

# **2018 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey**

**Washington Data Tables**



**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Washington and Florida Statewide, 2018**

	Washington			Florida Statewide	
	N	%		N	%
<b>Sex</b>					
Female	296	50.4		26,340	48.2
Male	282	48.0		27,468	50.3
<b>Race/Ethnic group</b>					
African American	84	14.3		12,088	22.1
American Indian	25	4.3		555	1.0
Asian	3	0.5		659	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	10	1.7		11,242	20.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	0.9		79	0.1
Other/Multiple	99	16.9		6,899	12.6
White, non-Hispanic	359	61.2		22,618	41.4
<b>Age</b>					
10	0	0.0		50	0.1
11	30	5.1		3,339	6.1
12	101	17.2		7,363	13.5
13	106	18.1		7,738	14.2
14	104	17.7		7,864	14.4
15	83	14.1		7,982	14.6
16	72	12.3		7,926	14.5
17	58	9.9		7,725	14.1
18	25	4.3		3,990	7.3
19 or older	7	1.2		495	0.9
<b>Grade</b>					
6th	103	17.5		8,050	14.7
7th	103	17.5		7,706	14.1
8th	105	17.9		7,715	14.1
9th	96	16.4		8,024	14.7
10th	83	14.1		7,925	14.5
11th	46	7.8		7,775	14.2
12th	51	8.7		7,417	13.6
Overall Middle School	311	53.0		23,470	43.0
Overall High School	276	47.0		31,141	57.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>54,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases. In this table, county data are unweighted while statewide data are weighted.

**Table 2. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in their lifetimes, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	18.6	46.4	34.0	34.9	23.3	46.0	34.9	20.8	48.0	38.9	34.1	22.9	48.1	36.5
Blacking Out	--	16.6	15.6	16.3	--	17.6	--	--	14.2	15.0	13.5	--	14.0	--
Cigarettes	12.1	23.0	18.4	18.5	12.8	23.4	18.5	6.7	14.7	11.1	11.4	6.7	14.7	11.3
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	17.8	44.3	33.0	32.8	22.5	45.8	33.2	15.1	36.0	26.5	27.6	16.7	36.4	27.1
Marijuana or Hashish	6.5	34.1	25.3	20.0	10.0	36.6	22.6	7.6	29.7	21.0	19.4	8.7	29.8	20.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	4.4	5.9	3.4	--	4.1	--	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	--	3.5	--
Inhalants	6.6	4.5	4.9	5.4	7.7	3.5	5.4	7.8	4.3	6.7	4.9	7.6	4.3	5.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.8	0.7	0.8	--	0.7	--
Club Drugs	0.0	3.7	1.7	2.6	0.4	4.5	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.3
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.1	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	1.1	3.9	2.7
Methamphetamine	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	2.1	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4
Heroin	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Prescription Depressants	3.2	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.0	5.9	4.2	2.3	5.9	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.9	4.4
Prescription Pain Relievers	3.0	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.6	3.8	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.0
Prescription Amphetamines	1.4	3.3	1.5	3.3	2.2	3.2	2.5	1.2	3.6	2.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	2.6
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.5	5.9	1.6	4.8	0.4	7.3	3.6	3.2	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	2.0	1.2	2.7	--	2.1	--	--	0.6	0.5	0.8	--	0.6	--
Any illicit drug	14.7	36.6	30.3	24.6	18.2	38.7	27.4	16.5	34.8	28.7	25.2	17.4	34.9	26.9
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	11.6	13.0	12.4	11.8	12.9	13.2	12.4	12.6	16.2	15.5	13.7	12.8	16.2	14.6
Alcohol only	9.2	18.9	12.2	16.8	11.2	15.8	14.9	11.3	19.8	16.8	15.6	12.4	19.7	16.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	23.7	55.5	42.4	41.1	29.2	54.4	42.2	27.5	54.4	45.2	40.5	29.5	54.5	42.9
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	9.0	8.4	6.4	5.7	8.7	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 3. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported having used various drugs in the past 30 days, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
Alcohol	6.4	21.3	15.1	15.0	8.3	20.5	15.1	7.3	21.2	16.8	13.8	8.1	20.9	15.3
Binge Drinking	2.3	10.6	6.8	7.2	3.2	12.4	7.2	3.1	9.6	6.7	6.9	3.2	9.4	6.8
Cigarettes	0.4	6.9	4.1	3.8	0.7	7.9	4.2	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	4.6	22.2	13.8	15.3	7.6	22.8	14.8	6.4	19.2	13.5	14.0	7.5	19.1	13.7
Marijuana or Hashish	1.3	16.4	11.1	9.2	4.4	16.9	10.2	3.7	16.3	11.0	10.7	4.2	16.2	10.9
Synthetic Marijuana	--	1.0	1.5	0.7	--	1.0	--	--	1.1	1.1	1.1	--	1.1	--
Inhalants	2.6	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.8
Flakka	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.3	--
Club Drugs	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescription Depressants	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3
Prescription Pain Relievers	0.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
Prescription Amphetamines	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.2	2.3	0.6	1.5	0.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
Any illicit drug	5.3	18.5	14.4	11.5	8.3	18.7	13.1	7.9	19.0	15.0	13.4	8.3	19.1	14.3
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	4.2	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.8	7.3	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Alcohol only	4.4	10.8	8.3	8.3	5.6	9.0	8.2	4.3	11.1	9.0	7.4	4.8	10.9	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	9.2	28.9	22.0	19.2	13.3	27.4	20.6	12.1	29.5	23.7	20.4	12.9	29.4	22.0
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	2.4	7.8	6.8	4.5	4.8	7.1	5.6	4.9	8.6	7.2	6.9	5.1	8.8	7.1

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 4. Lifetime trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Washington, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	48.1	60.8	55.0	41.7	64.5	53.6	36.9	64.8	52.0	35.4	59.9	48.3	28.9	55.1	43.8	18.6	46.4	34.9
Blacking Out	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27.9	--	--	19.4	--	--	16.6	--
Cigarettes	37.7	41.7	39.9	31.4	48.2	40.2	22.7	44.0	34.2	21.2	48.6	35.6	16.5	35.8	27.4	12.1	23.0	18.5
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.0	42.9	34.5	17.8	44.3	33.2
Marijuana or Hashish	18.4	33.3	26.5	12.8	37.6	25.9	10.1	38.2	25.4	11.1	44.0	28.5	12.9	34.7	25.1	6.5	34.1	22.6
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.8	--	--	15.7	--	--	9.3	--	--	4.4	--
Inhalants	16.0	14.9	15.4	17.4	11.3	14.2	13.5	8.1	10.5	12.8	5.2	8.8	8.4	6.6	7.4	6.6	4.5	5.4
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	3.2	--	--	2.4	5.1	3.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	0.9	6.1	3.6	0.2	3.6	2.1	0.0	3.7	2.2
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	4.2	--	--	1.6	3.1	2.4	1.3	4.9	3.2	2.5	8.1	5.4	0.6	5.6	3.4	1.1	2.1	1.7
Methamphetamine	1.0	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.0	0.5	3.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
Cocaine or Crack	2.0	--	--	1.7	5.6	3.7	2.0	5.2	3.7	1.3	5.2	3.4	1.5	2.4	2.0	0.7	2.1	1.5
Heroin	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7
Prescription Depressants	6.0	12.1	9.4	3.8	14.3	9.4	3.3	8.4	6.1	3.8	12.1	8.2	3.4	6.0	4.9	3.2	5.0	4.2
Prescription Pain Relievers	11.2	15.1	13.3	5.9	16.2	11.4	7.0	11.7	9.5	5.9	13.0	9.6	5.5	4.2	4.8	3.0	4.4	3.8
Prescription Amphetamines	3.8	11.2	7.8	2.9	10.0	6.7	2.5	6.3	4.6	2.8	7.8	5.4	2.4	7.2	5.1	1.4	3.3	2.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Over-the-Counter Drugs	7.0	--	--	7.1	14.1	10.8	5.1	7.2	6.3	4.5	7.8	6.2	4.0	5.7	4.9	0.5	5.9	3.6
Needle to Inject Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.3	--	--	2.0	--
Any illicit drug	33.1	42.7	38.4	29.8	46.5	38.5	22.7	46.2	35.4	24.4	48.3	37.0	22.6	38.6	31.6	14.7	36.6	27.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	25.7	32.4	29.4	24.9	35.5	30.4	20.1	25.7	23.1	20.1	24.8	22.6	15.1	18.9	17.2	11.6	13.0	12.4
Alcohol only	20.3	23.0	21.8	16.9	21.2	19.1	19.9	22.9	21.5	20.0	18.4	19.2	14.4	22.7	19.1	9.2	18.9	14.9
Alcohol or any illicit drug	52.9	65.6	59.9	46.5	67.6	57.5	42.2	69.0	56.7	44.4	66.6	56.1	36.4	61.1	50.3	23.7	55.5	42.2
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	3.0	3.9	5.7	4.4	5.0	9.0	6.6	7.8	9.0	6.4	7.5	4.9	9.0	7.3

Note: The first 19 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. For "Blacking Out," respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 5. Past-30-day trend in alcohol, tobacco and other drug use for Washington, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
Alcohol	22.4	37.2	30.5	20.0	41.8	31.4	19.1	42.5	31.8	15.1	37.3	26.8	10.0	28.4	20.4	6.4	21.3	15.1
Binge Drinking	10.7	23.9	17.9	9.2	26.3	18.1	8.1	21.5	15.4	5.1	23.3	14.7	3.6	16.1	10.7	2.3	10.6	7.2
Cigarettes	12.8	18.6	16.0	7.7	23.6	16.0	7.2	19.5	13.9	6.9	26.2	17.0	2.7	14.5	9.4	0.4	6.9	4.2
Vaporizer / E-Cigarette	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.5	16.2	13.2	4.6	22.2	14.8
Marijuana or Hashish	7.6	18.6	13.6	6.6	19.8	13.6	6.0	17.6	12.4	4.3	27.7	16.6	4.1	19.8	12.9	1.3	16.4	10.2
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	--	--	4.5	--	--	3.4	--	--	1.0	--
Inhalants	7.3	4.2	5.6	8.3	3.9	6.0	5.7	1.4	3.3	5.3	1.9	3.5	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.7
Flakka	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	0.0	--
Club Drugs	1.5	--	--	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	1.7	--	--	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4
Cocaine or Crack	1.1	--	--	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prescription Depressants	3.6	6.5	5.2	2.0	4.6	3.4	1.4	3.8	2.7	0.5	7.3	4.1	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	5.6	5.9	5.8	3.0	5.9	4.6	1.7	3.7	2.8	3.0	7.2	5.2	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.3	2.2	1.4
Prescription Amphetamines	1.5	3.5	2.6	1.0	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.3	2.6	1.3	2.8	2.1	1.0	0.2	0.5
Steroids (without a doctor's order)	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Over-the-Counter Drugs	4.1	--	--	3.0	8.3	5.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	0.6	2.1	1.4	0.2	2.3	1.4
Any illicit drug	17.8	25.0	21.8	15.0	24.7	20.1	12.6	23.7	18.7	12.2	30.4	21.7	6.4	21.1	14.7	5.3	18.5	13.1
Any illicit drug other than marijuana	13.9	15.1	14.6	11.4	15.6	13.6	8.6	9.7	9.2	10.8	12.9	11.9	5.1	6.8	6.1	4.2	7.4	6.1
Alcohol only	12.4	18.0	15.5	12.7	19.4	16.2	11.3	24.4	18.5	9.2	17.8	13.8	7.0	14.3	11.2	4.4	10.8	8.2
Alcohol or any illicit drug	29.2	42.6	36.6	27.4	43.5	35.8	23.3	47.3	36.3	21.4	47.4	35.1	13.5	35.2	25.7	9.2	28.9	20.6
Any illicit drug, but no alcohol	7.0	5.5	6.1	7.8	1.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	6.9	10.0	8.5	4.1	7.1	5.9	2.4	7.8	5.6

Note: The first 18 data rows show results for alcohol, cigarettes, and other drugs. The last five data rows show results for various combinations of drugs. Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB and ketamine are provided as examples in the question about club drugs. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 6. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported early ATOD use, perceived risk of harm, personal disapproval, parental disapproval and peer disapproval, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>														
More than a sip of alcohol	--	28.5	28.3	28.7	--	24.7	--	--	17.6	17.1	18.1	--	17.1	--
Drinking at least once a month	--	5.4	6.4	5.0	--	4.3	--	--	2.5	2.4	2.5	--	2.5	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	16.5	16.8	16.8	--	16.4	--	--	7.4	6.9	7.9	--	7.6	--
Smoke marijuana	--	16.4	16.0	17.3	--	15.7	--	--	9.3	8.0	10.6	--	9.1	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	46.9	33.0	44.5	33.3	46.4	31.5	38.8	49.3	43.3	49.1	42.8	48.7	43.6	45.9
5+ drinks once or twice a week	65.6	42.6	54.1	50.3	63.0	43.1	52.2	62.1	55.0	61.3	54.9	61.9	55.3	58.0
1+ packs of cigarettes per day	68.7	57.9	59.5	63.8	68.1	58.4	62.4	66.8	67.1	67.6	66.6	67.3	67.2	67.0
Marijuana once or twice a week	57.6	24.2	37.8	37.4	53.0	24.1	38.0	49.1	23.3	35.2	33.7	47.1	23.1	34.4
Try marijuana once or twice	39.8	18.8	27.9	26.6	36.3	19.6	27.6	33.2	15.8	22.8	23.6	31.5	15.7	23.2
Use prescription drugs	70.1	58.9	63.4	63.0	69.0	59.0	63.6	68.2	67.1	69.5	65.9	68.2	67.0	67.6
<b>Think it would be wrong to...</b>														
Smoke cigarettes	94.6	86.9	88.1	92.1	93.7	86.9	90.2	95.6	89.8	92.6	92.1	95.6	90.8	92.3
Drink alcohol regularly	83.8	59.5	71.3	67.9	81.1	60.6	69.7	88.4	67.2	75.9	76.7	87.1	67.7	76.3
Smoke marijuana	91.6	62.4	69.4	78.9	88.5	61.0	74.6	88.5	60.9	72.9	72.8	86.7	61.1	72.8
Smoke synthetic marijuana	89.3	90.0	87.8	90.9	87.8	90.4	89.7	92.3	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.9	88.4	90.0
Use other illicit drugs	98.6	93.7	96.9	94.7	98.5	92.4	95.8	97.3	94.3	96.2	95.1	97.2	94.6	95.6
<b>Parents think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	95.1	90.5	92.0	92.6	95.1	89.2	92.5	97.6	94.2	95.7	95.5	97.3	94.4	95.6
Smoke cigarettes	96.8	96.1	94.7	97.8	97.2	95.5	96.4	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.0
Smoke marijuana	96.6	83.3	86.7	90.9	94.8	84.4	88.9	96.4	87.9	91.8	91.2	96.0	88.2	91.5
Use prescription drugs	97.5	97.0	95.8	98.4	97.3	97.0	97.2	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.8	98.0	97.1	97.5
<b>Friends think it would be wrong to...</b>														
1 or 2 drinks nearly every day	87.7	64.3	80.1	69.0	85.4	63.4	74.1	90.9	81.2	87.1	83.7	90.0	81.3	85.3
Smoke tobacco	91.6	76.8	83.6	82.6	90.3	77.7	83.0	94.4	88.7	92.1	90.2	94.1	89.3	91.1
Smoke marijuana	88.6	60.6	71.6	73.1	84.9	60.1	72.3	87.0	59.1	71.5	70.6	84.7	59.3	71.0
Use prescription drugs	95.7	86.9	91.8	89.3	94.6	85.8	90.6	95.0	91.8	94.1	92.3	94.7	91.9	93.2

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.



**Table 7. Trends in early ATOD use and attitudes toward substance use for Washington, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total	Middle School	High School	Total
<b>Early ATOD use</b>																		
Try alcohol	--	32.3	--	--	29.6	--	--	32.9	--	--	31.1	--	--	29.6	--	--	28.5	--
Drink monthly	--	11.5	--	--	7.2	--	--	9.6	--	--	7.9	--	--	6.6	--	--	5.4	--
Smoke cigarettes	--	31.3	--	--	30.0	--	--	27.9	--	--	29.4	--	--	21.8	--	--	16.5	--
Smoke marijuana	--	13.5	--	--	16.9	--	--	13.7	--	--	19.1	--	--	18.4	--	--	16.4	--
<b>Great risk of harm</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	42.5	38.8	40.5	40.5	35.7	37.9	36.2	34.1	35.0	42.8	38.8	40.7	45.3	32.9	38.2	46.9	33.0	38.8
5+ drinks daily	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.7	43.7	50.2	60.3	45.4	51.9	65.6	42.6	52.2
Daily cigarette use	71.5	60.9	65.7	60.7	59.9	60.3	65.6	66.9	66.3	69.8	63.2	66.3	64.6	60.4	62.2	68.7	57.9	62.4
Marijuana weekly*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.3	32.5	42.7	50.1	29.3	38.4	57.6	24.2	38.0
Try marijuana	46.0	34.5	39.7	37.7	27.9	32.5	37.4	25.0	30.7	43.3	24.9	33.5	37.1	25.4	30.4	39.8	18.8	27.6
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.9	63.9	75.3	69.7	72.3	71.9	62.8	66.7	70.1	58.9	63.6
<b>Think it wrong</b>																		
Smoke cigarettes	83.8	67.1	74.7	84.2	63.1	72.9	85.5	72.0	78.1	88.2	65.7	76.2	90.6	72.8	80.4	94.6	86.9	90.2
Drink regularly	76.1	54.7	64.3	74.4	53.5	63.2	77.2	54.6	64.9	81.5	51.7	65.7	82.4	54.8	66.6	83.8	59.5	69.7
Smoke marijuana	88.2	73.2	79.9	83.5	70.6	76.6	85.4	67.7	75.7	87.6	60.8	73.3	86.2	56.7	69.3	91.6	62.4	74.6
Smoke synthetic marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.4	90.9	90.7	89.3	90.0	89.7
Use other illicit drugs	95.3	91.4	93.2	94.6	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.8	93.9	97.7	89.7	93.4	96.9	92.0	94.1	98.6	93.7	95.8
<b>Parents think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.9	88.2	90.9	94.4	91.2	92.6	95.1	90.5	92.5
Smoke cigarettes	95.6	85.4	90.0	93.9	88.2	90.9	97.7	86.8	91.8	96.0	88.9	92.3	97.1	93.6	95.2	96.8	96.1	96.4
Smoke marijuana	95.4	89.7	92.4	95.9	88.5	92.1	97.1	88.1	92.2	94.8	84.2	89.3	94.7	87.0	90.4	96.6	83.3	88.9
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	96.5	96.0	96.3	96.3	97.4	97.0	97.5	97.0	97.2
<b>Friends think it wrong</b>																		
Daily alcohol use	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	83.9	60.2	71.2	84.3	65.8	73.8	87.7	64.3	74.1
Smoke tobacco	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87.7	57.1	71.4	90.2	70.4	79.1	91.6	76.8	83.0
Smoke marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	85.6	56.5	70.0	85.1	54.0	67.6	88.6	60.6	72.3
Prescription drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	93.9	83.6	88.4	91.4	81.0	85.5	95.7	86.9	90.6

Note: Early ATOD use is defined as the percentage of high school students who started using at age 13 or younger. The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

\* In 2014, the description of marijuana use in the risk of harm question was changed from "regularly" to "once or twice a week." Also, in 2014, the description of alcohol use in the parent disapproval question was changed from "regularly" to "nearly every day." For these items, care should be exercised when comparing 2014 data to previous years.

**Table 8. Among high school drinkers, usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days, Washington and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Bought in a store	--	1.9	4.5	0.0	--	2.6	--	--	7.9	4.9	11.3	--	7.0	--
Bought in a restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	1.7	2.1	1.2	--	1.6	--
Bought at a public event	--	4.9	0.0	8.7	--	6.9	--	--	1.1	1.2	1.1	--	1.1	--
Someone bought it for me	--	33.0	33.0	34.9	--	36.7	--	--	15.2	15.4	15.2	--	15.1	--
Someone gave it to me	--	33.0	46.0	19.7	--	30.8	--	--	41.9	45.7	37.4	--	42.3	--
Took it from a store	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.4	0.7	--	0.5	--
Took it from a family member	--	13.2	0.0	23.7	--	15.5	--	--	13.8	16.1	10.9	--	14.6	--
Some other way	--	14.0	16.5	13.0	--	7.5	--	--	17.8	14.3	22.2	--	17.9	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 9. Among high school drinkers, usual drinking location within the past 30 days, Washington and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
My home	--	52.2	51.7	55.4	--	38.3	--	--	41.0	41.9	39.5	--	41.5	--
Another person's home	--	28.3	21.4	36.0	--	37.0	--	--	38.3	39.0	37.8	--	38.2	--
Car or other vehicle	--	5.8	6.6	0.0	--	6.7	--	--	1.5	1.7	1.3	--	1.6	--
Restaurant, bar, or club	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.3	4.4	1.6	--	2.7	--
Public place	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	--	--	3.6	2.8	4.5	--	3.5	--
Public event	--	2.5	0.0	4.9	--	3.7	--	--	1.7	1.5	1.9	--	1.6	--
School property	--	1.9	0.0	3.7	--	2.8	--	--	1.2	0.8	1.8	--	1.3	--
Some other place	--	9.2	20.2	0.0	--	11.6	--	--	9.4	7.8	11.6	--	9.6	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 10. Among high school drinkers, number of drinks usually consumed per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, Washington and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	--	30.4	32.3	30.3	--	20.7	--	--	30.0	33.1	26.0	--	30.5	--
2	--	22.0	28.4	17.8	--	17.8	--	--	23.5	24.0	22.7	--	23.8	--
3	--	7.4	7.5	7.8	--	7.3	--	--	14.9	15.9	13.9	--	14.7	--
4	--	21.1	22.7	15.8	--	29.3	--	--	10.7	10.9	10.5	--	10.6	--
5 or more	--	19.1	9.1	28.2	--	24.8	--	--	20.9	16.1	26.8	--	20.4	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 11. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Drinking alcohol	3.1	5.9	3.0	5.7	3.1	7.5	4.7	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.8	3.8	7.0	5.4
Smoking marijuana	2.8	13.0	8.6	8.4	3.9	14.1	8.7	3.7	13.0	8.7	9.2	4.1	13.3	9.0
Used another drug to get high	1.1	3.1	1.3	3.2	1.3	3.7	2.3	1.7	3.7	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.9

**Table 12. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior within the past 12 months, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	11.8	10.2	5.2	16.0	12.5	9.3	10.8	5.7	6.2	3.2	8.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
Selling drugs	0.5	5.1	0.6	5.5	0.4	6.3	3.2	1.5	5.7	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.9
Attempting to steal a vehicle	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Being arrested	2.7	2.8	1.8	3.6	3.5	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.7	2.3
Taking a handgun to school	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Getting suspended	7.8	9.5	3.7	13.3	7.4	11.4	8.8	10.7	8.7	7.3	11.7	10.4	8.9	9.5
Attacking someone with intent to harm	7.4	6.3	4.7	8.6	8.1	5.2	6.7	7.2	5.9	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.5

**Table 13. Trends in delinquent behaviors for Washington, 2008 to 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
Carrying a handgun	6.3	6.4	6.3	9.3	4.7	6.9	10.5	6.0	8.0	10.9	14.7	12.9	12.0	7.4	9.4	11.8	10.2	10.8
Selling drugs	3.6	8.0	6.1	2.5	8.1	5.4	2.7	7.1	5.1	1.6	10.9	6.5	3.0	9.6	6.7	0.5	5.1	3.2
Attempting to steal a vehicle	3.5	2.7	3.1	1.4	2.8	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.7	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Being arrested	5.9	4.4	5.1	3.4	5.9	4.7	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.3	5.4	4.0	0.5	3.3	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.7
Taking a handgun to school	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
Getting suspended	18.8	11.1	14.6	14.6	7.7	11.0	13.4	10.4	11.7	12.5	12.3	12.4	10.0	10.9	10.5	7.8	9.5	8.8
Attacking someone with intent to harm	14.9	15.7	15.3	12.5	14.0	13.2	9.4	8.4	8.9	8.8	11.4	10.1	7.2	8.3	7.8	7.4	6.3	6.7

**Table 14. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported symptoms of depression, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it	29.2	30.6	40.1	20.7	29.3	28.8	30.0	26.5	29.5	35.9	20.5	26.9	30.1	28.2
At times I think I am no good at all	46.7	40.6	54.9	33.0	46.2	37.5	43.2	38.2	40.8	49.9	29.6	38.8	41.6	39.7
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure	31.5	25.6	34.1	23.4	30.7	24.5	28.1	24.5	26.3	32.1	18.8	24.8	27.3	25.5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	43.8	42.8	54.1	33.9	41.0	44.4	43.2	40.6	44.1	53.1	32.2	40.5	45.3	42.6



**Table 15. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported involvement in bullying behavior, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Skipped school because of bullying	10.1	12.6	16.5	7.5	10.4	10.3	11.6	7.7	8.4	11.7	4.5	7.7	8.5	8.1
Was ever kicked or shoved	37.9	30.7	29.7	35.9	38.4	31.2	33.7	36.9	22.6	27.2	30.1	35.9	22.5	28.8
Was ever taunted or teased	63.5	51.1	60.3	52.3	64.3	50.0	56.3	62.7	50.9	60.6	51.4	62.1	51.4	56.0
Was ever a victim of cyber bullying	27.0	29.4	37.6	20.3	26.2	30.3	28.4	23.0	27.6	33.5	17.9	23.4	28.3	25.6
Ever physically bullied others	18.6	15.6	12.7	19.4	19.3	15.0	16.8	19.1	12.1	12.0	18.0	18.4	12.0	15.1
Ever verbally bullied others	30.9	23.7	25.7	27.1	29.9	24.0	26.7	30.3	24.7	25.7	28.3	30.0	24.9	27.1
Ever cyber bullied others	11.1	10.9	13.0	9.3	11.4	11.6	10.9	10.0	11.6	12.3	9.6	10.2	11.8	10.9

**Table 16. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported gang membership, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Did that gang have a name?	31.7	22.6	20.1	26.5	38.1	19.8	24.9	25.5	16.2	14.4	23.1	24.0	17.0	19.4
Are you a gang member now?	--	2.1	1.4	2.7	--	1.8	--	--	2.3	1.4	3.3	--	2.3	--

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang. The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 17. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
I often do what brings me pleasure now	23.6	28.6	24.5	27.1	24.2	28.7	26.5	29.3	28.3	29.0	28.3	28.9	28.8	28.7
I'm more concerned with the short run	26.3	19.2	20.9	22.5	23.3	22.3	22.2	25.6	21.6	24.2	22.3	25.1	22.4	23.3
Getting in trouble is exciting	20.7	21.1	21.9	19.9	21.3	20.2	20.9	23.3	27.7	25.6	25.9	24.1	27.9	25.8
Excitement is more important than security	29.8	21.2	21.9	27.3	28.7	21.3	24.9	23.5	23.5	21.4	25.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
People better stay away from me when I'm really angry	39.9	33.1	36.7	34.7	38.8	33.9	36.0	36.0	32.5	35.8	32.1	35.7	33.0	34.0
I get upset when I have a disagreement with someone	47.4	36.3	43.2	38.9	46.3	36.9	41.0	45.0	38.0	47.4	34.6	45.0	38.3	41.0

Note: The symbol “--” indicates that data are not available.

**Table 18. Percentages of Washington and Florida Statewide youth who reported participation in extracurricular activities, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Ages 10-14</i>	<i>Ages 15-17</i>	<i>Total</i>
School Sports	50.6	43.1	43.1	47.9	50.7	43.9	46.2	36.0	39.7	34.7	41.4	36.8	40.0	38.1
Organized Sports Outside of School	28.0	13.6	23.0	16.9	26.2	14.1	19.6	38.6	19.8	25.7	30.1	37.2	19.7	27.9
School Band	20.2	12.6	16.7	15.3	19.3	12.0	15.7	17.3	8.1	12.5	11.6	16.6	8.0	12.0
School Club(s)	28.3	24.8	32.2	21.4	27.4	26.3	26.3	22.2	30.2	34.6	19.4	22.8	30.4	26.8
Community Club(s)	4.9	8.1	9.6	4.7	5.5	8.2	6.8	8.5	11.7	13.3	7.5	8.4	11.6	10.3

**Table 19. Percentages of high school students who reported *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, among Washington and Florida Statewide youth, 2018**

	Washington							Florida Statewide						
	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total	Middle School	High School	Female	Male	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	Total
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	16.4	19.5	13.3	--	16.7	--	--	14.3	15.1	13.4	--	14.3	--
Marijuana	--	21.8	26.4	17.9	--	23.3	--	--	22.9	24.4	21.5	--	22.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>														
Alcohol	--	6.9	10.0	4.0	--	7.3	--	--	4.4	3.8	4.9	--	4.3	--
Marijuana	--	11.3	9.8	11.7	--	13.9	--	--	9.5	8.7	10.1	--	9.2	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 20. Trends for high school students *riding in* a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana, or *driving* a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana, for Washington, 2012 and 2018**

	2008			2010			2012			2014			2016			2018		
	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b><i>Riding in a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	--	--	28.3	--	--	25.1	--	--	16.4	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22.6	--	--	27.1	--	--	27.1	--	--	21.8	--
<b><i>Driving a vehicle</i></b>																		
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	--	--	11.9	--	--	9.3	--	--	6.9	--
Marijuana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.8	--	--	15.8	--	--	15.5	--	--	11.3	--

Note: The symbol "--" indicates that data are not available.

**Table 21. Protective factor prevalence rates for Washington, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Washington		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	60	48	58	57	59	54
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	43	50	51	54	55
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	56	54	64	57	60
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	42	50	45	55	53	58
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	61	58	46	54	56	62
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 22. Risk factor prevalence rates for Washington, Florida Statewide youth and the national normative database, 2018**

Domain	Scale	Washington		Florida Statewide		National Norms	
		<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>	<i>Middle School</i>	<i>High School</i>
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	42	47	38	40	47	47
	Transitions and Mobility	54	50	59	61	47	46
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	43	34	38	32	42	42
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	33	24	35	24	45	45
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	38	44	24	34	25	42
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	38	46	43	37	44	45
	Family Conflict	37	32	39	34	42	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	51	49	43	43	45	48
	Lack of Commitment to School	59	61	60	57	47	46
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	45	43	43	36	40	46
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	43	35	34	39	45
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	28	31	24	19	41	46
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



**Table 23. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Washington, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Washington					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	54	56	58	60
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	53	55	54	51	53
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	48	43	45	47	55	53
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	50	45	48	49	49	42
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	66	67	63	64	70	61
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 24. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among middle school students for Washington, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Washington					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	51	49	53	48	48	42
	Transitions and Mobility	45	46	41	51	49	54
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57	55	47	44	47	43
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	59	49	44	47	48	33
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	47	42	48	47	41	38
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	50	46	48	39	40	38
	Family Conflict	40	38	42	41	39	37
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	50	42	43	50	51	51
	Lack of Commitment to School	57	62	58	61	53	59
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	50	55	49	41	40	45
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	47	49	47	37	41	34
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	50	49	36	34	29	28
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 25. Protective factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Washington, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Washington					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Family</b>	Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	54	54	55	56	48	48
	Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	51	55	53	45	43
<b>School</b>	School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	53	54	55	48	50	56
	School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	59	66	60	51	54	50
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Religiosity	73	67	69	64	68	58
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 26. Risk factor prevalence rate trends among high school students for Washington, 2008 to 2018**

Domain	Scale	Washington					
		2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
<b>Community</b>	Community Disorganization	55	47	49	51	50	47
	Transitions and Mobility	54	57	49	55	48	50
	Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	40	40	41	41	37	34
	Perceived Availability of Drugs	39	33	34	35	29	24
	Perceived Availability of Handguns	50	50	53	54	55	44
<b>Family</b>	Poor Family Management	48	37	42	42	47	46
	Family Conflict	36	31	35	35	31	32
<b>School</b>	Poor Academic Performance	42	47	45	44	45	49
	Lack of Commitment to School	51	53	51	56	54	61
<b>Peer and Individual</b>	Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	47	39	39	38	40	43
	Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	44	41	41	45	46	43
	Early Initiation of Drug Use	42	38	40	44	35	31
<b>Average Prevalence Rate</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.