

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Lee Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Lee and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Lee		Florida Statewide	
	N	%	N	%
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	381	48.4	26,340	48.2
Male	398	50.5	27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>				
African American	90	11.4	12,088	22.1
American Indian	11	1.4	555	1.0
Asian	15	1.9	659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	241	30.6	11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0	79	0.1
Other/Multiple	132	16.8	6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	292	37.1	22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>				
10	0	0.0	50	0.1
11	29	3.7	3,339	6.1
12	96	12.2	7,363	13.5
13	84	10.7	7,738	14.2
14	147	18.7	7,864	14.4
15	164	20.8	7,982	14.6
16	131	16.6	7,926	14.5
17	93	11.8	7,725	14.1
18	37	4.7	3,990	7.3
19 or older	5	0.6	495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>				
6th	95	12.1	8,050	14.7
7th	84	10.7	7,706	14.1
8th	104	13.2	7,715	14.1
9th	199	25.3	8,024	14.7
10th	134	17.0	7,925	14.5
11th	114	14.5	7,775	14.2
12th	58	7.4	7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	283	35.9	23,470	43.0
Overall High School	505	64.1	31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	26.2	53.1	43.3	40.2	29.1	53.7	42.0	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	16.0	11.5	19.8	--	17.2	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	7.5	13.2	9.9	11.7	6.9	13.4	10.8	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	23.0	42.4	31.6	37.2	24.4	43.2	34.3	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	10.8	31.0	19.7	25.5	11.4	33.2	22.5	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	3.7	4.1	3.5	--	4.3	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	6.8	3.9	4.3	6.1	7.0	3.8	5.1	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	1.0	0.5	1.4	--	1.2	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.4	3.9	2.5	3.3	1.8	3.6	2.9	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.8	2.6	0.9	2.8	1.0	2.5	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	2.6	4.1	4.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	3.5	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.4	4.7	4.5	3.2	2.9	5.3	3.8	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.8	3.8	2.3	3.6	1.6	4.8	2.9	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.3	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.6	3.7	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	0.8	0.0	1.6	--	0.9	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	17.7	34.7	25.8	29.6	18.3	37.6	27.6	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.9	15.1	13.9	13.8	12.6	16.8	13.7	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	14.4	22.4	21.3	16.2	16.2	21.0	19.1	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	31.5	57.0	46.7	45.5	33.9	58.5	46.3	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	3.9	3.7	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.5	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.5	26.3	18.4	17.2	8.5	24.0	18.1	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	4.7	10.5	7.7	8.7	4.9	10.4	8.1	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	1.0	2.3	2.1	1.5	0.9	3.2	1.8	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	9.2	24.9	16.1	20.5	11.4	24.1	18.3	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	14.8	8.5	11.5	4.1	15.5	10.0	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.9	1.9	2.1	--	2.4	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	3.2	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	1.6	2.1	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.6	0.5	0.7	--	0.8	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	0.5	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.6	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.4	2.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	7.9	17.2	12.8	13.9	8.5	18.4	13.2	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	3.1	16.0	12.4	8.4	4.2	13.8	10.6	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	11.4	32.2	24.8	21.9	13.1	31.5	23.5	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.3	6.1	6.8	5.0	5.0	7.7	5.8	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Lee, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	36.1	73.3	57.1	37.1	65.5	53.1	31.3	62.6	49.1	30.3	56.4	45.3	21.0	53.4	39.9	26.2	53.1	42.0
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.5	--	--	14.8	--	--	16.0	--
Cigarettes	16.9	43.1	31.6	17.1	32.8	26.0	14.7	33.1	25.1	12.9	25.4	20.0	8.3	18.6	14.2	7.5	13.2	10.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.3	36.9	29.4	23.0	42.4	34.3
Marijuana or Hashish	7.7	37.9	24.8	10.6	33.4	23.6	8.7	34.7	23.6	12.7	33.6	24.6	8.0	32.7	22.1	10.8	31.0	22.5
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.8	--	--	13.7	--	--	3.5	--	--	3.7	--
Inhalants	14.5	14.7	14.6	11.1	8.3	9.5	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.0	3.1	5.2	3.2	4.4	3.9	6.8	3.9	5.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.0	--
Club Drugs	1.5	--	--	1.5	5.9	4.0	1.1	7.6	4.9	1.3	9.5	6.0	0.1	2.8	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	--	--	1.7	5.0	3.6	1.7	6.8	4.6	0.6	7.4	4.5	0.7	4.5	2.9	1.4	3.9	2.9
Methamphetamine	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.0
Cocaine or Crack	2.3	--	--	2.9	4.6	3.9	1.7	4.9	3.5	1.9	3.9	3.1	0.2	2.5	1.5	0.8	2.6	1.9
Heroin	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.7
Prescription Depressants	3.2	13.1	8.8	2.1	8.3	5.6	2.0	8.3	5.6	1.7	8.8	5.8	1.6	5.0	3.6	2.6	4.1	3.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.5	17.1	12.1	5.4	11.6	9.0	4.6	12.1	8.9	4.9	7.3	6.3	2.8	5.5	4.3	2.4	4.7	3.8
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	8.4	5.4	1.6	5.6	3.9	1.5	7.0	4.6	1.5	7.8	5.1	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.9
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.7
Over-the-Counter Drugs	5.1	--	--	4.8	9.2	7.3	3.6	8.4	6.4	4.0	5.6	4.9	3.0	4.2	3.6	2.3	4.8	3.7
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.8	--
Any illicit drug	21.8	44.7	34.7	22.8	41.3	33.3	19.9	43.6	33.4	21.3	39.3	31.6	13.6	37.4	27.2	17.7	34.7	27.6
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	19.2	29.7	25.1	18.9	25.8	22.8	15.7	25.7	21.4	14.5	22.9	19.3	8.6	15.8	12.7	11.9	15.1	13.7
Alcohol only	19.8	31.3	26.3	20.5	27.9	24.7	15.8	24.2	20.6	14.9	23.1	19.6	13.4	20.6	17.6	14.4	22.4	19.1
Alcohol or any illicit drug	41.7	75.8	60.9	43.2	69.1	57.8	35.7	67.7	53.9	36.3	62.3	51.2	26.4	58.0	44.6	31.5	57.0	46.3
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	6.0	2.5	4.0	6.2	3.7	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.2	5.8	6.0	6.2	4.7	5.3	5.3	3.9	4.5

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Lee, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	15.3	41.4	30.0	16.9	34.9	27.1	13.4	34.6	25.5	13.2	25.0	20.0	7.9	23.5	17.0	6.5	26.3	18.1
Binge Drinking	5.6	23.9	15.9	6.0	17.0	12.2	5.1	15.1	10.8	5.2	12.2	9.2	2.9	9.0	6.4	4.7	10.5	8.1
Cigarettes	5.3	18.2	12.6	5.2	12.2	9.2	2.7	11.3	7.6	3.3	7.0	5.4	0.5	5.0	3.1	1.0	2.3	1.8
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.6	15.4	10.8	9.2	24.9	18.3
Marijuana or Hashish	3.5	20.2	13.0	5.7	18.2	12.9	3.0	20.9	13.3	6.2	20.7	14.6	3.4	17.9	11.8	3.5	14.8	10.0
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	--	--	1.3	--	--	0.9	--	--	1.9	--
Inhalants	5.5	2.0	3.5	4.8	1.0	2.6	3.4	2.1	2.7	2.6	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	3.2	1.2	2.1
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.6	--
Club Drugs	0.4	--	--	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.8	--	--	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6
Cocaine or Crack	0.7	--	--	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.8
Heroin	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5
Prescription Depressants	1.2	5.7	3.7	0.6	2.5	1.7	0.6	3.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.5	2.2	1.5
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.3	7.5	5.7	2.6	4.0	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.4	2.8	1.8	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.4	0.5	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.1	--	--	1.9	2.9	2.5	2.0	3.7	3.0	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.9
Any illicit drug	10.4	24.7	18.5	12.5	24.2	19.1	8.9	26.2	18.8	9.9	23.9	18.0	5.5	19.1	13.3	7.9	17.2	13.2
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	8.7	14.2	11.8	9.7	11.5	10.7	7.3	11.2	9.6	5.6	8.8	7.4	3.3	5.8	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.0
Alcohol only	9.8	21.6	16.5	9.3	18.6	14.6	8.6	16.7	13.3	8.1	11.3	9.9	5.3	12.1	9.2	3.1	16.0	10.6
Alcohol or any illicit drug	20.0	45.7	34.5	21.9	42.8	33.7	17.6	42.5	31.8	18.0	35.2	27.8	10.4	30.5	21.9	11.4	32.2	23.5
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.3	8.2	6.9	4.3	7.9	6.4	5.3	10.6	8.3	2.8	7.3	5.4	5.3	6.1	5.8

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	20.1	19.7	19.3	--	20.4	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	3.3	3.7	3.0	--	4.1	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	5.4	5.7	5.4	--	5.8	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	7.6	6.4	8.5	--	7.2	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	51.2	42.3	49.3	43.7	49.4	44.7	46.1	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	62.2	53.5	59.7	55.3	60.8	55.5	57.2	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	60.3	69.5	66.0	66.2	61.9	72.4	65.7	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	44.9	20.7	29.5	32.4	42.8	22.8	30.9	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	25.0	10.4	14.8	18.1	23.3	11.9	16.5	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	70.5	64.9	68.8	66.6	69.6	64.7	67.3	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	95.1	91.9	94.0	92.5	94.9	93.1	93.3	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	87.9	69.9	78.9	76.1	85.7	71.2	77.4	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	86.9	58.7	75.5	66.0	84.5	59.3	70.6	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	90.6	84.0	87.2	86.2	89.9	83.4	86.8	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.5	91.5	95.8	93.4	97.7	93.2	94.5	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	97.9	92.8	95.0	94.7	97.4	93.0	94.8	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	99.0	97.1	97.6	98.0	98.9	97.6	97.8	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	92.2	88.8	91.9	88.3	91.8	89.6	90.2	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.5	98.5	97.6	98.5	97.6	98.2	98.1	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	91.8	77.9	87.0	81.1	90.6	79.4	83.7	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	94.6	88.1	93.1	88.8	94.4	88.8	90.9	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	84.6	55.1	72.0	64.0	81.4	56.7	67.5	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	94.0	90.1	93.1	90.3	94.2	90.7	91.8	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Lee, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	33.9	--	--	28.7	--	--	26.1	--	--	20.6	--	--	19.5	--	--	20.1	--
Drink monthly	--	7.7	--	--	4.9	--	--	5.3	--	--	4.3	--	--	4.2	--	--	3.3	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	23.4	--	--	19.5	--	--	17.6	--	--	11.9	--	--	9.8	--	--	5.4	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.5	--	--	12.4	--	--	11.5	--	--	10.8	--	--	9.7	--	--	7.6	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	39.0	39.3	39.2	40.5	37.9	39.0	41.4	35.3	37.9	46.6	38.4	41.9	42.4	38.3	40.0	51.2	42.3	46.1
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.6	50.5	52.7	59.1	49.7	53.7	62.2	53.5	57.2
Daily cigarette use	65.2	68.3	66.9	63.3	67.5	65.7	67.4	70.2	69.0	71.0	71.3	71.2	68.9	68.4	68.6	60.3	69.5	65.7
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.8	21.3	33.9	50.6	24.2	35.3	44.9	20.7	30.9
Try marijuana	40.2	22.2	30.0	34.6	19.7	26.2	37.6	15.8	25.2	33.3	13.6	22.1	33.4	13.6	22.0	25.0	10.4	16.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.0	69.0	73.2	70.5	71.7	72.5	63.6	67.4	70.5	64.9	67.3
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	90.5	67.4	77.4	89.0	73.9	80.4	93.1	76.5	83.7	94.5	82.8	87.9	95.3	86.7	90.4	95.1	91.9	93.3
Drink regularly	82.3	48.3	63.0	81.4	56.6	67.3	85.3	57.6	69.6	87.3	60.2	72.0	85.3	63.2	72.7	87.9	69.9	77.4
Smoke marijuana	91.7	69.3	79.0	88.6	66.8	76.2	90.3	65.9	76.4	86.0	58.9	70.7	87.3	63.4	73.5	86.9	58.7	70.6
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.3	89.7	91.3	90.6	84.0	86.8
Use other illicit drugs	96.5	91.8	93.9	95.3	93.4	94.2	96.8	91.3	93.7	96.0	93.6	94.7	96.8	94.5	95.5	98.5	91.5	94.5
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.4	93.6	94.8	99.0	93.4	95.7	97.9	92.8	94.8
Smoke cigarettes	96.8	88.5	92.1	97.1	91.4	93.9	97.9	92.1	94.6	98.2	95.0	96.4	99.8	96.8	98.0	99.0	97.1	97.8
Smoke marijuana	98.1	90.7	93.9	97.2	89.9	93.1	96.8	88.9	92.2	95.4	85.3	89.6	96.1	85.6	89.9	92.2	88.8	90.2
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	97.6	96.9	97.2	98.5	97.1	97.7	97.5	98.5	98.1
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.2	77.5	81.7	90.4	79.7	84.3	91.8	77.9	83.7
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	92.5	84.3	87.8	95.1	87.7	90.9	94.6	88.1	90.9
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84.7	55.7	68.2	87.3	61.8	72.7	84.6	55.1	67.5
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.8	92.1	92.8	96.3	90.5	93.0	94.0	90.1	91.8

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Lee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	4.6	4.6	4.6	--	6.6	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	18.2	12.0	25.3	--	17.0	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	43.8	56.1	30.0	--	41.9	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	1.9	3.7	0.0	--	2.8	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	13.3	16.0	10.4	--	14.4	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	18.2	7.7	29.8	--	17.3	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Lee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	33.5	34.4	34.7	--	33.7	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	41.4	47.5	37.6	--	40.4	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	3.8	1.5	0.0	--	2.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	5.8	4.5	7.5	--	6.9	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	0.5	0.0	1.1	--	0.8	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	15.1	12.2	19.1	--	16.1	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Lee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	23.4	21.4	21.7	--	20.9	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	21.3	23.2	20.8	--	21.5	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	24.3	34.6	13.9	--	20.2	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	7.9	12.1	4.0	--	11.8	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	23.2	8.8	39.5	--	25.5	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.1	7.0	6.2	4.8	4.0	7.9	5.4	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	3.8	11.6	6.2	10.5	4.5	12.1	8.4	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	0.6	4.3	1.6	4.0	1.0	3.8	2.8	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.0	5.8	3.6	7.4	5.1	6.8	5.5	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	2.4	6.1	3.3	5.7	3.0	5.0	4.6	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.8	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	7.7	6.1	3.2	9.9	7.8	6.0	6.8	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	6.3	6.0	5.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.1	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Lee, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	5.0	6.5	5.9	4.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.5
Selling drugs	1.9	10.5	6.8	3.5	9.3	6.8	2.8	7.8	5.7	3.5	8.7	6.5	2.5	5.2	4.1	2.4	6.1	4.6
Attempting to steal a vehicle	2.2	3.1	2.7	1.6	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	2.8	1.2	1.8
Being arrested	4.3	6.1	5.3	4.3	5.7	5.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.8
Taking a handgun to school	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5
Getting suspended	18.3	10.6	14.0	15.4	14.7	15.0	13.0	8.3	10.3	10.2	7.9	8.8	9.1	7.7	8.3	7.7	6.1	6.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	12.0	13.0	12.6	11.1	12.5	11.9	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.2	7.4	8.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.1

**Table 14. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	28.8	29.9	35.5	24.0	28.2	30.4	29.4	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	39.8	40.6	51.8	29.5	39.8	41.9	40.2	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	29.9	25.2	33.0	21.2	29.0	27.0	27.2	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	40.2	42.7	52.8	31.0	40.1	43.1	41.7	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	11.6	9.0	13.5	7.1	10.7	9.4	10.1	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	41.7	23.1	29.0	33.4	39.8	23.6	31.0	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	64.8	56.0	67.3	52.6	64.4	57.9	59.7	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	23.5	30.3	38.6	17.3	23.5	31.9	27.4	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	20.3	11.2	13.3	16.6	19.6	12.0	15.0	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	27.7	24.9	26.2	26.2	27.8	25.9	26.1	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	11.5	14.0	15.8	10.4	12.3	15.2	13.0	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.5	3.7	1.3	6.4	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	27.5	14.3	6.4	25.2	24.2	12.9	18.6	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	1.7	0.0	3.4	--	0.8	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	27.7	27.6	24.5	29.8	27.1	27.8	27.7	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	20.6	26.7	25.5	22.8	20.0	28.2	24.3	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	24.0	32.0	26.2	30.3	25.2	32.5	28.7	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	26.1	24.9	24.8	25.9	26.6	25.3	25.4	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	36.9	32.2	35.8	32.0	35.5	33.9	34.2	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	44.3	38.6	48.7	33.1	45.0	39.4	40.9	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “-” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Lee and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	33.6	44.0	36.0	43.0	35.0	46.7	39.6	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	39.6	19.4	23.5	32.5	37.4	21.4	28.0	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	11.2	6.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	6.4	8.2	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	27.2	28.8	34.3	22.1	26.3	28.3	28.1	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	8.0	9.3	14.1	3.7	7.5	10.2	8.8	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Lee and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Lee							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	15.5	15.6	15.2	--	15.2	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	22.6	19.4	25.1	--	24.0	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	4.5	2.5	6.2	--	4.7	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	8.6	5.0	11.9	--	8.7	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Lee, 2012 and 2018

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.9	--	--	19.2	--	--	16.9	--	--	15.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.8	--	--	26.0	--	--	19.0	--	--	22.6	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.8	--	--	5.6	--	--	4.5	--	--	4.5	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.2	--	--	11.7	--	--	10.1	--	--	8.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Lee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Lee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	55	53	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	47	47	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	58	60	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	56	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	43	47	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Lee, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Lee		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	37	34	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	71	63	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	50	32	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	32	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	27	40	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	47	40	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	48	34	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	48	33	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	68	61	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	51	39	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	40	33	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	28	19	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lee, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Lee					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	50	56	56	58	55
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	46	45	52	53	54	47
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	46	52	58	59	58
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	49	49	57	61	57	40
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	46	43	46	40	44	43
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Lee, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Lee					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	51	56	48	48	44	37
	Transitions and Mobility	67	68	64	68	65	71
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	45	44	39	37	38	50
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	48	48	42	45	39	39
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	26	26	24	29	25	27
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	50	48	44	42	43	47
	Family Conflict	40	42	39	40	44	48
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	51	47	43	42	41	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	54	50	56	54	68
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	53	43	43	38	51
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	42	42	37	36	35	40
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	37	35	32	27	24	28
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lee, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Lee					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	51	48	56	63	53
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	50	50	58	59	47
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	64	63	62	68	71	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	62	67	64	69	68	56
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	57	58	60	51	51	47
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>53</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Lee, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Lee					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	48	54	51	45	42	34
	Transitions and Mobility	69	69	73	68	63	63
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	36	43	39	36	34	32
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	43	37	32	32	26	32
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	46	43	37	35	41	40
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	50	46	43	38	38	40
	Family Conflict	36	40	41	39	33	34
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	43	44	36	36	40	33
	Lack of Commitment to School	46	49	44	49	45	61
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	52	44	40	36	36	39
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	45	41	41	40	36	33
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	32	33	25	22	19
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.