

2023 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey

Statewide Tables

Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Florida youth, 2023

	Unweighted		Weighted	
	N	%	N	%
Sex				
Female	4,700	51.6	4,408	48.4
Male	4,262	46.8	4,568	50.2
Race/Ethnic group				
American Indian	127	1.4	67	0.7
Asian	239	2.6	137	1.5
African American	1,630	17.9	1,870	20.5
Hispanic/Latino	2,517	27.7	2,145	23.6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	18	0.2	15	0.2
Other/Multiple	2,078	22.8	1,437	15.8
White, non-Hispanic	2,385	26.2	3,336	36.7
Parent/Guardian in the Military				
No	7,838	86.1	7,921	87.0
Yes	1,148	12.6	1,072	11.8
Age				
11	500	5.5	352	3.9
12	1,672	18.4	1,207	13.3
13	1,915	21.0	1,323	14.5
14	1,652	18.2	1,369	15.0
15	1,114	12.2	1,392	15.3
16	1,008	11.1	1,404	15.4
17	724	8.0	1,175	12.9
18	435	4.8	782	8.6
Grade				
6th	1,842	20.2	1,350	14.8
7th	1,931	21.2	1,305	14.3
8th	1,858	20.4	1,333	14.7
9th	1,039	11.4	1,406	15.4
10th	1,025	11.3	1,337	14.7
11th	774	8.5	1,243	13.7
12th	632	6.9	1,127	12.4
Middle School	5,631	61.9	3,988	43.8
High School	3,470	38.1	5,113	56.2
Total	9,101	100.0	9,101	100.0

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered) or categories with very few responses were omitted. In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. “N” represents the number of valid cases.

Table 2. Demographic characteristics of historical samples—2012 to 2023

	2012		2014		2016		2018		2020		2022		2023	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Sex														
Female	34,179	48.2	31,702	48.1	31,515	47.9	26,340	48.2	25,191	48.4	22,957	48.3	4,408	48.4
Male	35,544	50.2	33,056	50.1	32,905	50.0	27,468	50.3	26,328	50.5	23,857	50.1	4,568	50.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	12,176	17.2	12,512	19.0	14,666	22.3	12,088	22.1	11,284	21.7	10,187	21.4	1,870	20.5
Hispanic/Latino	16,088	22.7	12,827	19.5	13,174	20.0	11,242	20.6	11,091	21.3	10,291	21.6	2,145	23.6
White, non-Hispanic	27,787	39.2	29,014	44.0	28,309	43.0	22,618	41.4	20,904	40.1	18,419	38.7	3,336	36.7
Age														
11	4,037	5.7	3,909	17.5	3,856	5.9	3,339	6.1	3,151	6.0	2,576	5.4	352	3.9
12	9,151	12.9	8,589	5.9	8,338	12.7	7,363	13.5	7,124	13.7	6,243	13.1	1,207	13.3
13	10,289	14.5	9,491	13.0	9,230	14.0	7,738	14.2	7,698	14.8	6,872	14.4	1,323	14.5
14	10,537	14.9	9,764	14.4	9,454	14.4	7,864	14.4	7,616	14.6	7,136	15.0	1,369	15.0
15	10,727	15.1	10,011	14.8	10,070	15.3	7,982	14.6	7,582	14.6	7,278	15.3	1,392	15.3
16	10,384	14.7	9,431	15.2	9,684	14.7	7,926	14.5	7,502	14.4	6,918	14.5	1,404	15.4
17	9,533	13.5	8,940	14.3	9,348	14.2	7,725	14.1	7,073	13.6	6,616	13.9	1,175	12.9
18	5,217	7.4	4,837	13.6	4,799	7.3	3,990	7.3	3,807	7.3	3,403	7.2	782	8.6
Grade														
6th	10,330	14.6	9,610	14.6	9,301	14.1	8,050	14.7	7,718	14.8	6,626	13.9	1,350	14.8
7th	10,332	14.6	9,611	14.6	9,215	14.0	7,706	14.1	7,555	14.5	6,817	14.3	1,305	14.3
8th	10,134	14.3	9,427	14.3	9,326	14.2	7,715	14.1	7,632	14.6	7,021	14.8	1,333	14.7
9th	11,051	15.6	10,281	15.6	10,140	15.4	8,024	14.7	7,668	14.7	7,193	15.1	1,406	15.4
10th	10,314	14.6	9,595	14.6	9,834	15.0	7,925	14.5	7,481	14.4	7,025	14.8	1,337	14.7
11th	9,879	13.9	9,190	13.9	9,254	14.1	7,775	14.2	7,117	13.7	6,557	13.8	1,243	13.7
12th	8,819	12.4	8,203	12.4	8,705	13.2	7,417	13.6	6,923	13.3	6,333	13.3	1,127	12.4
Middle School	30,796	43.5	28,547	43.3	27,678	42.1	23,470	43.0	22,904	44.0	20,463	43.0	3,988	43.8
High School	40,063	56.5	37,164	56.4	37,765	57.4	31,141	57.0	29,189	56.0	27,109	57.0	5,113	56.2
Total	70,859	100.0	65,917	100.0	65,776	100.0	54,611	100.0	52,093	100.0	47,572	100.0	9,101	100.0

Note: Demographic results represent samples after sample weights have been applied.

Table 3. Lifetime prevalence of ATOD use, 2023

	Grade Level						
	6th %	7th %	8th %	9th %	10th %	11th %	12th %
Alcohol	13.4	22.4	26.3	25.4	35.5	35.8	41.2
Cigarettes	3.8	4.1	5.6	5.4	6.9	6.6	8.6
Vaping Nicotine	9.3	11.6	17.5	17.9	18.7	18.7	23.6
Vaping Marijuana	3.4	6.2	9.4	11.7	15.3	15.6	22.7
Marijuana or Hashish	3.3	6.9	11.0	14.0	17.8	21.2	27.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	2.8	2.0	2.6	3.1
Inhalants	6.4	7.1	6.3	5.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
Club Drugs	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.8
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.0	5.7
Methamphetamine	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.3
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2
Depressants	0.8	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.0
Prescription Pain Relievers	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.0	1.4	2.2
Prescription Amphetamines	0.7	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
Over-the-Counter Drugs	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.0
Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs	--	--	--	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7

Table 4. Past-30-day prevalence of ATOD use, 2023

	Grade Level						
	6th %	7th %	8th %	9th %	10th %	11th %	12th %
Alcohol	4.5	7.3	10.2	9.9	13.2	12.8	20.5
Binge Drinking	2.2	3.3	4.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.9
Cigarettes	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	2.2
Vaping Nicotine	3.0	5.9	7.2	8.2	9.8	10.0	11.1
Vaping Marijuana	0.9	3.4	4.7	6.4	8.2	7.2	12.2
Marijuana or Hashish	1.3	3.9	6.0	7.8	8.4	10.4	15.1
Synthetic Marijuana	--	--	--	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.0
Inhalants	2.0	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.4
Club Drugs	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.9
LSD, PCP or Mushrooms	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	2.0
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5
Cocaine or Crack Cocaine	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5
Heroin	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2
Depressants	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
Prescription Pain Relievers	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
Prescription Amphetamines	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5
Over-the-Counter Drugs	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks.

Table 5. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Alcohol Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	48.8	44.3	41.3	38.9	38.3	34.5	30.9	25.3	21.7	19.9	16.8	15.9	13.3	12.9
Male	45.8	40.9	37.1	34.1	32.5	27.5	25.5	23.8	19.4	17.0	13.8	13.7	10.3	9.1
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	38.7	34.3	31.0	28.2	26.4	22.9	19.2	17.4	13.8	12.4	9.5	9.1	7.4	7.0
Hispanic/Latino	48.8	45.3	41.5	38.3	35.3	31.0	29.3	25.5	22.0	18.6	15.3	14.0	10.7	10.9
White, non-Hispanic	50.5	46.0	42.1	39.8	39.6	35.1	31.0	27.6	23.7	21.4	18.4	18.0	14.7	13.2
Age														
11	14.6	11.2	10.0	10.9	12.9	13.2	11.2	5.6	3.8	2.5	2.8	4.4	3.9	2.5
12	21.0	18.1	15.7	15.3	18.4	16.9	16.3	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	6.0	4.9	5.5
13	31.6	28.0	24.8	23.9	26.1	22.9	22.8	14.0	11.2	9.4	8.3	9.2	7.6	7.6
14	44.8	39.0	34.6	33.9	33.0	29.0	25.8	20.3	18.3	14.7	13.2	12.3	9.7	9.6
15	54.8	48.6	43.4	39.0	38.4	32.7	27.0	29.1	22.7	19.9	15.8	15.8	11.7	11.4
16	62.4	58.0	51.4	49.9	45.3	38.6	35.4	33.4	28.3	23.6	21.4	19.4	15.4	12.7
17	68.4	63.9	60.3	55.5	51.2	43.9	38.7	40.2	34.1	32.4	25.6	24.0	18.6	15.2
18	68.9	64.4	61.3	55.5	52.8	47.4	40.4	42.0	36.2	34.5	28.5	27.3	22.2	20.9
Grade														
6th	17.4	15.1	12.5	12.6	15.3	14.3	13.4	6.5	5.0	4.0	3.8	5.1	4.4	4.5
7th	29.3	24.0	21.6	20.5	22.9	20.7	22.4	12.0	9.5	7.7	6.3	8.1	6.4	7.3
8th	40.2	35.9	31.2	29.5	30.7	27.5	26.3	18.5	15.9	13.2	11.9	11.3	9.2	10.2
9th	51.8	45.4	39.9	37.7	35.0	29.8	25.4	26.7	21.3	17.2	13.9	13.0	10.6	9.9
10th	58.6	54.0	47.9	45.2	42.3	36.2	35.5	31.4	26.3	22.3	19.5	18.2	13.1	13.2
11th	66.6	60.2	56.7	52.7	48.5	41.7	35.8	36.8	30.3	29.2	23.4	21.8	18.1	12.8
12th	70.1	66.9	62.8	57.3	55.1	47.7	41.2	42.7	37.5	34.4	28.3	27.5	21.3	20.5
Middle School	28.9	25.0	21.8	20.8	23.0	21.0	20.7	12.3	10.1	8.3	7.3	8.2	6.7	7.4
High School	61.3	56.0	51.4	48.0	44.9	38.5	34.0	33.9	28.4	25.5	21.2	19.9	15.5	13.8
Total	47.3	42.6	39.1	36.5	35.3	31.0	28.2	24.6	20.5	18.3	15.3	14.8	11.8	11.0

Table 6. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2023

	Alcohol						
	Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days						
	0 %	1-2 %	3-5 %	6-9 %	10-19 %	20-39 %	40+ %
Sex							
Female	87.1	9.4	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Male	90.9	6.2	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	93.0	5.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Hispanic/Latino	89.1	7.9	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
White, non-Hispanic	86.8	9.4	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0
Age							
11	97.5	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	94.5	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
13	92.4	5.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
14	90.4	6.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
15	88.6	8.5	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2
16	87.3	8.7	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
17	84.8	10.7	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
18	79.1	14.8	4.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0
Grade							
6th	95.5	3.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
7th	92.7	5.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
8th	89.8	6.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1
9th	90.1	7.5	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
10th	86.8	9.5	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
11th	87.2	8.3	2.8	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.1
12th	79.5	15.0	3.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.0
Middle School	92.6	5.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
High School	86.2	9.8	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
Total	89.0	7.8	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 7. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported binge drinking and blacking out after drinking alcohol—2012 to 2023

	High-Risk Alcohol Use													
	Binge Drinking							Blacking Out						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %		2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	10.6	9.5	7.9	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.2		19.8	16.5	15.0	14.2	12.7	10.0
Male	11.9	9.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	5.1	4.4		18.1	15.4	13.5	13.3	9.5	6.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	7.1	6.0	4.9	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.6		10.3	8.4	7.7	8.1	7.2	4.8
Hispanic/Latino	12.3	11.3	8.6	7.6	7.0	5.8	4.8		18.6	15.3	12.4	11.7	8.2	6.8
White, non-Hispanic	12.8	10.7	8.8	7.9	7.5	6.4	5.6		22.4	20.0	18.9	18.0	14.7	10.9
Age														
11	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.3		--	--	--	--	--	--
12	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.5		--	--	--	--	--	--
13	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.1		--	--	--	--	--	--
14	8.3	6.7	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.0	3.6		10.0	7.3	7.0	7.7	5.4	3.5
15	13.5	10.2	7.8	6.4	7.0	5.4	4.4		14.2	11.5	9.9	10.5	8.2	6.0
16	16.0	14.4	9.6	10.0	9.0	7.1	5.2		20.0	15.5	14.4	13.1	10.3	8.9
17	19.9	16.7	15.4	12.1	10.6	9.2	7.3		24.5	21.2	17.7	16.7	15.0	9.4
18	22.1	19.0	15.7	13.7	14.6	11.9	11.2		23.1	22.3	21.0	20.7	15.8	12.9
Grade														
6th	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.2		--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	4.6	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.3		--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	7.4	6.0	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.1		--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	11.9	9.3	6.9	5.6	5.8	4.9	3.7		12.7	9.5	8.6	8.5	6.3	5.3
10th	14.8	12.7	9.0	8.9	8.4	5.9	4.8		17.9	14.0	12.3	12.4	9.3	8.1
11th	17.8	14.9	12.7	10.4	9.9	8.6	6.6		21.0	18.9	15.8	15.0	13.3	9.3
12th	22.1	19.2	15.8	13.6	13.2	11.1	9.9		25.4	22.3	20.7	19.8	16.0	11.4
Middle School	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2		--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	16.4	13.7	10.9	9.6	9.2	7.5	6.1		18.9	15.9	14.2	13.8	11.0	8.4
Total	11.3	9.5	7.7	6.8	6.7	5.6	4.8		--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went.

Table 8. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cigarettes in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Cigarette Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	21.1	17.2	14.0	11.1	8.5	7.2	6.0	6.0	4.4	3.3	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.0
Male	21.5	18.0	14.1	11.4	9.6	7.0	5.3	7.1	5.3	3.5	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	13.6	10.3	8.9	6.5	5.8	4.0	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.1
Hispanic/Latino	20.3	17.2	13.4	11.4	7.7	6.0	5.4	5.2	3.6	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.8
White, non-Hispanic	25.3	21.2	16.7	13.6	11.3	9.2	7.3	9.1	6.9	4.7	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.4
Age														
11	4.4	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8
12	7.2	6.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	3.8	3.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0
13	12.9	10.6	9.1	7.4	6.8	5.7	4.9	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0
14	18.3	15.2	12.4	9.5	8.1	6.3	4.9	4.4	3.6	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.7
15	24.4	19.3	14.9	11.4	9.3	7.0	5.9	7.2	5.1	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.1
16	28.0	22.9	18.5	15.1	11.4	8.3	6.7	8.7	6.5	4.3	3.4	2.4	1.2	0.8
17	33.9	28.9	22.4	17.5	12.6	9.7	7.0	12.8	9.0	6.2	4.0	2.9	1.7	1.1
18	36.5	30.2	23.6	19.2	15.9	13.1	9.4	14.6	11.1	7.4	5.4	3.6	2.1	2.6
Grade														
6th	6.7	5.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.2
7th	11.7	9.5	8.3	6.5	6.3	5.0	4.1	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
8th	17.1	14.2	11.3	9.2	7.4	6.3	5.6	4.3	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6
9th	22.8	18.3	13.8	9.8	8.8	6.8	5.4	6.6	5.2	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.3
10th	26.2	22.0	17.2	14.4	10.1	7.0	6.9	7.8	6.2	4.6	3.5	1.9	1.3	0.9
11th	30.2	24.7	21.4	15.5	11.5	9.0	6.6	11.0	7.2	5.0	3.6	2.8	1.4	0.7
12th	36.5	30.8	22.4	19.5	15.4	12.1	8.6	13.9	10.8	7.1	5.0	3.3	2.0	2.2
Middle School	11.8	9.8	8.0	6.7	6.1	5.0	4.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3
High School	28.5	23.6	18.5	14.7	11.3	8.6	6.8	9.6	7.1	4.8	3.5	2.4	1.4	1.2
Total	21.3	17.6	14.1	11.3	9.0	7.1	5.8	6.6	4.9	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.2

Table 9. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who vaped nicotine (e-cigarettes, vape pens, JUUL), in lifetime and past 30 days—2019 to 2023

	Vaped Nicotine													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
		2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %			2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %	
Sex														
Female		25.2	24.9	26.1	23.8	20.1			12.9	12.3	13.9	11.9	9.9	
Male		21.9	20.8	19.3	16.7	12.9			12.1	10.4	8.7	7.5	5.7	
Race/Ethnic group														
African American		11.8	12.0	13.5	13.7	10.8			4.4	4.8	5.6	5.7	4.9	
Hispanic/Latino		21.6	21.3	22.1	19.6	18.2			11.2	9.9	9.0	9.4	8.0	
White, non-Hispanic		30.5	28.8	27.0	23.5	18.2			18.0	15.2	14.6	11.8	9.3	
Age														
11		6.0	4.6	5.8	6.4	6.9			2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	
12		9.8	9.6	10.9	10.1	10.1			4.0	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.7	
13		16.8	16.3	17.7	14.3	13.1			7.4	7.1	7.8	6.5	5.9	
14		21.4	22.1	24.2	18.5	16.1			10.1	10.1	11.1	8.7	6.1	
15		30.0	26.2	25.0	22.2	17.5			15.5	13.5	12.7	10.7	7.8	
16		32.0	31.8	29.2	25.9	20.0			17.6	16.3	15.7	12.5	11.9	
17		31.6	32.4	29.8	29.8	20.7			19.2	17.1	15.8	15.2	10.1	
18		32.7	33.9	30.3	29.6	23.8			21.3	19.2	15.7	15.9	12.0	
Grade														
6th		7.8	7.4	8.2	8.8	9.3			2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	
7th		13.9	13.0	15.0	12.4	11.6			6.1	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.9	
8th		19.4	19.8	22.1	17.6	17.5			8.9	8.7	10.1	7.9	7.2	
9th		26.3	24.1	22.7	19.5	17.9			13.2	12.1	11.4	9.9	8.2	
10th		30.6	29.3	27.8	23.3	18.7			16.9	15.1	14.4	11.0	9.8	
11th		33.5	32.0	30.7	28.6	18.7			18.3	16.8	16.2	13.8	10.0	
12th		33.2	35.1	31.9	31.5	23.6			21.6	19.0	17.5	16.8	11.1	
Middle School		13.7	13.5	15.1	13.1	12.8			5.9	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.4	
High School		30.8	30.0	28.1	25.5	19.6			17.4	15.6	14.8	12.7	9.7	
Total		23.5	22.8	22.5	20.2	16.6			12.5	11.4	11.2	9.7	7.8	

Table 10. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who vaped marijuana (e-cigarettes, vape pens, JUUL), in lifetime and past 30 days—2019 to 2023

	Vaped Marijuana													
	Lifetime					Past 30 Days								
		2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %			2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %	
Sex														
Female		16.1	16.6	16.8	15.1	14.0			8.1	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.0	
Male		14.6	14.5	13.1	11.4	9.5			8.4	7.3	6.1	5.9	5.0	
Race/Ethnic group														
African American		9.5	10.1	9.0	9.8	8.9			4.2	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.9	
Hispanic/Latino		15.3	15.0	15.2	12.4	11.1			8.1	6.8	6.4	6.4	5.2	
White, non-Hispanic		18.1	18.2	17.2	15.2	13.2			10.5	8.5	8.0	7.9	6.8	
Age														
11		1.5	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.8			1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	
12		3.9	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.7			1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	
13		8.1	8.4	7.6	6.8	7.4			3.4	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.5	
14		12.0	12.0	12.3	9.6	9.1			5.9	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.3	
15		19.5	17.3	15.6	14.3	12.2			10.2	8.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	
16		22.4	24.2	22.8	17.9	16.4			13.3	11.3	10.1	9.4	8.1	
17		25.5	25.8	24.6	24.2	17.5			14.2	12.2	12.3	13.2	8.7	
18		25.1	28.7	28.2	24.7	22.8			14.6	13.8	12.3	13.0	12.2	
Grade														
6th		2.3	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.4			1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.9	
7th		6.7	6.7	5.6	5.5	6.2			2.5	3.1	2.0	2.5	3.4	
8th		10.7	10.6	10.9	9.1	9.4			5.1	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	
9th		16.1	13.8	12.6	11.3	11.7			8.2	6.8	6.0	5.7	6.4	
10th		20.6	21.5	20.4	16.2	15.3			11.6	10.3	9.8	8.5	8.2	
11th		25.5	25.8	23.9	21.2	15.6			14.2	12.1	11.1	11.0	7.2	
12th		26.1	28.4	29.0	26.2	22.7			15.4	13.6	12.9	14.1	12.2	
Middle School		6.6	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.3			3.0	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	
High School		22.0	22.2	21.3	18.4	16.0			12.3	10.6	9.9	9.7	8.4	
Total		15.3	15.5	14.9	13.2	11.8			8.3	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.0	

Table 11. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used an electronic vaporizer, such as an e-cigarette, in lifetime and past 30 days—2016 and 2018

	Electronic Vaporizer Use											
	Lifetime				Past 30 Days							
		2016 %	2018 %					2016 %	2018 %			
Sex												
Female		24.4	26.5					8.4	13.5			
Male		27.1	27.6					10.6	14.0			
Race/Ethnic group												
African American		17.9	17.0					5.5	5.9			
Hispanic/Latino		26.7	27.5					9.6	12.8			
White, non-Hispanic		29.2	32.1					11.8	18.3			
Age												
11		4.9	7.0					1.4	2.2			
12		8.8	10.3					2.9	3.5			
13		17.5	16.8					6.3	7.5			
14		24.4	26.6					8.8	13.5			
15		31.5	31.5					11.7	16.7			
16		35.1	38.6					13.2	19.8			
17		37.0	39.2					13.8	20.6			
18		36.9	38.9					14.9	22.2			
Grade												
6th		6.9	8.7					2.5	3.0			
7th		14.1	14.1					5.1	6.0			
8th		22.8	22.6					7.8	10.2			
9th		28.8	29.9					10.7	16.1			
10th		33.7	36.0					13.4	18.7			
11th		36.8	38.4					12.6	19.8			
12th		36.9	40.2					14.5	22.6			
Middle School		14.6	15.1					5.1	6.4			
High School		33.9	36.0					12.8	19.2			
Total		25.8	27.1					9.6	13.7			

Note: These items were replaced by questions distinguishing between nicotine vaping and marijuana vaping.

Table 12. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Marijuana or Hashish Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	21.9	22.1	21.4	21.0	21.0	18.1	16.3	10.6	11.7	10.9	11.0	10.6	9.1	8.0
Male	24.5	23.0	21.3	19.4	19.2	14.0	12.0	14.1	13.1	11.5	10.7	10.7	7.4	6.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	19.3	20.9	19.4	17.9	18.6	14.4	12.5	10.1	10.7	9.1	9.4	9.7	7.3	6.6
Hispanic/Latino	21.5	22.0	20.5	19.4	18.1	13.6	12.8	11.3	11.4	10.7	9.6	9.2	6.9	6.0
White, non-Hispanic	26.0	24.3	22.6	21.8	21.7	18.0	15.8	13.8	13.7	12.3	12.1	11.6	9.4	8.5
Age														
11	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.1
12	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.5	4.7	3.5	4.1	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.9
13	9.0	8.7	8.0	9.4	9.8	7.4	8.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.9
14	17.2	17.1	15.8	15.7	15.9	12.1	10.0	8.7	9.8	7.9	8.1	8.0	6.2	5.7
15	28.0	27.1	24.1	22.4	22.0	16.8	15.1	15.3	15.5	13.3	12.3	11.9	9.0	7.7
16	35.0	35.0	32.5	31.4	31.3	22.2	18.8	19.0	18.1	16.9	17.2	16.6	11.0	9.3
17	41.9	41.1	39.2	35.8	34.6	29.6	23.2	22.8	23.5	20.9	19.2	19.3	15.9	12.0
18	43.8	41.4	41.7	38.1	38.4	32.0	28.0	23.3	23.6	22.3	22.8	21.9	17.8	16.1
Grade														
6th	2.8	3.0	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3
7th	7.5	7.6	6.5	6.8	7.5	5.5	6.9	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.9
8th	14.8	14.6	12.5	13.1	13.7	10.8	11.0	7.7	7.8	5.9	6.7	6.6	5.4	6.0
9th	24.4	23.6	21.1	18.8	18.8	14.0	14.0	13.2	13.5	11.6	9.7	9.8	7.4	7.8
10th	31.7	31.9	29.0	27.9	27.0	19.3	17.8	17.1	17.6	15.8	15.9	14.6	10.3	8.4
11th	39.2	37.5	37.3	33.9	34.3	26.6	21.2	21.6	20.4	19.6	18.2	19.7	13.6	10.4
12th	44.6	42.8	40.7	38.9	37.7	33.1	27.1	23.2	24.1	21.5	21.6	20.2	18.1	15.1
Middle School	8.3	8.4	7.0	7.6	8.2	6.6	7.1	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.7
High School	34.4	33.4	31.7	29.7	29.2	22.9	19.7	18.5	18.6	17.0	16.3	15.9	12.2	10.2
Total	23.2	22.6	21.3	20.2	20.1	16.0	14.2	12.4	12.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	8.3	7.4

Table 13. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2023

	Marijuana or Hashish						
	<i>Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days</i>						
	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-39	40+
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex							
Female	92.0	3.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0
Male	93.3	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	93.4	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8
Hispanic/Latino	94.0	3.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	91.5	3.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
Age							
11	98.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	98.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
13	96.1	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
14	94.3	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	92.3	2.2	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3
16	90.7	3.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6
17	88.0	4.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.1
18	83.9	7.7	3.1	0.6	2.4	0.7	1.6
Grade							
6th	98.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	96.1	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
8th	94.0	3.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4
9th	92.2	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0
10th	91.6	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.6
11th	89.6	4.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9
12th	84.9	6.3	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.9
Middle School	96.3	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
High School	89.8	3.8	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3
Total	92.6	3.1	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 14. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who used synthetic marijuana in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Synthetic Marijuana Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	10.9	7.7	4.8	3.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3
Male	15.2	10.0	5.0	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.0	5.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	5.7	4.7	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.9
Hispanic/Latino	9.1	7.7	4.8	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.8	2.0	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	17.5	11.0	5.6	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.3	5.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	7.5	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9
15	9.9	6.7	3.6	3.4	2.3	1.9	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1
16	13.5	8.8	4.8	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.9	4.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
17	15.6	11.2	6.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.3	5.1	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
18	16.9	11.2	6.2	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.0	4.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	9.7	6.6	3.7	3.2	2.2	1.5	2.8	4.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.5
10th	11.8	8.4	4.7	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.0	3.9	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
11th	14.6	8.9	5.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.6	4.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2
12th	16.7	12.2	5.9	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	13.0	8.8	4.9	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.6	4.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 15. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used inhalants in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Inhalant Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	8.9	7.2	6.1	6.7	7.7	6.6	6.4	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0
Male	6.8	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.4
Hispanic/Latino	8.0	6.9	5.5	5.3	6.1	4.8	4.6	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.2
White, non-Hispanic	7.9	6.2	5.1	5.9	6.9	6.4	6.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
Age														
11	7.9	6.3	4.8	6.0	6.5	6.5	8.7	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3
12	9.0	7.8	6.0	7.3	8.3	7.2	5.6	3.9	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.2	1.9
13	10.8	9.5	6.7	8.5	8.9	7.1	7.3	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.9
14	9.5	8.5	7.1	7.7	7.6	6.2	5.6	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.6
15	7.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	6.0	5.7	4.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3
16	6.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3
17	5.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6
18	5.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.6	3.4	3.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.2
Grade														
6th	8.3	7.1	5.4	6.7	7.3	7.0	6.4	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0
7th	10.6	9.3	6.3	8.2	9.2	7.3	7.1	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.3	3.0
8th	10.7	9.6	7.6	8.3	8.4	7.1	6.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.0
9th	8.1	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.6	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
10th	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	3.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1
11th	5.6	4.4	4.3	3.5	4.7	4.8	3.7	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
12th	5.4	3.7	3.0	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.4
Middle School	9.9	8.6	6.4	7.8	8.3	7.1	6.6	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.3
High School	6.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	5.1	4.6	4.3	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
Total	7.9	6.5	5.4	5.8	6.5	5.7	5.3	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5

Table 16. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used club drugs in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Club Drug Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Male	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
Hispanic/Latino	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	3.8	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
Age														
11	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
12	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
13	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
14	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
15	3.3	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
16	5.1	4.1	2.9	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
17	6.7	5.4	3.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2
18	7.6	6.9	4.5	3.3	3.2	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
Grade														
6th	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
7th	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
8th	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
9th	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
10th	4.2	4.0	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
11th	5.7	4.9	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.7	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0
12th	7.8	6.7	4.2	2.8	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9
Middle School	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
High School	5.1	4.5	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Total	3.4	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3

Note: The survey question asks about the use of "club drugs" such as Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB, or ketamine.

Table 17. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used LSD, PCP or hallucinogenic mushrooms in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	LSD, PCP or Hallucinogenic Mushroom Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Male	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
Hispanic/Latino	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8
White, non-Hispanic	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
Age														
11	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
12	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
13	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1
15	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8
16	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.2
17	6.7	6.6	5.8	4.8	5.3	5.2	3.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.8
18	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.4	5.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.9
Grade														
6th	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
7th	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8th	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
9th	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
10th	4.1	5.0	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.8	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9
11th	5.6	5.8	5.8	4.3	5.1	4.3	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.5
12th	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.1	6.7	6.4	5.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.1	2.0
Middle School	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
High School	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0
Total	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7

Table 18. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cocaine or crack cocaine in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Cocaine or Crack Cocaine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Male	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6
Hispanic/Latino	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
Age														
11	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
12	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
13	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
14	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
15	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5
16	3.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
17	3.5	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0
18	4.7	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8
Grade														
6th	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
7th	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
8th	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
9th	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
10th	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
11th	3.4	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
12th	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
Middle School	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
High School	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
Total	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 19. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used methamphetamine in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Methamphetamine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Male	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7
Hispanic/Latino	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
White, non-Hispanic	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Age														
11	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
13	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
16	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
17	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1
18	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
Grade														
6th	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
7th	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6
8th	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
9th	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
10th	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
11th	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0
12th	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
Middle School	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
High School	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Total	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4

Table 20. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used depressants in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Depressant Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.2	2.8	2.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7
Male	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.3	3.2	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
Hispanic/Latino	4.3	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
White, non-Hispanic	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.5
Age														
11	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7
13	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8
14	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6
15	4.8	5.1	5.5	4.9	3.8	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.4
16	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	5.3	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
17	9.0	7.2	7.8	6.5	5.7	3.8	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.4
18	8.6	7.3	8.0	7.4	5.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.3
Grade														
6th	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7
7th	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
8th	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.9	3.0	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.8
9th	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.6	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
10th	5.8	6.2	6.4	5.8	4.8	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.6
11th	7.9	6.9	7.7	6.4	5.4	3.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6
12th	9.6	7.8	7.7	7.3	6.1	3.8	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.8
Middle School	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7
High School	6.8	6.2	6.5	5.9	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.6
Total	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.4	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6

Note: In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing to results from earlier years.

Table 21. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used heroin in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Heroin Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Male	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Hispanic/Latino	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
White, non-Hispanic	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Age														
11	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
12	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
13	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
14	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
15	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
16	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
17	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
18	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Grade														
6th	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
7th	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8th	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
9th	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
10th	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8
11th	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
12th	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Middle School	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
High School	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Total	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 22. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription pain relievers in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Prescription Pain Reliever Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	7.0	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
Male	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	5.8	5.2	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
White, non-Hispanic	7.9	6.3	5.2	4.5	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.6
Age														
11	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
12	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.9	3.1	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9
13	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2
14	5.0	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
15	6.8	6.6	5.2	4.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.8
16	8.8	7.2	6.1	4.9	3.4	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
17	10.7	8.4	5.9	5.2	3.2	2.9	1.7	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.4
18	10.0	7.4	7.0	6.4	3.9	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.2
Grade														
6th	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
7th	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1
8th	4.7	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
9th	6.4	6.2	5.1	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.0
10th	7.7	7.5	5.6	5.0	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.7
11th	9.9	7.4	6.3	5.1	3.5	2.3	1.4	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6
12th	10.5	8.3	6.4	5.8	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0
Middle School	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
High School	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.0	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
Total	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9

Table 23. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used over-the-counter drugs in order to get high in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Over-The-Counter Drug Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1
Male	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.5	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.0	2.9	2.1	1.3	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.6
Hispanic/Latino	5.7	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8
White, non-Hispanic	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8
Age														
11	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6
12	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
13	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.9
14	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.5
15	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.6
16	7.3	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.1	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.6
17	7.6	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.4
18	8.4	7.2	5.5	5.4	4.8	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5
Grade														
6th	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.6
7th	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.3	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.4
8th	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3
9th	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	2.9	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.5
10th	6.6	6.8	5.7	5.6	4.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.1	0.7
11th	7.8	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.5
12th	7.5	6.6	5.1	4.9	4.4	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4
Middle School	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
High School	6.9	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.5
Total	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.8

Table 24. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription amphetamines in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Prescription Amphetamine Use													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.6	3.7	3.2	2.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
Male	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6
Hispanic/Latino	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4
White, non-Hispanic	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.5	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9
Age														
11	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.1
12	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
13	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
14	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.9	3.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.4
15	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.5	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5
16	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.6	4.4	3.3	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8
17	6.7	6.9	5.6	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
18	7.1	6.6	6.9	5.6	5.7	3.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.8
Grade														
6th	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
7th	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8
8th	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
9th	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.7
10th	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9
11th	5.4	5.4	5.8	3.9	5.1	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1
12th	7.8	7.7	6.4	5.4	5.1	4.5	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.5
Middle School	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7
High School	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.6	4.5	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8
Total	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8

Table 25. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who used a needle to inject an illegal drug in lifetime—2016 to 2023

	Needle to Inject Illegal Drug				
	Lifetime				
	2016	2018	2020	2022	2023
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
Male	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2
Hispanic/Latino	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
White, non-Hispanic	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Age					
11	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--
14	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
15	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8
16	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0
17	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
18	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
Grade					
6th	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--
9th	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0
10th	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
11th	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5
12th	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--
High School	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Total	--	--	--	--	--

Table 26. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Any Illicit Drug													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	31.6	30.7	29.0	28.7	31.0	27.3	25.2	16.3	16.4	15.1	15.0	15.5	14.0	12.6
Male	31.8	29.4	26.4	25.2	25.6	20.5	18.7	18.0	16.3	14.2	13.4	14.1	10.7	9.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	27.5	27.9	26.1	24.7	25.8	21.5	18.6	14.9	14.4	12.6	13.4	13.6	11.6	10.3
Hispanic/Latino	30.4	29.7	26.9	25.7	26.5	21.6	21.6	16.3	15.7	14.4	12.8	13.4	11.0	10.2
White, non-Hispanic	33.8	31.3	28.6	28.4	29.6	26.1	23.9	18.0	17.5	15.4	15.1	15.3	13.2	11.9
Age														
11	12.0	9.6	8.0	9.5	10.7	11.8	13.5	5.3	4.7	3.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.7
12	14.1	12.9	11.9	12.2	15.3	14.0	13.4	6.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.6	5.9	6.0
13	21.0	19.5	17.0	18.8	20.8	17.5	17.6	9.8	8.9	8.0	8.8	9.5	8.4	8.8
14	27.0	26.6	23.7	24.1	26.3	21.1	19.2	14.2	14.3	12.2	12.0	13.0	10.9	10.0
15	35.5	34.0	30.0	29.2	29.5	24.6	22.9	20.4	19.8	16.9	15.6	16.2	12.9	11.9
16	41.4	40.4	37.0	36.4	37.7	28.5	26.9	23.1	21.6	19.8	20.3	20.1	14.7	13.4
17	47.8	46.1	43.1	39.4	39.6	35.5	28.5	26.8	26.6	23.4	21.5	22.0	19.2	14.5
18	49.4	45.0	44.8	41.8	43.7	36.4	31.7	27.1	26.6	24.5	24.5	25.9	20.7	18.5
Grade														
6th	13.2	12.0	10.2	11.0	13.1	13.6	13.6	6.3	5.4	4.6	5.4	5.7	6.2	5.4
7th	19.3	17.3	15.1	16.5	18.3	15.8	15.9	9.3	8.3	7.4	7.6	8.4	7.0	8.5
8th	25.7	24.4	21.6	22.0	24.6	20.6	20.0	13.2	12.3	10.5	10.6	12.2	10.2	10.5
9th	32.8	31.1	27.3	25.9	27.5	21.6	22.4	18.4	17.6	15.2	13.3	13.9	11.4	12.3
10th	38.3	38.4	34.5	34.3	33.6	26.7	26.5	21.4	21.8	19.1	19.3	18.5	14.3	12.3
11th	45.5	42.4	41.3	37.3	40.0	32.6	26.2	25.7	23.5	22.4	20.4	22.9	16.6	13.3
12th	49.4	47.0	44.0	42.3	42.7	37.6	31.5	26.9	27.0	23.7	23.5	23.2	21.2	17.5
Middle School	19.4	17.9	15.7	16.5	18.7	16.7	16.5	9.6	8.7	7.5	7.9	8.8	7.8	8.1
High School	41.0	39.3	36.4	34.8	35.7	29.3	26.4	22.9	22.3	20.0	19.0	19.5	15.7	13.7
Total	31.7	30.0	27.7	26.9	28.3	23.9	22.0	17.2	16.4	14.7	14.3	14.8	12.3	11.2

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 27. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug other than marijuana* in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	19.7	17.9	16.4	15.5	15.9	14.0	13.0	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.2	4.9
Male	17.8	16.4	14.2	13.7	12.7	10.4	9.4	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.1	5.0	4.0	3.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	13.5	12.8	12.3	12.0	10.9	9.5	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.7	6.0	4.9	4.6	4.0
Hispanic/Latino	18.9	16.9	15.2	13.7	13.1	10.8	11.2	8.5	7.5	7.0	5.3	4.9	4.1	4.0
White, non-Hispanic	20.2	18.5	16.3	15.9	15.6	14.0	13.0	8.0	7.6	6.8	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.1
Age														
11	11.6	8.7	7.5	8.7	9.2	10.4	12.2	5.2	4.3	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.9
12	12.5	11.2	10.5	10.7	12.2	11.1	9.9	5.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.4	3.9
13	16.3	15.2	12.9	13.8	14.4	12.3	11.6	6.9	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.2	5.1
14	17.8	16.9	15.3	15.4	14.5	12.6	11.9	8.2	7.9	7.2	6.4	5.9	5.4	4.9
15	19.0	17.9	16.7	15.3	14.0	11.6	10.4	8.8	8.6	7.8	5.7	5.6	4.4	3.7
16	22.0	19.0	17.6	17.0	15.2	12.1	12.8	9.6	8.4	7.7	6.7	5.7	4.2	4.7
17	24.3	22.9	19.0	16.2	15.9	14.4	11.2	9.3	9.1	7.5	6.0	5.2	4.6	3.1
18	24.5	21.8	19.8	18.3	17.7	13.2	11.1	10.0	8.1	8.5	5.9	6.3	4.3	3.9
Grade														
6th	12.1	10.5	9.2	9.8	10.7	11.3	10.8	5.8	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.0
7th	15.4	14.0	11.7	13.0	13.5	11.7	11.4	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.0
8th	18.3	16.7	15.1	15.1	15.2	13.0	11.9	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.2	6.6	5.4	5.1
9th	18.8	16.8	15.6	14.4	13.6	11.1	11.6	8.6	7.8	7.2	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.9
10th	19.5	19.5	17.8	17.1	14.3	12.1	12.1	8.8	9.4	7.9	6.7	5.7	4.5	4.9
11th	23.3	20.2	18.6	15.7	16.1	13.0	9.3	9.5	7.8	7.8	5.7	5.3	4.1	2.9
12th	24.9	23.0	19.2	17.6	17.0	13.9	11.9	9.6	9.0	7.7	6.0	5.7	4.4	3.5
Middle School	15.3	13.7	12.0	12.6	13.2	12.0	11.3	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.0	4.7
High School	21.5	19.7	17.7	16.2	15.2	12.5	11.3	9.1	8.5	7.7	6.0	5.4	4.4	3.8
Total	18.8	17.1	15.3	14.6	14.3	12.3	11.3	8.2	7.5	6.8	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.2

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 28. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol only* in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Alcohol Only													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	22.1	19.5	18.1	16.8	15.3	14.8	13.7	14.7	11.7	11.1	9.0	8.6	7.2	7.4
Male	19.9	17.8	17.0	15.6	14.3	13.8	13.6	12.7	10.1	9.1	7.4	7.0	5.6	5.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	18.8	14.6	13.7	12.4	11.3	10.4	9.6	10.3	7.8	7.3	5.1	5.1	3.5	3.8
Hispanic/Latino	23.1	21.5	20.3	18.6	16.5	15.9	14.3	15.1	12.9	10.8	9.1	7.8	6.2	6.3
White, non-Hispanic	21.2	19.4	18.3	17.0	15.9	15.2	14.8	14.9	12.2	11.4	9.6	9.3	7.9	8.0
Age														
11	9.5	8.0	7.3	7.2	8.5	8.9	6.6	4.4	2.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.2
12	13.2	11.6	10.2	9.4	10.6	10.2	10.1	5.0	4.3	3.7	2.8	4.0	3.6	3.5
13	17.2	15.7	14.1	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.2	9.3	7.3	6.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.3
14	23.6	19.4	17.8	17.0	15.5	15.2	13.9	12.0	10.2	8.4	7.5	7.1	5.6	6.0
15	24.5	20.8	19.6	17.2	17.1	15.0	12.8	16.3	11.7	10.9	8.2	8.5	6.6	7.3
16	25.5	22.5	20.5	20.1	15.6	17.0	16.0	17.8	15.0	12.0	11.0	9.9	8.4	7.2
17	24.5	23.0	22.9	21.9	18.5	16.0	17.5	20.7	16.4	17.2	13.6	11.4	8.6	8.4
18	23.4	23.9	21.7	19.5	17.2	17.2	16.5	21.6	17.9	18.0	14.2	12.4	10.5	11.9
Grade														
6th	10.7	9.9	8.4	7.6	9.2	8.9	8.3	4.5	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.2
7th	16.6	13.3	12.6	11.6	11.9	11.8	12.8	7.9	5.8	4.6	3.7	4.8	4.5	4.1
8th	20.8	18.7	16.3	14.7	14.4	14.2	12.8	11.4	9.4	8.2	7.0	6.4	5.3	5.6
9th	24.4	20.7	19.1	18.9	16.4	15.2	12.3	15.0	11.4	9.5	7.6	7.5	6.0	6.3
10th	25.2	21.1	20.3	17.9	16.4	16.3	16.9	17.0	13.5	11.6	10.1	9.1	6.8	8.9
11th	25.1	23.1	21.4	21.8	16.6	16.8	15.8	18.8	15.2	15.0	12.1	10.1	9.4	6.1
12th	24.1	24.2	23.4	20.7	19.1	16.6	17.9	22.2	18.5	18.3	14.8	13.5	9.9	11.9
Middle School	16.0	14.0	12.5	11.3	11.9	11.7	11.3	7.9	6.3	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.3
High School	24.7	22.2	21.0	19.8	17.1	16.2	15.6	18.1	14.5	13.4	11.1	10.0	8.0	8.1
Total	21.0	18.6	17.5	16.2	14.8	14.3	13.7	13.7	10.9	10.0	8.2	7.7	6.4	6.5

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 29. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol or any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Alcohol Or Any Illicit Drug													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	53.6	50.1	46.8	45.2	46.1	42.0	38.7	30.7	27.9	25.8	23.7	23.9	21.0	19.9
Male	51.4	47.0	43.1	40.5	39.6	34.0	32.2	30.2	26.1	22.9	20.4	20.8	16.1	15.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	46.1	42.3	39.4	36.8	36.6	31.7	28.3	24.6	21.6	19.4	17.8	18.3	15.0	13.9
Hispanic/Latino	53.3	51.1	46.8	44.0	42.7	37.2	35.7	31.0	28.1	24.7	21.7	21.0	17.0	16.3
White, non-Hispanic	54.9	50.6	46.7	45.3	45.3	41.2	38.4	32.7	29.5	26.6	24.4	24.5	21.0	19.5
Age														
11	21.4	17.4	14.9	16.5	19.0	20.6	20.5	9.6	7.3	5.1	6.2	7.6	7.4	6.7
12	27.2	24.3	21.7	21.3	25.6	24.0	23.6	11.6	9.9	9.0	8.3	10.5	9.3	9.5
13	38.0	35.1	30.8	31.3	33.4	29.9	29.5	19.0	16.1	13.9	13.7	14.5	12.9	12.8
14	50.4	45.9	41.1	40.8	41.6	36.2	32.9	25.9	24.3	20.2	19.3	20.0	16.3	15.8
15	59.8	54.8	49.5	46.2	46.0	39.6	35.4	36.3	31.1	27.4	23.4	24.4	19.3	18.8
16	66.7	62.7	57.4	56.3	52.8	45.4	42.6	40.3	36.1	31.3	30.7	29.7	23.0	20.3
17	72.1	69.0	65.8	61.1	58.0	51.0	45.6	46.8	42.7	40.2	34.3	33.2	27.5	22.4
18	72.6	68.8	66.3	61.1	60.5	53.3	47.9	48.1	44.0	41.7	37.5	37.8	31.0	30.1
Grade														
6th	23.9	21.7	18.2	18.4	22.1	22.4	22.0	10.7	8.9	7.3	7.6	9.1	8.9	8.5
7th	35.8	30.4	27.4	27.7	30.1	27.3	28.5	17.1	14.0	11.9	11.2	13.1	11.3	12.4
8th	46.3	43.0	37.6	36.4	38.8	34.6	32.7	24.5	21.6	18.3	17.5	18.5	15.2	15.8
9th	57.1	51.7	46.2	44.6	43.4	36.6	34.4	33.0	28.6	24.3	20.5	21.1	17.3	18.3
10th	63.4	59.5	54.5	52.0	49.6	42.9	43.1	38.1	34.8	30.2	28.8	27.2	21.1	20.8
11th	70.4	65.5	62.4	58.8	56.3	49.0	41.6	43.9	38.6	36.8	31.9	32.8	25.8	19.1
12th	73.4	71.0	67.4	62.8	61.5	53.9	49.2	48.6	45.1	41.7	37.3	36.3	30.9	28.9
Middle School	35.3	31.7	27.8	27.5	30.4	28.2	27.7	17.4	14.8	12.5	12.1	13.6	11.9	12.2
High School	65.6	61.4	57.2	54.4	52.4	45.3	41.6	40.4	36.3	32.9	29.5	29.1	23.5	21.5
Total	52.5	48.5	44.8	42.9	42.8	38.0	35.5	30.5	27.0	24.3	22.0	22.3	18.5	17.4

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 30. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug, but no alcohol* in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2023

	Any Illicit Drug, But No Alcohol													
	Lifetime							Past 30 Days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.7	7.9	7.7	8.1	5.7	6.5	6.4	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.2
Male	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.9	7.2	6.0	5.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	7.7	8.3	9.0	8.9	10.5	9.3	9.3	7.7	8.2	7.7	8.9	9.4	7.9	7.1
Hispanic/Latino	4.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	7.6	6.5	6.7	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.1	6.5	5.6
White, non-Hispanic	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.4	7.6	5.3	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.5
Age														
11	6.8	6.3	5.3	5.7	6.1	7.6	9.4	4.2	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.2
12	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.6	3.7
13	6.6	7.3	6.6	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
14	5.8	7.1	7.0	7.3	8.9	7.4	7.3	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.8	6.8	6.4
15	5.3	6.3	6.4	7.4	7.8	7.2	8.6	7.5	8.6	7.8	7.9	8.7	7.7	7.8
16	4.5	4.9	6.2	6.7	7.6	7.0	7.6	7.1	8.1	8.0	9.6	10.4	7.9	7.9
17	4.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.0	8.8	8.1	9.1	9.4	9.2	7.4
18	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.7	7.9	6.3	7.9	6.6	8.1	7.6	9.4	10.8	9.0	9.3
Grade														
6th	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.1	6.9	8.2	8.5	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.6	3.9
7th	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.3	5.4	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1
8th	6.4	7.3	7.0	7.2	8.3	7.3	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.8	7.2	6.2	5.7
9th	5.4	6.4	6.5	7.2	8.7	7.1	9.2	6.7	7.5	7.4	6.9	8.2	6.9	8.8
10th	5.0	5.7	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.1	8.0	7.0	8.7	8.1	9.6	9.1	8.3	7.9
11th	4.1	5.3	6.1	6.3	8.0	7.4	5.9	7.5	8.6	8.0	8.8	11.1	8.0	6.4
12th	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.6	6.7	6.6	8.7	6.2	7.8	7.7	9.3	9.0	9.8	8.6
Middle School	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.1	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.3	4.9
High School	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.7	7.1	8.0	6.8	8.1	7.8	8.6	9.4	8.2	7.9
Total	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.6	7.2	7.6	6.2	6.7	6.4	7.1	7.7	6.9	6.6

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. In 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. In 2018, the wording of the depressant use items was changed to more clearly specify non-medical use. In 2020, flakka and steroids were removed and vaping marijuana was added. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

Table 31. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: carrying a handgun and selling drugs—2012 to 2023

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Carrying a Handgun							Selling Drugs						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.6
Male	6.9	7.8	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.1	6.4	7.1	6.6	5.4	5.1	4.2	2.4	1.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.8	5.7	5.0	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	1.7	1.7
Hispanic/Latino	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	3.5	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.4
White, non-Hispanic	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	4.4	4.3	3.5	2.2	1.9
Age														
11	2.5	2.7	3.5	4.0	5.1	4.4	2.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7
12	3.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.6	5.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
13	4.3	5.5	5.1	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.5	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.3
14	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.3	7.0	5.1	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.6
15	4.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.2	6.1	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	2.2	2.0
16	4.6	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.7	4.0	7.6	7.7	6.2	5.7	4.9	3.0	2.6
17	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.7	5.6	5.5	3.6	8.7	7.8	6.2	6.4	5.3	3.1	2.2
18	4.7	6.2	5.8	5.7	7.8	4.9	4.1	7.3	8.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	3.0	2.2
Grade														
6th	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
7th	4.0	5.3	4.8	5.5	6.3	7.0	5.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.6
8th	5.9	6.1	6.1	7.1	7.0	7.6	6.1	4.2	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.4
9th	4.5	5.4	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.2	2.8	2.0	2.5
10th	4.2	6.0	6.0	6.7	5.9	5.7	3.9	6.7	7.3	6.4	5.7	3.6	2.6	1.9
11th	4.5	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	2.9	7.7	7.7	6.1	5.5	5.9	3.4	1.7
12th	4.6	5.0	4.9	6.3	6.5	4.6	4.8	8.4	7.3	6.4	7.4	6.1	2.7	3.0
Middle School	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.7	5.5	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2
High School	4.5	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.2	7.1	6.9	6.0	5.7	4.5	2.7	2.2
Total	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.0	1.8

Table 32. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attempting to steal a vehicle and being arrested—2012 to 2023

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Attempting to Steal a Vehicle							Being Arrested						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2
Male	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.7
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.7	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.4	1.8
Hispanic/Latino	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8
White, non-Hispanic	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.9
Age														
11	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.8
12	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
13	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.4
14	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.5
15	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.7
16	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.8	4.5	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.8
17	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.7	4.2	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.1
18	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.9	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.2
Grade														
6th	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.5
7th	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.5
8th	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.7
9th	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.6	4.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.5
10th	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.7	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.5
11th	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.6	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.6	0.6
12th	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.2	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.0
Middle School	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.6
High School	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.4
Total	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.5

Table 33. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: taking a handgun to school and getting suspended—2012 to 2023

	Delinquent Behavior													
	Taking a Handgun to School							Getting Suspended						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	8.6	7.4	7.0	7.3	9.2	8.8	8.7
Male	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	15.2	12.9	12.5	11.7	14.1	13.3	15.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	20.6	18.6	16.4	16.7	20.5	19.1	17.3
Hispanic/Latino	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	11.2	10.3	9.5	8.1	9.5	9.4	11.0
White, non-Hispanic	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	8.7	7.2	6.7	6.7	8.2	8.2	9.2
Age														
11	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	8.0	5.5	5.5	7.3	9.0	10.0	10.3
12	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	9.8	8.1	7.8	8.7	11.8	10.2	15.5
13	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	13.6	11.8	11.5	11.4	14.6	14.9	18.5
14	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	14.4	12.2	12.3	12.0	13.9	13.7	14.1
15	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.4	12.2	11.5	8.3
16	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	11.4	10.9	9.8	8.9	10.0	9.7	10.0
17	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	11.3	8.8	8.0	7.5	8.6	8.6	7.4
18	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.0	9.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	10.5	6.8	7.1
Grade														
6th	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	10.7	8.2	8.0	8.7	11.6	12.0	14.4
7th	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	14.0	12.0	11.2	11.4	14.5	13.8	18.0
8th	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	14.6	12.6	12.6	12.0	15.0	14.7	17.1
9th	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	14.1	11.6	12.0	11.4	12.5	11.0	9.0
10th	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	10.7	10.9	9.4	8.8	9.4	9.9	9.3
11th	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	10.4	9.2	8.7	6.7	9.4	8.7	6.4
12th	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	8.4	6.5	6.1	7.6	8.6	7.1	7.4
Middle School	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	13.1	11.0	10.6	10.7	13.7	13.5	16.5
High School	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	11.1	9.7	9.1	8.7	10.0	9.2	8.1
Total	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	11.9	10.3	9.8	9.5	11.6	11.1	11.8

Table 34. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attacking someone with intent to harm—2012 to 2023

	Delinquent Behavior						
	Attacking Someone with Intent to Harm						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex							
Female	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.1
Male	9.2	7.7	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.2
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	12.0	11.2	10.1	11.3	11.3	10.8	8.4
Hispanic/Latino	6.6	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
White, non-Hispanic	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.6
Age							
11	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.9	6.5	7.1	6.8
12	6.8	5.5	4.6	6.3	7.8	8.6	8.9
13	8.2	7.3	6.7	8.0	8.6	10.2	9.3
14	9.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	9.0
15	9.5	8.5	7.6	6.5	6.8	6.3	5.5
16	8.6	7.6	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.5	3.0
17	6.5	6.7	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.0	3.2
18	7.4	4.7	4.2	5.4	5.3	3.4	3.1
Grade							
6th	6.1	5.5	4.5	6.5	7.8	8.9	8.6
7th	8.3	6.6	6.1	6.7	8.2	9.6	9.4
8th	9.5	8.1	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.6
9th	9.4	8.3	7.8	6.9	6.8	5.9	6.2
10th	8.0	8.4	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.6	3.6
11th	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.7	2.5
12th	6.5	4.6	4.1	5.7	4.6	3.1	2.6
Middle School	8.0	6.7	6.2	7.2	8.3	9.3	9.2
High School	7.8	7.0	6.1	5.9	5.5	4.9	3.8
Total	7.9	6.9	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.2

Table 35. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using alcohol at age 13 or younger—2012 to 2023

	Early ATOD Use													
	More Than a Sip of Alcohol							Drinking at Least Once a Month						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	23.9	20.5	18.3	17.1	16.4	15.5	14.2	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.7
Male	26.8	23.2	20.2	18.1	15.4	12.6	10.6	5.4	3.9	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	23.3	19.4	17.5	16.4	13.8	10.7	13.0	4.5	3.6	3.9	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.8
Hispanic/Latino	26.2	22.0	19.1	17.1	15.4	14.4	12.4	5.3	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.6
White, non-Hispanic	24.2	22.3	19.5	18.2	17.0	14.9	12.1	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.7
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	35.1	30.3	27.4	27.0	24.8	21.1	16.0	7.0	5.2	4.8	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.1
15	29.3	25.4	21.5	20.0	18.6	16.9	13.6	5.9	4.1	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6
16	24.4	20.9	19.0	17.7	15.1	13.8	12.5	4.8	4.0	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3
17	21.8	18.8	17.4	13.6	12.3	11.4	11.6	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.5
18	19.0	16.0	13.8	12.9	12.4	8.8	10.4	4.2	3.0	2.7	1.8	3.0	1.1	2.0
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	32.8	27.5	24.3	23.3	21.5	18.6	13.6	7.1	4.9	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.4
10th	25.1	22.7	18.3	18.1	16.3	14.9	13.7	4.9	4.2	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.0
11th	22.6	18.9	18.1	15.0	13.0	12.5	11.3	4.0	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.6
12th	19.5	17.2	16.0	13.6	12.4	9.7	10.8	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.3
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	25.4	21.8	19.4	17.6	15.9	14.1	12.5	5.0	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 36. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using cigarettes or marijuana at age 13 or younger—2012 to 2023

	Early ATOD Use													
	Cigarettes							Marijuana						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	13.7	10.7	8.6	6.9	5.6	4.9	4.5	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.0	7.6	7.2	5.6
Male	15.3	13.1	9.8	7.9	6.2	4.9	4.2	13.8	13.6	12.0	10.6	8.8	5.8	3.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	10.1	7.4	6.5	5.2	4.0	2.4	2.7	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.5	7.6	5.5	4.9
Hispanic/Latino	13.4	10.5	8.0	6.7	4.5	4.3	3.9	10.8	10.8	10.3	8.9	6.9	5.3	2.9
White, non-Hispanic	16.2	14.1	10.6	8.7	7.5	6.4	5.6	12.0	11.8	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.4	5.8
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	14.6	12.6	9.5	6.3	6.3	5.2	3.5	12.1	12.8	11.3	11.0	10.3	6.7	4.6
15	14.5	12.1	9.3	7.5	6.0	5.2	4.6	12.5	12.1	11.1	9.3	8.6	6.9	4.1
16	13.6	11.1	9.3	7.3	5.9	4.7	4.4	11.3	11.0	11.2	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.2
17	15.3	12.5	9.5	7.9	5.6	4.8	4.6	11.4	11.3	10.2	8.2	7.1	6.7	6.0
18	14.3	11.3	8.4	6.6	5.4	4.6	4.2	10.7	9.5	8.7	8.8	7.9	5.1	3.8
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	15.7	13.2	9.9	7.0	6.5	5.6	4.9	13.4	12.6	11.9	9.9	9.7	7.1	4.8
10th	13.5	11.6	9.2	8.1	6.0	4.5	4.4	11.7	12.0	11.0	10.1	7.8	6.0	4.5
11th	14.2	11.0	9.6	7.0	5.4	4.8	3.9	11.0	10.3	10.2	8.6	7.9	6.8	5.6
12th	14.4	11.8	8.3	7.5	5.6	4.6	4.6	10.3	10.2	9.0	8.6	7.2	6.0	4.5
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	14.5	11.9	9.3	7.4	5.9	4.9	4.4	11.7	11.4	10.6	9.3	8.2	6.5	4.8
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 37. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started vaping nicotine or vaping marijuana at age 13 or younger, 2019 to 2023

	Early ATOD Use													
	Vaping Nicotine					Vaping Marijuana								
			2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %			2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female			5.0	5.9	8.5	9.6	8.6			2.6	3.1	4.2	4.8	4.6
Male			5.4	6.2	6.1	7.0	5.6			3.0	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.4
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			2.8	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8			1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.5
Hispanic/Latino			5.4	4.8	6.9	7.8	6.6			2.9	2.8	3.9	4.3	2.7
White, non-Hispanic			6.6	7.6	9.0	10.7	9.1			3.5	3.4	4.2	5.0	3.9
Age														
11			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
12			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
13			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
14			12.4	14.4	14.8	11.5	8.2			5.1	6.7	6.7	5.1	4.1
15			7.1	8.6	11.5	10.5	8.5			3.7	4.1	5.5	5.3	3.6
16			3.8	4.8	7.5	8.4	6.9			2.5	2.8	4.5	4.3	3.7
17			3.6	2.8	3.0	6.6	6.8			1.8	1.7	1.8	3.5	3.9
18			2.1	2.6	0.8	4.4	5.8			1.7	1.6	1.2	2.2	2.1
Grade														
6th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
7th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
8th			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
9th			9.7	11.0	12.1	11.2	8.9			4.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.0
10th			4.3	6.6	9.8	8.3	7.0			2.5	3.1	5.4	4.1	3.3
11th			4.0	3.2	4.4	8.3	6.1			2.4	2.1	2.5	4.5	4.0
12th			2.4	2.9	2.0	5.0	6.5			1.5	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.7
Middle School			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--
High School			5.2	6.0	7.3	8.3	7.2			2.8	3.1	3.8	4.2	3.5
Total			--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--	--

Table 38. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in using alcohol or tobacco—2012 to 2023

	Perceive Great Risk of Harm If:													
	Drink One or More Alcoholic Drinks Nearly Every Day							Smoke a Pack or More of Cigarettes Per Day						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	46.0	45.4	46.4	49.1	48.4	47.8	51.4	69.7	69.5	68.4	67.6	67.3	66.3	67.2
Male	37.4	39.7	39.3	42.8	43.1	44.0	47.7	67.0	68.9	68.5	66.6	64.5	65.1	65.3
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	43.0	43.9	44.0	46.3	44.5	44.5	50.0	62.5	64.6	64.1	62.1	58.9	58.4	60.8
Hispanic/Latino	43.7	44.9	44.7	47.8	47.6	49.3	49.3	66.4	67.6	65.7	65.7	64.6	64.1	64.1
White, non-Hispanic	38.5	39.6	40.3	43.9	44.7	43.7	48.3	70.8	71.5	71.2	70.1	69.8	69.6	70.2
Age														
11	50.1	53.8	51.2	56.6	55.7	52.4	52.0	70.9	74.0	71.6	71.3	67.6	68.1	64.8
12	47.8	47.2	47.4	51.7	51.3	49.8	50.8	69.1	69.1	69.0	67.4	66.8	65.6	65.7
13	44.8	44.8	44.7	47.8	48.7	46.2	45.2	68.5	67.1	67.6	66.5	65.9	64.3	64.0
14	39.9	41.2	43.7	43.5	42.3	45.8	49.2	66.7	68.5	68.4	66.3	63.6	65.5	66.6
15	38.3	40.7	41.2	45.1	44.2	44.7	48.8	67.8	69.4	67.0	66.4	66.4	65.8	65.2
16	39.1	39.7	40.1	42.5	43.7	44.9	50.9	69.2	69.7	68.8	67.0	67.3	65.4	65.2
17	39.1	39.2	38.7	43.3	43.3	44.8	50.4	68.4	70.2	69.0	68.2	65.8	67.1	69.6
18	37.5	39.9	40.4	41.7	40.4	40.4	52.4	67.3	70.0	69.3	65.3	65.9	66.4	70.2
Grade														
6th	47.4	48.6	48.1	52.8	51.1	49.9	50.6	66.9	68.6	67.8	66.8	64.7	63.9	64.6
7th	44.7	45.2	44.7	48.6	50.2	47.6	46.7	68.3	66.8	66.7	66.4	65.5	64.6	64.4
8th	43.6	43.3	44.1	46.5	46.0	46.0	48.5	67.8	68.6	69.0	67.3	65.9	65.8	67.2
9th	36.7	40.7	42.3	42.4	41.8	44.2	47.2	66.4	69.2	67.0	65.1	63.9	64.8	62.1
10th	40.5	39.8	41.0	43.9	45.2	45.9	50.1	69.7	69.9	68.5	66.6	67.7	65.8	67.9
11th	38.4	40.0	39.4	44.4	43.5	44.5	50.5	69.5	70.2	69.3	68.7	66.7	66.5	67.8
12th	39.8	39.5	39.9	42.3	42.0	43.3	53.5	69.6	70.5	70.6	68.2	67.0	68.7	70.4
Middle School	45.2	45.7	45.7	49.3	49.1	47.8	48.6	67.6	68.0	67.9	66.8	65.4	64.8	65.4
High School	38.8	40.0	40.7	43.3	43.1	44.5	50.2	68.7	70.0	68.8	67.1	66.3	66.4	66.8
Total	41.6	42.5	42.8	45.9	45.7	45.9	49.5	68.3	69.1	68.4	67.0	65.9	65.7	66.2

Table 39. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in smoking marijuana—2012 to 2023

	Perceive Great Risk of Harm If:													
	Smoke Marijuana Once or Twice a Week						Try Marijuana Once or Twice							
	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	
Sex														
Female	39.2	37.5	35.2	34.1	33.9	37.7	29.1	25.5	24.8	22.8	22.7	22.3	25.4	
Male	36.3	35.2	33.7	32.8	34.8	36.8	26.0	25.3	25.0	23.6	23.6	24.6	28.0	
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	32.5	31.4	29.8	28.2	29.8	35.0	27.1	24.7	23.8	23.2	22.2	23.0	28.0	
Hispanic/Latino	38.5	36.2	34.9	35.6	36.6	37.3	29.8	28.1	26.7	25.0	26.1	26.3	28.5	
White, non-Hispanic	38.7	38.6	35.9	34.9	34.6	38.0	25.4	23.6	24.3	21.8	21.9	21.5	24.8	
Age														
11	70.0	65.1	62.5	57.3	57.8	54.2	46.5	51.7	47.7	44.3	41.2	39.9	37.9	
12	60.9	58.8	56.1	52.9	51.5	53.3	43.0	43.0	41.0	38.0	36.3	35.5	38.8	
13	50.9	48.4	44.9	44.3	43.7	43.3	36.5	33.7	33.5	29.3	29.8	29.4	31.6	
14	37.5	38.3	34.6	32.5	36.2	38.0	28.2	24.1	25.3	22.5	22.0	24.8	27.3	
15	30.1	29.0	28.0	26.8	29.3	34.5	21.5	18.4	19.6	17.9	18.4	19.2	23.9	
16	24.6	24.3	21.6	21.5	25.6	31.0	19.0	15.8	16.4	15.0	14.6	17.4	21.5	
17	20.2	19.5	19.7	21.3	20.9	25.5	17.0	13.6	12.9	14.1	15.3	14.9	18.8	
18	21.0	21.4	19.1	17.7	18.2	28.6	16.7	14.8	13.9	13.4	13.1	12.6	21.0	
Grade														
6th	62.8	61.0	57.9	53.4	53.0	53.5	43.7	46.3	44.6	41.2	38.1	38.0	39.7	
7th	53.9	51.5	50.0	47.6	47.3	45.7	38.4	36.5	35.6	32.6	32.6	31.2	32.2	
8th	44.5	42.8	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.9	33.0	28.7	28.4	25.5	26.1	27.4	28.5	
9th	31.4	32.4	29.5	27.5	31.5	34.7	22.2	19.9	21.7	19.2	19.1	20.8	24.2	
10th	26.6	26.1	24.2	24.1	26.9	29.5	20.8	16.3	17.5	16.3	16.3	17.7	20.1	
11th	22.9	21.1	20.8	20.6	22.8	29.0	17.9	15.3	14.2	14.3	14.3	16.0	20.6	
12th	19.3	20.0	18.6	19.0	18.6	26.4	15.9	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.9	12.9	20.4	
Middle School	53.8	51.7	49.1	46.8	46.5	46.3	38.4	37.1	36.1	33.2	32.3	32.1	33.5	
High School	25.4	25.2	23.3	22.9	25.2	30.1	19.4	16.3	16.8	15.8	16.0	17.0	21.4	
Total	37.7	36.3	34.4	33.4	34.3	37.2	27.6	25.3	24.9	23.2	23.1	23.5	26.7	

Table 40. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in taking a prescription drug without a doctor’s orders or having five or more alcoholic drinks once or twice a week—2012 to 2023

	Perceive Great Risk of Harm If:													
	Take a Prescription Drug without a Doctor’s Orders							Five or More Alcoholic Drinks Once or Twice a Week						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %		2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	71.9	72.3	70.0	69.5	69.4	69.3	70.2		57.7	58.4	61.3	60.4	58.3	61.1
Male	65.5	70.3	67.3	65.9	65.8	66.5	67.4		51.7	51.2	54.9	54.1	54.8	58.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	67.4	66.0	63.3	61.7	60.8	60.1	62.9		55.4	55.4	56.4	55.0	53.6	58.1
Hispanic/Latino	67.3	69.3	67.2	66.7	66.4	67.4	66.4		54.1	53.5	57.9	56.3	57.3	56.6
White, non-Hispanic	69.7	74.2	71.5	70.8	71.5	71.6	73.2		53.6	54.1	58.4	57.9	56.2	61.6
Age														
11	--	76.0	72.8	74.1	72.3	71.4	67.7		66.8	63.4	68.3	65.6	65.3	64.5
12	--	72.6	69.0	69.2	69.4	67.5	70.1		60.8	60.0	64.7	63.6	62.2	65.0
13	--	70.7	69.0	66.9	68.4	66.2	66.9		57.6	57.7	60.8	60.8	57.8	60.2
14	70.3	71.4	69.0	66.2	66.6	67.7	67.5		55.3	55.8	57.7	55.7	57.7	61.6
15	69.5	71.1	67.9	66.0	66.3	67.3	67.2		52.9	52.5	56.7	56.2	55.7	58.9
16	68.2	70.2	67.7	66.5	67.4	68.2	68.9		51.9	52.5	53.7	54.4	54.0	56.7
17	68.4	70.6	68.0	68.6	67.1	68.3	69.2		49.5	50.4	55.3	53.1	53.1	57.8
18	66.6	69.8	68.1	68.2	65.4	68.5	75.6		46.9	49.7	51.9	50.4	49.8	59.1
Grade														
6th	--	71.9	68.9	70.0	68.9	67.9	68.9		61.1	59.6	64.4	61.8	61.4	63.9
7th	--	70.4	68.3	67.4	69.1	66.2	66.9		57.6	57.8	61.8	62.3	59.7	61.3
8th	--	72.7	70.0	67.1	67.7	66.9	68.4		57.5	56.6	60.1	59.2	58.3	62.2
9th	67.7	71.2	68.2	65.4	66.3	67.8	65.9		53.5	53.9	55.5	55.4	55.5	55.9
10th	69.8	70.5	67.8	66.5	66.7	68.1	68.9		52.8	52.4	55.7	54.8	55.0	59.9
11th	68.2	71.2	68.2	68.0	67.1	67.5	69.7		51.0	51.6	55.3	54.4	54.6	58.1
12th	68.6	70.0	68.3	68.7	67.1	70.1	73.6		47.7	51.0	53.3	51.9	51.5	58.4
Middle School	--	71.7	69.1	68.2	68.5	67.0	68.1		58.8	58.1	62.1	61.1	59.7	62.5
High School	68.6	70.8	68.2	67.1	66.8	68.4	69.3		51.4	52.3	55.0	54.2	54.2	58.0
Total	--	71.2	68.5	67.6	67.6	67.8	68.8		54.6	54.7	58.0	57.2	56.6	60.0

Table 41. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in vaping nicotine or vaping marijuana, 2019 to 2023

	Perceive Great Risk of Harm If:									
	Vaping Nicotine					Vaping Marijuana				
	2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %	2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex										
Female	38.5	46.7	41.3	42.8	48.0	36.9	44.1	39.6	41.0	45.6
Male	36.5	43.1	43.0	44.5	50.7	36.1	41.5	40.4	42.6	46.7
Race/Ethnic group										
African American	37.7	47.3	43.9	43.0	49.9	34.2	42.0	40.2	39.6	44.5
Hispanic/Latino	40.1	44.9	39.4	43.4	46.2	39.0	43.6	39.4	43.0	47.1
White, non-Hispanic	36.0	43.6	43.1	43.4	50.4	36.5	42.9	41.1	41.6	45.4
Age										
11	56.2	60.1	56.9	59.2	58.2	63.7	64.3	61.2	63.0	61.6
12	46.8	54.2	51.3	52.4	55.1	51.6	57.2	55.4	56.7	57.4
13	41.1	48.1	44.7	46.2	49.8	44.1	50.1	46.5	48.3	52.2
14	36.0	41.6	39.1	44.1	49.1	37.0	40.2	38.3	43.6	47.2
15	32.2	41.6	37.2	39.5	47.6	29.3	38.2	33.8	36.7	42.8
16	31.0	39.6	36.5	40.0	44.9	25.3	34.6	31.2	35.0	39.8
17	34.7	40.9	38.2	38.4	47.4	28.1	33.6	31.1	31.1	39.1
18	32.5	39.0	42.3	36.4	51.7	25.1	32.3	32.3	28.6	38.4
Grade										
6th	51.3	55.2	54.9	54.2	55.1	57.6	58.9	57.4	58.2	58.0
7th	40.2	51.0	46.6	48.2	51.0	44.2	53.6	49.5	51.9	53.5
8th	40.1	45.2	41.9	45.3	50.0	41.8	45.5	43.1	46.1	48.6
9th	33.4	40.9	37.7	41.2	45.5	32.1	37.5	36.1	38.7	42.4
10th	31.5	40.3	34.9	40.5	47.1	26.5	36.3	30.1	36.5	40.4
11th	31.7	41.0	37.9	38.2	46.0	25.3	34.2	31.8	31.7	39.8
12th	34.2	39.5	41.9	37.8	50.6	27.3	32.2	32.0	29.6	38.2
Middle School	43.9	50.4	47.7	49.1	52.1	47.9	52.6	49.9	51.9	53.3
High School	32.7	40.5	38.0	39.5	47.1	27.9	35.1	32.5	34.3	40.3
Total	37.5	44.8	42.2	43.6	49.3	36.5	42.8	40.1	41.8	46.0

Table 42. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to drink alcohol regularly or smoke cigarettes—2012 to 2023

	Think It Would Be Wrong for Someone Their Age To:													
	Drink Alcohol Regularly							Smoke Cigarettes						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	70.5	72.7	74.1	75.9	77.4	78.6	82.0	86.1	88.7	91.1	92.6	93.8	93.2	93.1
Male	70.3	73.8	75.2	76.7	79.2	82.0	83.3	85.1	88.5	91.0	92.1	93.3	94.1	94.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	75.8	77.9	78.8	79.1	83.1	84.6	87.3	91.0	92.6	93.7	94.5	95.4	95.6	96.1
Hispanic/Latino	70.8	72.6	74.8	76.6	79.5	82.1	83.5	87.9	89.8	91.4	92.9	94.3	94.7	93.2
White, non-Hispanic	67.5	70.1	72.2	74.5	75.2	76.9	79.3	82.0	85.7	89.5	90.9	92.0	92.1	92.3
Age														
11	94.1	96.3	96.4	94.4	94.4	94.4	95.8	97.7	98.3	98.4	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.4
12	92.1	92.8	92.9	92.5	91.8	93.7	92.4	96.1	96.7	97.1	96.9	97.5	97.5	97.2
13	84.4	87.1	87.2	86.2	87.5	88.0	89.1	93.2	94.1	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.7	95.5
14	74.8	78.1	79.8	79.9	80.9	82.6	86.8	89.1	91.8	92.9	93.7	94.4	94.6	94.8
15	64.8	69.2	71.8	74.3	75.8	79.1	81.9	85.1	88.6	91.1	91.9	93.4	93.7	93.4
16	58.6	61.6	65.5	67.6	70.8	73.7	77.5	81.8	85.7	89.3	91.5	92.5	92.1	91.4
17	51.3	54.7	56.8	60.9	65.1	68.9	73.5	74.6	80.3	86.0	88.8	90.9	90.5	91.8
18	49.2	50.1	53.6	58.5	62.0	65.0	69.3	67.2	72.4	78.3	81.6	85.8	87.0	87.5
Grade														
6th	93.2	94.3	94.5	93.5	92.9	93.9	93.5	96.8	97.0	97.7	97.2	97.5	97.5	97.4
7th	86.8	88.9	89.3	88.6	89.2	90.0	89.5	94.0	94.7	95.7	95.7	96.1	96.4	95.7
8th	78.0	81.3	82.7	82.9	84.1	85.2	86.6	89.9	92.2	93.3	93.9	94.6	95.2	94.8
9th	66.5	72.1	74.4	76.4	77.9	81.0	82.9	85.9	89.7	91.1	93.2	93.6	93.8	92.4
10th	61.5	63.9	68.2	70.6	72.2	76.0	78.2	83.2	87.0	90.3	91.5	93.5	93.1	92.5
11th	54.2	58.5	60.2	63.4	68.4	70.7	76.7	77.9	82.8	87.2	89.9	91.2	91.0	92.6
12th	49.2	49.8	53.3	57.9	61.6	65.2	69.1	69.2	74.4	81.5	84.3	87.7	88.1	88.7
Middle School	86.1	88.2	88.8	88.4	88.7	89.6	89.9	93.6	94.7	95.6	95.6	96.1	96.4	96.0
High School	58.3	61.7	64.5	67.2	70.3	73.5	77.1	79.5	83.9	87.7	89.8	91.6	91.6	91.7
Total	70.4	73.2	74.7	76.3	78.3	80.4	82.7	85.6	88.6	91.0	92.3	93.5	93.6	93.5

Table 43. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to smoke marijuana or use other illicit drugs—2012 to 2023

	Think It Would Be Wrong for Someone Their Age To:													
	Smoke Marijuana							Use Other Illicit Drugs						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	78.9	75.2	74.4	72.9	73.9	77.0	81.4	96.0	95.2	95.8	96.2	95.9	96.4	96.8
Male	74.3	72.8	73.3	72.8	75.4	79.7	82.1	94.4	94.5	94.7	95.1	94.6	96.1	96.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	77.1	74.0	73.7	72.9	73.6	77.1	82.6	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.5	96.0	96.3	96.8
Hispanic/Latino	79.8	75.6	75.8	74.8	78.6	82.9	85.7	94.9	94.4	94.5	95.5	95.4	96.6	96.3
White, non-Hispanic	74.6	72.4	73.1	71.8	73.2	76.1	79.2	95.0	94.5	95.1	95.5	95.0	96.0	97.1
Age														
11	98.0	98.2	98.0	96.9	97.0	97.2	97.0	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.5	99.1	98.3
12	95.6	94.8	94.8	93.9	93.8	95.7	95.9	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.8	98.2
13	89.3	88.4	88.4	86.3	87.2	89.6	90.8	96.9	97.0	97.2	96.8	97.0	97.4	97.2
14	80.4	78.0	78.2	76.0	78.5	83.0	86.2	95.7	95.6	96.0	95.9	96.2	96.7	96.7
15	71.3	68.9	68.7	68.0	70.2	76.9	79.9	94.4	94.4	94.7	95.5	94.8	96.4	97.0
16	65.7	60.9	62.4	60.1	62.6	68.5	75.6	93.3	93.0	93.2	94.6	93.5	95.4	96.1
17	60.4	55.4	55.3	55.0	57.5	60.8	69.3	93.0	91.2	92.8	93.5	92.5	93.8	96.3
18	58.2	53.4	54.2	52.2	52.7	58.2	64.4	92.3	90.4	92.2	92.6	90.9	93.2	94.8
Grade														
6th	96.8	96.4	96.3	95.1	95.5	96.2	96.7	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.6	98.9	98.4
7th	90.9	90.2	90.8	89.3	90.0	92.7	91.2	97.2	97.1	97.7	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.0
8th	83.2	81.5	82.1	80.9	82.6	85.1	86.9	95.6	96.1	95.9	96.2	96.4	97.0	96.8
9th	73.4	72.2	71.6	71.4	73.0	79.7	81.2	95.1	95.1	95.2	96.0	95.7	96.4	96.9
10th	68.3	63.9	64.5	63.0	65.7	73.1	76.0	93.4	93.1	94.0	94.9	93.8	96.4	96.1
11th	62.4	58.4	58.1	56.9	59.5	63.2	72.7	93.7	92.3	92.4	93.9	93.1	94.3	96.6
12th	58.4	52.0	53.6	51.7	53.4	57.3	64.8	92.1	90.4	92.5	92.3	91.3	93.1	95.3
Middle School	90.3	89.4	89.7	88.5	89.4	91.2	91.6	97.1	97.4	97.5	97.3	97.5	97.9	97.4
High School	66.1	62.2	62.3	60.9	63.2	68.7	74.2	93.6	92.9	93.6	94.3	93.5	95.1	96.3
Total	76.6	74.0	73.8	72.8	74.6	78.3	81.7	95.2	94.8	95.2	95.6	95.3	96.3	96.8

Table 44. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to vape nicotine or vape marijuana, 2019 to 2023

	Think It Would Be Wrong for Someone Their Age To:													
	Vape Nicotine							Vape Marijuana						
			2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %			2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female			81.2	83.7	80.2	82.4	86.6			79.5	81.7	79.8	81.3	84.6
Male			80.6	85.0	84.9	87.5	90.7			80.0	82.8	82.4	84.9	87.6
Race/Ethnic group														
African American			87.1	89.5	89.0	87.3	91.8			83.6	85.7	86.1	84.4	88.5
Hispanic/Latino			83.8	86.8	82.8	86.0	88.1			82.2	84.8	83.6	86.2	87.8
White, non-Hispanic			76.4	80.7	79.1	82.9	87.8			77.2	79.6	77.5	80.7	84.1
Age														
11			95.4	96.0	95.6	96.0	95.4			97.3	97.2	96.1	97.2	96.4
12			91.1	93.2	92.1	93.9	94.0			94.0	95.1	95.2	96.0	96.4
13			86.8	88.1	85.9	89.1	91.0			90.4	89.9	89.2	90.8	92.2
14			81.5	84.8	81.7	86.0	88.3			82.6	84.3	83.4	86.5	88.5
15			77.4	82.4	81.4	83.7	88.3			75.6	79.6	80.7	81.9	83.7
16			75.9	80.2	78.2	80.6	86.7			71.3	74.2	72.5	76.1	81.4
17			74.4	78.8	76.3	78.6	85.9			68.6	72.0	68.8	70.8	78.1
18			69.4	73.2	74.7	74.4	83.6			62.5	67.2	66.4	68.0	76.7
Grade														
6th			94.1	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.4			95.9	96.1	95.9	96.4	96.9
7th			88.1	90.0	88.0	90.7	91.3			91.5	91.9	92.0	93.0	92.6
8th			83.9	86.1	83.0	87.0	88.7			87.4	86.9	85.8	88.0	88.5
9th			78.7	83.6	82.4	84.7	87.4			77.6	82.0	82.1	83.9	84.4
10th			76.0	80.7	79.0	83.1	87.4			73.1	75.6	74.4	80.0	82.1
11th			75.1	79.6	76.4	78.6	86.5			68.0	73.1	70.9	72.1	80.6
12th			70.3	75.1	75.0	75.3	84.4			64.3	68.4	66.3	67.5	75.7
Middle School			88.7	90.2	88.4	90.7	91.5			91.6	91.6	91.2	92.4	92.7
High School			75.1	79.9	78.3	80.6	86.5			70.9	75.0	73.7	76.2	81.0
Total			81.0	84.4	82.7	84.9	88.7			79.8	82.2	81.2	83.1	86.0

Table 45. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to smoke tobacco or drink alcohol regularly—2014 to 2023

	Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong for You To:													
	Smoke Tobacco							Drink Alcohol Regularly						
	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2023		2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2023	
	%	%	%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Sex														
Female	89.4	91.1	92.1	92.1	91.5	91.6		84.0	85.6	87.1	87.6	87.9	89.7	
Male	86.7	89.5	90.2	90.6	91.9	92.0		81.0	82.9	83.7	85.7	88.0	89.6	
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	92.8	93.1	93.8	93.5	93.8	94.1		85.9	86.5	87.8	88.9	89.7	93.4	
Hispanic/Latino	89.4	91.5	92.1	93.0	92.9	92.9		81.9	84.4	85.3	86.5	88.4	88.1	
White, non-Hispanic	85.0	88.3	89.2	89.3	89.9	90.0		80.7	82.8	84.2	85.4	86.6	88.7	
Age														
11	98.1	98.0	97.6	97.1	98.1	96.3		96.6	96.9	95.7	95.4	96.0	95.2	
12	95.7	96.4	96.0	96.2	95.9	96.4		93.8	94.5	93.7	94.1	93.9	93.9	
13	94.4	94.0	93.0	93.3	93.5	93.6		89.9	89.9	89.4	89.7	90.3	90.6	
14	89.8	91.8	91.7	91.6	91.6	91.6		83.1	85.6	85.0	87.2	87.2	88.5	
15	87.7	90.3	91.0	90.8	91.4	89.7		79.1	81.5	83.7	83.9	86.5	87.0	
16	84.5	87.6	89.4	89.1	89.7	90.9		76.6	79.0	80.7	82.8	85.1	88.9	
17	79.7	85.2	87.4	87.5	87.6	88.5		73.6	76.6	79.6	81.4	83.9	87.3	
18	75.2	80.4	83.9	84.8	87.7	90.6		71.7	74.8	78.9	80.2	84.6	91.0	
Grade														
6th	96.7	97.1	96.9	96.5	97.0	97.0		94.8	95.4	94.8	94.5	94.9	94.4	
7th	93.8	94.7	94.4	94.3	94.2	93.3		90.6	91.4	90.7	91.2	91.5	90.9	
8th	91.8	92.5	91.8	92.4	92.3	91.8		85.3	87.1	87.0	88.2	88.2	88.6	
9th	87.6	90.7	91.1	90.8	91.6	89.8		80.4	83.0	84.1	85.5	86.9	88.3	
10th	86.3	88.3	90.4	90.0	90.3	90.7		77.2	80.0	81.3	82.9	85.7	87.7	
11th	81.9	86.0	88.7	88.8	88.3	90.3		75.0	78.1	80.1	82.6	84.0	87.9	
12th	76.0	82.2	84.3	85.2	87.6	89.2		72.5	74.1	79.0	80.1	84.5	90.2	
Middle School	94.2	94.8	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.0		90.3	91.3	90.9	91.3	91.4	91.3	
High School	83.3	87.0	88.7	88.8	89.5	90.0		76.5	79.0	81.2	82.8	85.3	88.5	
Total	88.0	90.3	91.1	91.3	91.7	91.8		82.5	84.2	85.3	86.6	87.9	89.7	

Note: These questions were modified in the 2013 survey. Instead of assessing peer disapproval, previous versions asked respondents “what are the chances you would be seen as cool.” As a result, a direct comparison between these data and older survey results is not possible.

Table 46. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to smoke marijuana or use prescription drugs not prescribed to you—2014 to 2023

Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong for You To:

	Smoke Marijuana							Use Rx Drugs Not Prescribed to You						
	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %		
Sex														
Female	72.8	72.6	71.5	73.0	76.0	79.8	93.8	93.4	94.1	93.7	94.5	94.8		
Male	70.2	71.3	70.6	73.6	79.1	81.5	92.6	92.2	92.3	92.6	94.2	94.5		
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	71.6	72.3	71.8	72.9	76.8	81.5	94.0	93.3	93.4	93.5	94.4	95.4		
Hispanic/Latino	72.1	74.0	72.6	76.6	81.4	83.3	92.6	91.9	93.3	93.4	94.7	94.7		
White, non-Hispanic	70.6	71.2	69.7	71.9	75.5	79.0	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.2	94.2	94.7		
Age														
11	97.8	97.7	96.8	95.9	97.3	95.8	98.5	98.0	97.1	96.8	97.5	97.5		
12	93.8	94.2	93.3	93.1	94.0	93.7	97.2	96.7	96.4	96.8	96.1	96.6		
13	87.5	86.3	83.9	85.5	88.4	89.0	96.1	95.4	94.4	94.1	94.7	94.7		
14	73.3	75.8	72.4	76.3	80.6	84.6	93.3	93.7	92.4	93.3	93.2	93.6		
15	65.2	66.5	66.2	67.9	75.7	77.9	92.0	91.6	92.2	91.7	94.0	94.4		
16	58.0	59.0	58.4	60.1	68.2	75.1	91.1	89.4	91.8	91.4	94.1	93.9		
17	52.9	53.4	53.1	56.2	60.3	68.2	89.8	90.0	91.7	90.9	92.7	94.0		
18	51.6	52.9	52.0	54.7	60.8	65.8	88.5	90.4	91.3	91.1	93.8	95.3		
Grade														
6th	95.7	96.1	95.2	94.6	95.3	95.3	97.6	97.4	97.0	96.8	97.0	97.3		
7th	89.0	89.3	88.1	88.6	90.9	89.2	96.1	95.9	95.0	95.1	95.2	94.3		
8th	78.8	80.3	77.5	80.4	83.3	84.9	94.4	94.0	93.1	93.7	93.1	94.5		
9th	67.4	68.7	68.6	71.5	77.9	79.5	92.2	92.4	92.8	92.4	93.6	94.0		
10th	61.1	61.7	61.5	62.9	72.1	74.5	92.0	90.7	91.6	91.6	94.2	93.1		
11th	54.9	55.8	55.1	57.1	63.0	72.3	90.1	89.6	91.5	91.0	92.9	95.6		
12th	50.6	51.9	50.4	54.6	59.0	65.3	89.0	89.3	91.1	90.8	93.9	94.0		
Middle School	87.9	88.6	87.0	87.9	89.7	89.8	96.1	95.7	95.0	95.2	95.1	95.4		
High School	59.0	59.9	59.1	61.8	68.4	73.3	90.9	90.6	91.8	91.5	93.7	94.1		
Total	71.5	72.0	71.0	73.3	77.6	80.5	93.1	92.7	93.2	93.1	94.3	94.7		

Note: These questions were modified in the 2013 survey. Instead of assessing peer disapproval, previous versions asked respondents “what are the chances you would be seen as cool.” As a result, a direct comparison between these data and older survey results is not possible.

Table 47. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to vape nicotine or vape marijuana, 2019 to 2023

Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong for You To:

	Vape Nicotine					Vape Marijuana							
	2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %	2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %			
Sex													
Female	75.8	78.3	75.3	77.6	81.9	76.0	78.9	77.5	78.7	81.4			
Male	75.5	80.3	81.0	83.8	86.7	77.1	79.5	81.0	82.8	84.8			
Race/Ethnic group													
African American	86.0	87.7	84.2	85.2	88.6	82.6	84.5	83.5	83.5	85.9			
Hispanic/Latino	78.9	81.4	79.7	81.8	84.0	78.1	80.9	81.4	83.0	84.6			
White, non-Hispanic	68.8	74.3	75.2	77.4	82.8	73.2	76.1	76.6	78.1	81.1			
Age													
11	94.5	95.3	94.0	94.8	93.4	96.2	96.5	96.1	96.9	95.4			
12	88.0	91.4	90.3	90.2	91.4	91.8	93.8	93.7	93.4	94.1			
13	83.4	84.8	82.8	85.6	87.2	86.7	87.7	86.8	88.7	89.5			
14	74.5	79.8	77.1	80.6	83.9	78.8	81.4	81.2	83.2	84.5			
15	70.5	75.6	76.8	78.5	82.4	72.1	75.4	77.5	79.2	80.3			
16	67.9	72.7	70.6	75.6	80.7	65.6	69.7	69.8	73.5	77.3			
17	68.3	69.8	70.5	72.4	81.0	66.0	66.3	68.1	67.3	75.8			
18	65.2	69.0	70.0	73.7	80.2	61.8	66.0	64.3	67.9	73.7			
Grade													
6th	92.3	93.6	92.9	92.5	92.4	95.0	95.2	95.1	95.0	95.3			
7th	85.0	87.6	85.7	87.1	87.1	88.4	90.4	90.1	90.7	89.5			
8th	77.7	82.3	79.7	82.9	85.0	81.2	84.4	83.8	85.3	85.2			
9th	72.1	77.0	75.5	79.4	82.0	74.8	78.2	78.7	80.8	81.5			
10th	68.2	73.7	73.7	77.5	80.9	67.8	71.4	72.6	77.0	77.8			
11th	68.6	71.3	70.7	72.9	81.3	65.3	67.6	68.1	68.9	76.8			
12th	64.6	68.2	69.3	72.2	80.0	62.5	65.0	65.2	66.5	73.1			
Middle School	85.1	87.8	86.0	87.4	88.2	88.2	90.0	89.6	90.2	90.0			
High School	68.4	72.7	72.4	75.6	81.1	67.7	70.7	71.3	73.6	77.5			
Total	75.7	79.3	78.3	80.7	84.2	76.6	79.2	79.3	80.8	83.0			

Table 48. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for their parents to drink alcohol regularly, smoke cigarettes, smoke marijuana, or use prescription drugs not prescribed to them, among middle school youth, 2023

	Think It Would Be Wrong for Their Parents To:			
	Drink Alcohol Regularly	Smoke Cigarettes	Smoke Marijuana	Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to Them
	%	%	%	%
Sex				
Female	77.8	85.5	85.7	95.3
Male	80.7	87.5	87.7	97.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	86.2	92.3	88.1	96.2
Hispanic/Latino	84.8	90.4	92.4	97.3
White, non-Hispanic	71.9	81.7	82.5	96.1
Age				
11	84.2	89.8	92.9	97.7
12	81.5	87.9	90.2	97.2
13	77.3	85.4	86.4	95.5
14	76.2	84.5	80.8	95.0
15	--	--	--	--
16	--	--	--	--
17	--	--	--	--
18	--	--	--	--
Grade				
6th	82.9	88.4	91.4	97.6
7th	78.5	86.8	87.5	96.0
8th	76.2	84.1	81.0	94.7
9th	--	--	--	--
10th	--	--	--	--
11th	--	--	--	--
12th	--	--	--	--
Middle School	79.2	86.4	86.6	96.1
High School	--	--	--	--
Total	--	--	--	--

Table 49. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting participation in extracurricular activities, 2023

	School Sports	Organized Sports Outside of School	School Band	School Club(s)	Community Club(s)
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	32.8	27.7	12.7	36.7	13.0
Male	39.8	34.0	12.9	21.7	8.1
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	43.8	30.6	13.7	28.3	9.3
Hispanic/Latino	32.0	26.5	10.9	24.4	10.9
White, non-Hispanic	36.0	34.3	13.0	31.9	10.3
Age					
11	34.7	41.1	16.1	23.7	9.8
12	35.4	43.4	15.7	22.1	8.8
13	37.3	38.5	18.5	22.3	9.0
14	36.4	35.1	15.1	25.1	8.2
15	39.1	28.8	11.2	28.9	8.8
16	36.8	23.7	9.6	35.0	12.7
17	35.5	21.2	8.7	37.7	11.5
18	32.2	18.2	7.2	39.3	15.4
Grade					
6th	36.8	42.6	16.2	23.2	9.0
7th	36.8	39.2	17.1	21.0	9.0
8th	36.0	37.4	18.2	22.3	7.6
9th	39.1	29.4	10.0	26.1	9.4
10th	38.2	24.2	9.7	36.8	11.0
11th	34.7	22.9	9.0	38.5	13.7
12th	30.6	17.2	8.5	38.1	13.4
Middle School	36.5	39.7	17.2	22.2	8.6
High School	35.9	23.8	9.3	34.6	11.8
Total	36.2	30.8	12.8	29.1	10.4

Table 50. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting involvement in bullying behavior, 2023

	Skipped School Because of Bullying	Was Kicked or Shoved	Was Taunted or Teased	Victim of Cyber Bullying	Physically Bullied Others	Verbally Bullied Others	Cyber Bullied Others
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex							
Female	13.1	34.9	62.6	37.1	14.9	28.4	13.1
Male	4.8	34.3	53.8	22.6	19.7	33.0	12.3
Race/Ethnic group							
African American	5.1	31.2	50.9	25.6	21.2	32.5	13.2
Hispanic/Latino	8.4	30.7	53.1	25.0	14.8	27.0	11.2
White, non-Hispanic	10.6	37.5	63.0	34.2	15.3	29.2	12.6
Age							
11	8.4	49.1	73.6	27.8	25.8	37.4	11.7
12	9.4	48.3	71.6	28.2	21.9	35.7	12.2
13	9.7	47.3	65.7	30.4	25.0	37.6	15.1
14	9.7	39.6	61.3	31.6	20.6	34.2	15.0
15	8.6	28.0	54.0	30.9	14.9	30.0	13.8
16	9.2	26.2	50.9	30.1	13.6	25.1	11.9
17	6.8	23.5	48.6	27.6	9.9	24.1	9.1
18	9.9	22.6	49.3	29.8	10.6	24.1	11.0
Grade							
6th	9.6	48.6	71.3	27.9	24.5	36.7	11.8
7th	9.5	46.9	66.4	30.5	24.7	37.7	15.4
8th	11.1	44.0	63.1	31.9	23.3	35.9	16.0
9th	8.4	29.5	55.1	30.3	14.9	29.5	14.1
10th	8.1	24.7	50.6	28.6	11.6	26.3	10.9
11th	7.9	24.8	50.8	30.8	11.5	23.7	10.8
12th	8.6	22.9	49.3	28.5	9.8	23.9	9.5
Middle School	10.1	46.5	66.9	30.1	24.1	36.8	14.4
High School	8.3	25.6	51.6	29.6	12.1	26.0	11.4
Total	9.0	34.7	58.3	29.8	17.3	30.7	12.7

Table 51. Usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2023

	Bought in a Store	Bought in a Restaurant, Bar or Club	Bought at a Public Event	Someone Bought it for Me	Someone Gave it to Me	Took it from a Store	Took it from a Family Member	Some Other Way
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex								
Female	4.8	3.4	1.9	7.6	52.8	2.0	9.7	17.8
Male	5.5	5.3	1.1	4.4	41.9	1.8	13.0	27.0
Race/Ethnic group								
African American	2.6	0.0	0.0	5.1	55.7	0.0	10.0	26.6
Hispanic/Latino	2.6	6.4	0.9	4.3	48.7	2.0	12.8	22.3
White, non-Hispanic	7.1	5.3	2.3	7.2	46.7	2.5	11.6	17.3
Age								
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.3	0.0	27.1	10.6
15	4.4	0.0	0.0	5.5	52.3	2.1	22.4	13.3
16	3.9	7.7	0.0	6.4	39.8	1.9	6.0	34.3
17	8.4	1.9	3.2	7.7	51.7	4.2	8.0	15.0
18	2.9	6.5	2.7	6.1	47.5	0.0	8.9	25.4
Grade								
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	3.6	0.0	0.0	5.6	59.8	0.8	17.8	12.3
10th	3.9	3.7	0.0	5.5	37.1	1.4	15.6	32.9
11th	8.8	3.7	2.6	9.1	49.4	2.3	4.6	19.5
12th	3.8	7.0	2.7	4.8	48.6	2.5	9.1	21.5
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	5.0	4.2	1.6	6.2	48.3	1.9	11.0	21.8
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 52. Usual drinking location within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2023

	My Home	Another Person's Home	Car or Other Vehicle	Restaurant, Bar or Club	Public Place	Public Event	School Property	Some Other Place
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex								
Female	44.2	27.1	1.4	6.7	6.7	3.2	1.8	9.0
Male	47.5	20.9	2.7	8.5	4.4	2.6	1.4	11.9
Race/Ethnic group								
African American	54.0	15.9	3.0	4.7	1.5	6.1	7.1	7.8
Hispanic/Latino	48.5	16.0	2.0	8.8	6.9	3.6	2.4	11.8
White, non-Hispanic	41.0	29.8	1.0	7.1	6.8	2.2	0.0	12.1
Age								
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	46.5	23.3	7.1	14.3	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	53.5	20.0	2.7	4.5	6.1	2.1	1.8	9.3
16	45.5	25.8	2.4	10.4	4.9	2.3	1.4	7.4
17	37.8	35.9	1.4	4.1	4.3	2.9	0.8	12.9
18	48.1	17.7	0.0	9.4	5.8	4.6	2.8	11.6
Grade								
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	55.7	18.8	2.8	6.2	6.4	1.0	0.7	8.5
10th	42.9	29.5	2.9	7.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	10.0
11th	38.8	30.6	1.4	5.9	4.6	3.4	0.8	14.4
12th	46.5	20.6	1.3	9.3	8.0	4.1	2.2	8.2
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	45.6	24.6	1.9	7.4	5.7	2.9	1.6	10.1
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 53. Number of drinks consumed, per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2023

	1	2	3	4	5 or More
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	40.5	30.1	12.3	5.8	11.2
Male	39.3	24.7	15.8	8.0	12.2
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	47.4	33.1	7.5	2.8	9.3
Hispanic/Latino	44.0	23.7	10.5	7.4	14.5
White, non-Hispanic	34.3	30.8	17.0	7.8	10.0
Age					
11	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--
14	55.5	40.6	3.9	0.0	0.0
15	44.3	29.0	10.3	7.1	9.3
16	41.0	20.3	14.3	7.0	17.4
17	37.3	28.4	16.5	7.1	10.6
18	36.6	31.6	13.6	6.4	11.8
Grade					
6th	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--
9th	46.5	30.4	11.5	6.2	5.3
10th	43.7	24.5	10.2	6.4	15.3
11th	36.2	26.9	14.6	6.5	15.8
12th	37.0	28.6	16.2	8.0	10.1
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--
High School	40.0	27.7	13.7	7.0	11.7
Total	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 54. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported riding in a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana—2012 to 2023

	Drinking Alcohol							Using Marijuana						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	22.8	20.1	17.5	15.1	16.2	16.0	13.3	25.5	24.4	23.7	24.4	24.0	20.6	16.8
Male	19.9	16.2	15.3	13.4	13.3	11.2	9.3	25.3	22.7	21.7	21.5	20.2	15.1	12.8
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	18.3	14.8	14.7	12.5	11.6	10.1	9.7	27.0	27.1	26.2	25.4	26.7	20.0	15.5
Hispanic/Latino	22.0	19.0	17.2	14.2	15.4	13.8	12.9	23.5	20.6	19.9	19.8	18.0	15.2	11.4
White, non-Hispanic	22.2	19.4	16.7	15.0	15.6	14.9	11.5	25.0	23.3	21.6	22.5	21.3	18.3	16.0
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	18.7	16.8	15.6	15.2	14.8	15.6	10.0	13.0	14.8	14.3	16.4	16.4	12.9	12.3
15	20.9	17.8	17.1	14.5	15.9	14.9	12.4	21.5	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.5	15.8	13.7
16	20.6	17.2	15.2	13.7	14.8	13.1	12.7	26.0	23.6	22.6	23.8	22.0	17.6	15.0
17	22.1	19.3	16.7	14.8	13.6	12.8	7.9	30.5	28.7	27.2	25.8	25.0	20.5	14.7
18	23.7	18.9	17.0	13.7	14.6	11.1	12.0	31.6	28.9	27.9	29.0	28.6	21.9	17.8
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	21.3	18.2	17.2	15.4	15.8	15.6	12.3	19.9	17.5	16.9	17.7	17.2	14.3	13.7
10th	20.0	18.0	15.6	14.2	14.8	13.8	12.0	22.5	22.7	21.9	22.3	20.4	16.3	14.6
11th	21.3	17.8	16.3	13.9	13.9	12.8	8.6	29.5	26.1	24.6	24.2	24.6	19.9	14.4
12th	23.1	18.6	16.3	13.9	14.4	11.6	11.9	31.0	29.3	28.1	28.0	26.7	21.4	17.4
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	21.4	18.1	16.4	14.3	14.7	13.5	11.2	25.4	23.5	22.7	22.9	22.1	17.8	14.9
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 55. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported driving a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana—2012 to 2023

	Driving a Vehicle After:													
	Drinking Alcohol							Using Marijuana						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	7.4	6.2	5.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.3	8.8	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.2	6.7	4.4
Male	8.8	6.8	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.4	2.3	13.4	12.2	11.4	10.1	9.8	6.1	5.0
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	6.4	4.8	5.0	3.7	3.2	2.5	1.9	11.1	10.0	10.3	9.4	9.6	7.0	5.1
Hispanic/Latino	8.0	6.7	5.5	4.1	4.1	2.3	2.5	9.4	10.2	9.5	7.7	7.5	4.3	3.8
White, non-Hispanic	8.8	7.4	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	2.8	11.8	11.4	10.4	10.1	9.3	7.2	4.9
Age														
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.5	3.0	4.5	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.8	1.2
15	5.1	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.5	6.5	7.1	6.0	5.3	5.7	3.9	2.6
16	8.1	6.1	5.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.8	11.8	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.1	6.5	4.5
17	10.4	8.6	7.1	5.9	5.4	4.2	2.3	15.0	15.1	13.9	12.5	11.7	8.5	5.3
18	12.8	10.5	8.9	7.2	7.2	5.6	3.7	17.0	16.5	16.5	15.8	16.0	10.0	9.2
Grade														
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	5.2	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	6.2	6.5	5.8	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.1
10th	6.0	5.8	4.5	3.9	2.9	2.2	1.9	8.8	9.6	8.5	7.8	7.3	5.0	3.4
11th	9.8	7.3	5.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	2.7	14.3	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.5	7.3	3.8
12th	12.4	10.2	8.5	6.8	6.9	5.3	3.7	16.5	16.1	15.7	14.5	13.8	9.9	9.3
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	8.1	6.6	5.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.4	11.2	10.9	10.3	9.5	9.0	6.4	4.7
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 56. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2023

	Drinking Alcohol	Smoking Marijuana	Using Another Drug
	%	%	%
Sex			
Female	4.5	7.6	2.7
Male	2.5	5.2	1.9
Race/Ethnic group			
African American	2.5	4.9	2.0
Hispanic/Latino	3.8	6.2	2.6
White, non-Hispanic	3.3	6.7	1.8
Age			
11	1.1	0.8	0.5
12	2.4	2.4	1.9
13	3.8	4.2	2.5
14	4.2	5.7	2.0
15	3.1	6.8	2.4
16	4.2	10.2	2.0
17	3.9	8.4	2.7
18	3.6	9.1	2.9
Grade			
6th	1.9	1.3	1.5
7th	3.5	4.0	2.1
8th	4.4	6.0	3.1
9th	3.9	7.7	2.4
10th	3.6	8.9	1.7
11th	3.1	7.3	1.6
12th	4.3	10.2	3.7
Middle School	3.3	3.8	2.2
High School	3.7	8.4	2.3
Total	3.5	6.4	2.3

Table 57. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who have talked with a parent or guardian in the past 12 months about the dangers of taking a prescription drug that was not prescribed to you—2018 to 2023

	Talked with a Parent about Prescription Drug Abuse			
	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex				
Female	25.2	26.1	22.9	23.6
Male	23.7	25.1	21.6	20.2
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	20.4	20.4	16.5	15.9
Hispanic/Latino	26.2	26.9	24.5	20.6
White, non-Hispanic	25.7	27.6	24.1	25.5
Age				
11	28.6	27.4	24.2	22.9
12	27.0	26.4	24.1	22.0
13	25.1	26.3	22.4	22.1
14	24.9	27.3	23.8	22.6
15	25.2	26.5	23.4	23.7
16	24.0	24.9	22.2	22.5
17	22.1	22.6	18.9	20.1
18	19.9	23.6	18.9	17.6
Grade				
6th	27.8	27.7	24.3	22.2
7th	24.6	25.1	22.3	21.9
8th	25.6	26.7	22.9	22.8
9th	25.3	27.5	23.9	21.8
10th	25.5	24.9	22.5	24.0
11th	22.1	24.7	20.5	19.3
12th	20.5	22.4	18.8	20.8
Middle School	26.0	26.5	23.1	22.3
High School	23.4	24.9	21.5	21.6
Total	24.5	25.6	22.2	21.9

Table 58. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who have heard about or have used products that contain Delta-8 THC or Delta-10 THC or kratom, 2023

	Heard about products that contain Delta-8 THC or Delta-10 THC	Used products that contain Delta-8 THC or Delta-10 THC	Heard about products that contain kratom	Used products that contain kratom
	%	%	%	%
Sex				
Female	28.3	10.2	9.4	1.8
Male	29.0	8.9	8.0	1.3
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	16.7	5.5	3.0	1.0
Hispanic/Latino	21.0	6.0	5.5	1.3
White, non-Hispanic	39.8	13.3	14.3	1.9
Age				
11	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--
14	21.3	5.9	9.7	0.9
15	20.6	7.1	8.8	1.2
16	29.3	9.3	7.1	1.0
17	34.1	10.5	8.8	1.7
18	37.4	14.2	11.1	2.9
Grade				
6th	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--
9th	19.7	7.1	9.3	1.2
10th	28.3	9.0	8.2	1.2
11th	32.1	8.5	7.0	1.2
12th	36.6	14.2	10.8	2.8
Middle School	--	--	--	--
High School	28.7	9.5	8.8	1.5
Total	--	--	--	--

Table 59. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2023

	Lack of Self-Control					
	Do what brings me pleasure now	More concerned with the short run	Getting in trouble is exciting	Excitement more important than security	People better stay away from me when I'm angry	I get upset when I have a disagreement
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex						
Female	35.7	28.1	28.7	24.8	33.5	50.1
Male	30.4	25.4	28.0	27.9	24.9	32.5
Race/Ethnic group						
African American	35.6	28.9	25.1	22.3	34.2	40.7
Hispanic/Latino	33.6	28.0	28.4	28.1	28.1	40.8
White, non-Hispanic	30.6	24.0	28.7	27.0	26.9	41.9
Age						
11	41.5	32.8	25.2	25.7	29.9	53.2
12	33.0	31.9	27.4	25.2	35.0	51.3
13	35.4	30.2	29.6	27.6	32.5	50.7
14	35.0	28.4	32.1	30.0	33.4	45.0
15	31.0	22.6	27.5	26.3	26.9	37.2
16	29.2	24.7	29.4	26.1	27.7	36.3
17	29.4	21.5	25.8	22.0	24.6	33.0
18	38.2	26.7	27.9	26.7	23.0	28.8
Grade						
6th	35.9	32.5	26.1	24.9	33.9	51.2
7th	33.0	29.8	29.0	27.0	33.4	52.2
8th	37.6	30.0	34.4	31.9	34.8	46.6
9th	31.0	24.0	27.0	26.9	26.8	37.5
10th	29.8	23.4	29.6	25.8	26.2	36.7
11th	28.2	22.9	25.9	22.8	27.4	35.7
12th	36.1	24.2	27.3	24.7	21.5	28.4
Middle School	35.5	30.7	29.9	28.0	34.1	50.0
High School	31.1	23.6	27.5	25.1	25.6	34.9
Total	33.0	26.7	28.5	26.4	29.3	41.4

Table 60. Average number of hours of sleep on a school night reported by surveyed Florida youth—2018 to 2023

	Hours of Sleep on a School Night			
	2018	2020	2022	2023
Sex				
Female	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7
Male	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0
Race/Ethnic group				
African American	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7
Hispanic/Latino	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
White, non-Hispanic	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9
Age				
11	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9
12	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.6
13	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3
14	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9
15	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7
16	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
17	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3
18	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Grade				
6th	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.7
7th	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3
8th	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.0
9th	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7
10th	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
11th	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
12th	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3
Middle School	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3
High School	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Total	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8

Note: In 2022, two additional response options, “11 hours” and “12 or more hours,” were added.

Table 61. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported symptoms of depression—2012 to 2023

	Symptoms of Depression													
	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it							At times I think I am no good at all						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	28.0	30.3	31.1	35.9	39.5	43.0	38.9	41.0	46.4	46.2	49.9	55.8	57.5	53.5
Male	16.6	15.3	15.8	20.5	21.9	23.2	21.3	24.2	24.9	25.2	29.6	33.5	34.5	31.2
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	20.7	20.2	22.1	27.1	29.9	33.0	30.5	27.7	30.9	33.0	35.4	39.7	41.8	39.7
Hispanic/Latino	21.5	22.5	22.8	27.2	29.2	30.9	29.1	32.6	35.7	35.6	39.6	43.9	46.3	43.7
White, non-Hispanic	21.3	22.9	23.6	27.8	30.7	33.0	28.7	32.3	35.8	35.7	40.0	46.2	46.4	41.3
Age														
11	16.8	15.1	16.7	22.7	27.3	31.4	30.3	30.8	31.2	32.8	36.2	43.5	48.5	42.6
12	18.9	19.6	19.9	23.3	28.1	30.8	30.5	31.5	32.6	32.7	36.4	43.8	47.1	44.5
13	22.1	24.2	24.0	28.4	31.4	33.6	32.4	31.7	36.7	35.4	40.4	45.9	47.5	43.2
14	24.2	25.0	26.0	30.4	31.3	36.4	32.5	33.9	37.2	37.6	40.7	45.2	47.5	43.7
15	24.4	26.3	25.9	29.3	32.0	34.3	31.2	34.8	38.3	38.1	40.3	45.2	45.3	43.5
16	23.9	23.7	25.1	30.4	31.4	34.4	28.6	34.0	37.4	37.2	42.1	45.9	46.5	43.0
17	21.9	22.2	22.8	30.6	31.7	33.4	27.0	31.4	34.5	34.9	42.4	44.6	44.7	38.8
18	21.3	20.0	23.1	26.6	31.2	28.2	27.2	30.4	31.8	33.9	35.7	41.8	41.5	37.9
Grade														
6th	18.6	18.3	18.8	23.5	28.6	31.7	30.5	31.0	32.4	32.8	36.4	43.6	48.2	44.4
7th	21.5	22.5	22.4	26.3	29.8	33.0	31.6	32.3	34.4	34.9	38.1	45.2	47.2	42.5
8th	23.6	24.5	25.8	29.7	31.3	34.3	33.2	33.0	37.2	36.0	40.3	45.2	46.5	44.0
9th	24.2	25.9	25.8	29.4	30.9	34.2	30.5	34.6	38.1	37.8	41.4	44.7	45.7	41.8
10th	24.3	25.2	25.5	29.5	31.8	35.3	31.1	34.7	37.9	37.9	40.8	45.6	46.0	44.1
11th	22.1	22.2	23.2	29.6	31.8	34.2	26.4	32.2	35.8	35.6	41.4	45.9	46.2	40.9
12th	20.6	20.5	22.7	29.5	31.1	30.0	27.8	29.7	32.5	34.4	39.5	42.2	42.8	38.5
Middle School	21.2	21.8	22.3	26.5	29.9	33.0	31.8	32.1	34.7	34.5	38.2	44.7	47.3	43.6
High School	22.9	23.6	24.4	29.5	31.4	33.5	29.1	32.9	36.3	36.5	40.8	44.6	45.2	41.5
Total	22.2	22.8	23.5	28.2	30.7	33.3	30.2	32.6	35.6	35.7	39.7	44.7	46.1	42.4

Note: Table shows percentage of students who answered "yes" or "YES!"

Table 62. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported symptoms of depression—2012 to 2023

	Symptoms of Depression													
	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure							In the past year, felt depressed or sad on most days						
	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %	2012 %	2014 %	2016 %	2018 %	2020 %	2022 %	2023 %
Sex														
Female	20.3	26.1	27.6	32.1	36.6	38.6	37.1	49.2	51.0	50.5	53.1	57.0	58.4	54.5
Male	13.4	14.4	15.3	18.8	20.8	22.4	21.5	31.0	29.9	29.0	32.2	35.5	36.0	32.9
Race/Ethnic group														
African American	13.9	16.1	17.5	21.2	23.7	25.9	24.9	44.1	43.4	42.0	45.2	46.0	47.5	45.9
Hispanic/Latino	16.4	21.2	22.6	25.8	29.4	30.7	31.4	43.2	43.2	41.9	43.9	47.6	47.9	44.3
White, non-Hispanic	16.3	20.2	21.7	26.1	29.6	31.2	28.9	34.6	36.0	36.3	38.6	44.2	44.9	40.7
Age														
11	15.3	16.8	17.7	22.8	27.5	32.5	30.8	38.8	35.3	35.5	37.3	41.2	46.5	43.2
12	16.6	19.0	19.1	22.8	28.2	30.5	31.0	39.4	38.5	37.1	38.2	43.5	44.3	44.3
13	16.9	22.3	21.9	25.8	29.2	32.6	32.0	38.9	40.4	39.5	42.0	45.0	47.4	45.9
14	17.8	21.8	24.3	26.4	28.6	31.4	31.6	41.0	41.7	40.9	42.6	46.5	48.3	43.1
15	17.3	21.3	24.1	27.3	29.5	30.8	28.1	40.9	42.2	41.1	44.0	47.6	47.0	44.1
16	17.9	21.3	21.8	27.8	29.7	31.4	28.9	40.8	41.8	41.2	46.9	48.5	48.5	42.5
17	15.6	18.5	19.9	26.7	27.8	28.9	26.0	39.6	40.8	39.7	44.8	47.9	48.9	42.3
18	14.8	17.0	18.7	21.1	28.7	26.7	26.3	39.1	38.5	39.0	40.7	48.1	46.1	44.3
Grade														
6th	17.0	18.6	18.7	22.8	28.1	32.3	30.8	40.1	39.4	37.1	39.1	43.0	46.2	45.7
7th	16.9	20.6	21.7	24.5	28.6	31.9	32.5	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.9	44.4	46.4	43.9
8th	16.9	22.6	22.5	26.1	29.6	31.1	30.4	40.2	40.5	39.9	42.7	46.1	47.9	45.0
9th	18.4	21.4	24.4	27.4	28.0	30.7	29.8	41.8	42.0	41.3	43.4	46.4	45.8	40.9
10th	17.4	21.7	22.7	26.9	29.9	31.1	28.6	40.8	43.0	41.2	45.2	48.1	47.9	46.0
11th	16.5	19.4	20.1	26.8	29.1	31.1	26.5	39.3	40.5	40.5	45.0	49.0	50.1	41.2
12th	14.3	16.6	19.7	24.1	27.5	26.8	27.1	38.0	37.4	38.1	42.9	46.8	46.9	43.3
Middle School	16.9	20.6	21.0	24.5	28.8	31.7	31.2	39.8	39.7	38.8	40.6	44.5	46.9	44.9
High School	16.8	19.9	21.9	26.3	28.6	30.0	28.1	40.1	40.9	40.3	44.1	47.6	47.7	42.9
Total	16.9	20.2	21.5	25.5	28.7	30.7	29.4	40.0	40.4	39.7	42.6	46.2	47.3	43.7

Note: Table shows percentage of students who answered "yes" or "YES!"

Table 63. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported suicidal ideation or behavior in the past 12 months, 2023

	Felt sad or hopeless for 2 or more weeks	Seriously considered attempting suicide	Made a suicide plan	Attempted suicide one or more times	Suicide attempt that required medical care
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	42.6	19.5	16.5	10.8	2.4
Male	22.1	9.2	8.2	5.3	1.1
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	31.2	12.5	10.8	8.9	2.7
Hispanic/Latino	33.6	13.2	11.1	8.1	1.9
White, non-Hispanic	30.5	15.0	12.3	6.5	0.8
Age					
11	32.6	12.0	10.1	6.9	1.5
12	32.4	13.6	11.9	8.9	2.1
13	33.8	16.1	13.2	10.2	2.1
14	32.7	17.5	15.0	9.4	2.0
15	32.1	13.9	12.4	7.2	1.2
16	31.0	15.5	13.3	8.0	1.8
17	34.1	12.2	10.2	5.3	1.1
18	29.8	10.6	8.7	6.7	1.6
Grade					
6th	33.3	12.9	11.5	8.8	2.2
7th	32.9	15.7	12.7	10.0	2.0
8th	33.6	17.1	14.2	9.9	2.1
9th	31.6	14.9	14.0	7.7	2.1
10th	30.6	16.1	12.8	7.8	1.1
11th	33.7	11.2	9.6	5.4	1.0
12th	30.9	12.2	11.1	6.5	1.4
Middle School	33.3	15.3	12.8	9.6	2.1
High School	31.7	13.7	12.0	6.9	1.4
Total	32.4	14.4	12.3	8.1	1.7

Table 64. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who have heard the prevention message One Pill Can Kill, would be “very likely” to call the 988 crisis line when experiencing suicidal thoughts, or would be “very likely” to use phone, text, or chat to talk with a crisis counselor, 2023

	Heard about <u>One Pill Can Kill</u>	“Very likely” to call <u>988</u>	“Very likely” to use <u>phone</u> to contact crisis counselor	“Very likely” to use <u>text</u> to contact crisis counselor	“Very likely” to use <u>chat</u> to contact crisis counselor
	%	%	%	%	%
Sex					
Female	33.8	12.5	16.6	22.8	17.5
Male	32.3	19.6	23.3	22.0	21.4
Race/Ethnic group					
African American	28.2	14.1	21.2	23.2	20.2
Hispanic/Latino	31.7	14.4	18.9	20.5	19.0
White, non-Hispanic	37.0	18.0	20.1	22.9	18.6
Age					
11	28.4	25.0	30.1	24.6	31.0
12	34.4	22.7	28.6	28.8	25.2
13	31.6	17.0	22.7	24.0	21.4
14	32.2	17.0	20.1	23.2	19.6
15	33.3	12.3	16.7	19.0	17.0
16	32.9	14.8	15.5	21.5	17.0
17	34.3	12.0	15.0	18.6	13.6
18	32.4	12.5	17.7	20.4	18.3
Grade					
6th	32.5	24.9	30.2	27.2	26.8
7th	32.1	17.0	23.5	25.6	22.1
8th	33.6	15.8	20.3	23.4	20.4
9th	32.5	14.0	17.8	19.9	16.8
10th	31.2	13.7	14.5	20.2	16.8
11th	36.0	12.3	16.0	21.1	16.1
12th	32.7	13.4	16.9	19.0	16.3
Middle School	32.7	19.3	24.6	25.4	23.1
High School	33.1	13.4	16.3	20.1	16.5
Total	32.9	16.0	20.0	22.4	19.4

Table 65. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported adverse childhood experiences (ACEs), 2023

	Emotional Abuse	Physical Abuse	Sexual Abuse	Parents Separated or Divorced	Physical Abuse in Household	Substance Abuse in Household	Mental Illness in Household	Incarcerated Household Member	Emotional Neglect	Physical Neglect
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex										
Female	21.4	11.4	7.8	36.5	8.7	25.7	37.2	21.4	32.6	7.9
Male	9.5	7.2	2.0	34.2	5.3	16.6	22.4	18.1	19.8	4.9
Race/Ethnic group										
African American	14.7	10.0	4.0	42.6	5.3	11.3	19.4	20.4	26.9	7.0
Hispanic/Latino	14.9	8.9	4.7	32.1	6.7	20.5	23.5	17.1	27.6	5.3
White, non-Hispanic	15.2	6.6	4.5	33.5	6.6	26.2	38.6	19.8	24.5	6.9
Age										
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	15.5	9.7	5.5	32.9	8.7	15.4	26.2	20.3	28.4	6.7
15	14.5	9.2	4.1	34.7	6.6	19.8	31.3	18.2	26.4	5.3
16	16.9	9.8	5.0	36.3	7.7	22.5	30.2	24.1	28.3	6.8
17	15.9	10.0	5.7	34.7	7.6	23.3	31.1	18.0	23.9	5.2
18	14.0	7.7	4.6	37.5	4.4	21.1	28.3	18.3	25.3	9.8
Grade										
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	15.7	10.6	4.3	35.9	7.1	19.0	29.8	21.2	26.6	6.0
10th	15.3	8.2	5.4	34.2	7.0	21.6	31.2	21.8	28.7	6.4
11th	16.6	10.2	4.9	35.8	9.2	21.3	28.8	18.8	25.5	5.8
12th	14.2	8.3	5.2	35.7	4.4	23.8	30.4	17.3	24.7	7.7
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	15.5	9.4	5.0	35.4	7.0	21.3	30.1	19.9	26.5	6.4
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 66. Number of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) reported by surveyed Florida high school youth, 2023

	Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Sex											
Female	30.6	20.4	14.8	10.1	9.1	6.8	3.2	2.9	1.4	0.5	0.1
Male	41.5	24.5	13.6	8.0	5.5	3.7	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1
Race/Ethnic group											
African American	35.0	27.1	14.3	7.5	7.4	4.7	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.0
Hispanic/Latino	38.1	21.8	16.2	7.7	7.4	4.0	2.5	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
White, non-Hispanic	34.8	22.2	13.5	10.5	7.5	5.3	2.5	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.0
Age											
11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14	36.8	21.1	15.3	11.9	6.7	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.5
15	35.8	23.8	14.2	9.4	6.3	5.4	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.2
16	35.8	20.2	12.8	10.7	8.5	5.3	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.0
17	36.2	23.3	14.5	6.3	8.3	5.5	2.1	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.0
18	34.7	24.0	15.3	8.7	6.7	5.7	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.2
Grade											
6th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8th	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9th	36.8	21.1	14.1	10.3	6.8	4.8	3.1	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.2
10th	34.1	23.6	13.8	10.5	6.9	5.1	2.4	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.1
11th	39.2	21.3	12.4	6.0	9.2	5.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.0
12th	33.6	23.5	16.8	9.5	6.6	5.6	2.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
Middle School	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High School	36.0	22.3	14.2	9.1	7.4	5.2	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.1
Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note: Each respondent receives an ACEs score, which is the number of adverse childhood experiences he or she reported. This table shows the frequency distribution of the ACEs score across the sample. Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 67. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated protective factor scale scores, 2023

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Family Domain			
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	51	55	53
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	45	51	49
School Domain			
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	47	61	55
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	40	56	49
Peer and Individual Domain			
Religiosity	39	51	46
Protective Factor Average	44	55	50

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 68. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated risk factor scale scores, 2023

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	44	27	35
Perceived Availability of Drugs	34	14	23
Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	30	28
Family Domain			
Poor Family Management	52	36	43
Family Conflict	42	30	36
School Domain			
Poor Academic Performance	47	42	44
Lack of Commitment to School	78	68	73
Peer and Individual Domain			
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	55	41	47
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	32	25	28
Early Initiation of Drug Use	20	10	14
Risk Factor Average	43	32	37

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

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Table 69. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated protective factor scale scores

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Family Domain			
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	54	56
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	55	55
School Domain			
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	57	60	59
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	53	58	55
Peer and Individual Domain			
Religiosity	56	62	59
Protective Factor Average	56	58	57

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 70. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated risk factor scale scores

	Middle School	High School	Overall
Community Domain			
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	42	42	42
Perceived Availability of Drugs	45	45	45
Perceived Availability of Handguns	25	42	34
Family Domain			
Poor Family Management	44	45	45
Family Conflict	42	37	39
School Domain			
Poor Academic Performance	45	48	47
Lack of Commitment to School	47	46	46
Peer and Individual Domain			
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	40	46	43
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	45	42
Early Initiation of Drug Use	41	46	43
Risk Factor Average	41	44	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 71. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2012 to 2023

	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2023
Family Domain							
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	59	60	60	58	57	53	51
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	55	55	56	50	50	46	45
School Domain							
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	50	51	53	54	51	51	47
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	52	50	49	45	44	45	40
Peer and Individual Domain							
Religiosity	50	47	49	46	42	36	39
Protective Factor Average	53	53	53	51	49	46	44

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 72. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2012 to 2023

	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2023
Family Domain							
Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	56	58	59	57	57	55	55
Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	54	56	56	51	53	49	51
School Domain							
School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	62	63	64	60	60	61
School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	60	59	55	54	56	56
Peer and Individual Domain							
Religiosity	59	57	57	54	52	46	51
Protective Factor Average	58	59	59	56	55	53	55

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 73. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2012 to 2023

	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2023
Community Domain							
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	38	36	37	38	41	41	44
Perceived Availability of Drugs	40	40	37	35	34	33	34
Perceived Availability of Handguns	23	24	24	24	23	25	25
Family Domain							
Poor Family Management	43	40	40	43	43	47	52
Family Conflict	38	38	38	39	42	43	42
School Domain							
Poor Academic Performance	41	42	42	43	46	48	47
Lack of Commitment to School	48	52	53	60	69	73	78
Peer and Individual Domain							
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	41	38	39	43	49	52	55
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	34	32	32	35	35	33	32
Early Initiation of Drug Use	29	25	23	24	24	21	20
Risk Factor Average	38	37	37	38	41	42	43

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 74. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2012 to 2023

	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020	2022	2023
Community Domain							
Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	35	33	31	32	32	29	27
Perceived Availability of Drugs	32	31	27	24	20	15	14
Perceived Availability of Handguns	34	37	36	34	31	30	30
Family Domain							
Poor Family Management	41	38	38	37	35	34	36
Family Conflict	35	33	33	34	34	34	30
School Domain							
Poor Academic Performance	44	43	44	43	46	48	42
Lack of Commitment to School	46	52	54	57	63	68	68
Peer and Individual Domain							
Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior	38	36	35	36	38	39	41
Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use	39	38	36	34	32	29	25
Early Initiation of Drug Use	30	26	22	19	17	13	10
Risk Factor Average	37	37	36	35	35	34	32

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.