	46	39	39	41	35
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	59	51	53	58	57
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	48	41	37	38	41
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	44	35	29	30	29
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	39	42	27	23	21	18
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Indian River, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Indian River					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	55	58	56	60	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	56	52	55	52	57	54
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	58	57	61	58	69
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	67	63	65	59	61	68
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	58	58	60	54	53	56
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>61</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Indian River, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Indian River					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	46	52	47	47	47	34
	Transitions and Mobility	67	64	66	65	63	61
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	46	40	35	34	29
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	44	33	37	27	23
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	43	43	41	46	39	34
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	47	47	44	42	36	36
	Family Conflict	44	35	34	36	32	33
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	50	39	43	39	42	41
	Lack of Commitment to School	44	51	46	54	54	52
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	41	42	37	36	33
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	47	42	40	37	31
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	36	37	33	26	24	15
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.